LETTERS

O F

GALLANTRY

BY

M. DE FONTBNELLE

Under the Name of

The Chevalier D'HER***.

Translated into English

By Mr. OZELL.

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TOTHE

READER



Hatever be the Definition of Wit, its End is to Please; and as this cannot be done unless it be attend-

ed with good Humour and good Breeding, so if ever any Book had those two Qualifications to boast of, it is certainly this of Mr. Fontenelle's Letters. The Author is too well known in the World for me to tell the Reader that he is

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To the READER.

a most Learned and Polite Man, that he delivers himself in a free easie manner; that he has a matchless Brilliancy, Gaiety, and Fire in every thing he fays: In short, all who take delight in writing or reading agreeable Letters need but read his, and depend upon't, if they have a Taste, they will find their Accounts in It has been objected that them. the Beauty of Letters does often consist in little Passages of Private Conversation and References to particular Matters, which can be understood by none but those to whom they are written; and yet even such Letters have met with great Applauses when publish'd to the World, as is evident from those of Cicero and Pliny among the Ancient Romans; Guevara among the modern

To the READER.

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modern Spaniards, and Voiture and Balzac among the French; hor to mention the Italians, among whom (as a certain eminent Author observes) there has hardly been any confiderable Man who has not publish'd Letters with good Success: But the following Collection being entirely upon the Subject of Love and Gallantry, which all People of Fashion are competent Judges of, the aforefaid Objection will not lye here; and all that the Reader has to do, after reading the Title, or if you will the Text of each Letter, will be to fee how well the Author has handled it, without being detain'd by any Ænigma's or secret Innuendoes of private Concern between the Parties: Which

To the READER.

being so, there's no occasion to say any thing further in this Place, but that the Letters under the Title of Appendix, are taken from M. Costar, M. Gombauld, and M. Montrenil, excepting the first, which is M. Fontenelle's, but placed there by reason of its being Writ upon another Subject.



ETTER 1. To Madam G ***	When-
bis Service.	Page 1
LET. II. To Mr. T **. Who bad	
suit on his Hands, and was at the far in Love with his Judge's Wife.	
LET. III. To the fame. Opon the	Loss of p. 6
LET. 1v. To the Marquis of * * *.	
man's Daughter. LET. v. To Mademoiselle C * **. W	p. 8
newly come from England into France.	
LET. VI. To Mademoifelle 3	ADe-
LET. VII. To the fame. Upon ber be	p. 12
LET. VII. To the fame. Opon ber be	ing An-
LET. VIII. To the same. Upon the	P. 13
the used him wish, after be bad declar	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE
LET. IX. To the fame. Upon his goin	ng to ba
LET. X. To the same. A Relation	p. 17
Journey, and of the Effects of ber A	
LANGUAGE THE RESERVE OF STREET, SELECTION OF	P. 19
Pier made of a wild Boar which had	
LET. III. To Mr. C * * *. Upon bis	P. 22
ing the Philosophy of Descartes.	D. 24
A 4	LET.

LET. XIII. To the same. Upon the Earth- quake which happened at Paris in the Year
1682. D. 20
LET. XIV. To Madam D * **. Who pre-
tended the bad converted for four Hours tore-
ther with a Familiar Spirit, which Spoke thre
the Mouth of a little Girl, into whom it was
enter'd. p. 28
LET. XV. To Mademoiselle 9 * * *. Upus
a Law-Suit be had with his Steward. p. 31
LET. XVI. To the fame. Upon the fame
Subject. P. 33
LET. AVII. To the fame. Upon bis Return
to ber.
LET. XVIII. To the fame. Upon his baving
Upon her being beloved by an English Gentle-
man. p. 38
LET. XX. To Mademoiselle de L. M. Upon
ber being about quitting the Calvinist Religion,
and marrying a Roman Catholick. P. 41
LET. XXI. To Madam de P * . Upon ber
refusing to give Consent, that ber Daughter
Should be married with one of her Kelations.
P. 44
LET. XXII. To Monfieur S * * *. Upon the
Dispensation he had obtained to marry Made
morfelle P P. 47
LET. XXIII. To Monfieur C. D. L. R. Upon
bis being too serious a Lover. p 48
LET. XXIV. To the same. Upon his being
jealous of his Mistress. D. 12
LET. XXV. To the Marquis of C * * *. And
Account of his having deferted his Mistress.
p. 54
LET. XXVI. To the fame. Upon bis Bebavi-
our towards bis Miffress whom he loves no
longer. P. 10

	100
LET. XXVII. To the fame. Upon bis baving	
Successor in his Mistress Affections. D.	S
LET. XXVIII. To Mademoiselle T * * *. H. much he desired to fall in Love with a Fla	
derkin, in order to be revenged upon ber In	fi-
delity. D.	62
LET. XXIX. To the fame. Upon ber bave	ng
LET. XXX. To the same. Upon the same Same	64
ted. D.	గర
LET. XXXI. To the fame. Upon ber being	to
be marry'd. LET. XXXII. To the same. Upon his not bei	ME
LET. XXXII. To the same. Upon his not bes able to revenge himself upon her by loving	be
Flanders Lady. Let. xxxiii. To Monsieur * * *. Upon a	70
of their Friends who was going to marry a re	ch
LET. XXXIV. To Mademoiselle C * * * Ser	4
0 22	
LET. XXXV. To Monsieur * * *. Asking b	1775
whether he shall fall in Love with a La who is mighty fond of Wit, and whether	dy
obtain her Love be should confirm her in the	
Folly.	78
LET. XXXVI. To the fame. Upon the fam	ne
LET. XXXVII. To Madam de L. S. Upon a	be
Danger be and her Daughter were in up	08
LET. XXXVIII. To the fame. A Relation	32
a Pilgrimage ber Daughter made to bis Hou	
Assert and the are a printing	
LET. XXXIX. To Madam D.V. Sending ber	4000000
Black a moor and a Monkey. LET. XL. To the same. Upon the Death	of of
the Monkey. p. 1	8
	200

LET. ILI. To Mr. * * *. Sending bim some
Quinquina (or Jesuits Powder.) p. 90 LET. XLII. To Madam * * * . A Letter of
LET. XLII. To Madam * * *. A Letter of
Recommendation for one of bis Friends who
was going to the Town where she lived to
follow a Lama Suis
follow & Law-Suit. LET. XLIII. To Monsieur d' A ** * . How
be must behave himself in the Town where he
is going to follow a Law-Suit. p. 95
LET. XLIV. To Monfieur de 0 ***. Upon bis
having a wind to many against the Consent of
baving a mind to marry against the Consent of
bis Father, who threatned to disinherit him.
LET. XLV. To the same. How be should dif-
the 1. ALV. 10 the lame. How be prouse and
cover the real Sentiments the Person he design'd
LET. XLVI. To the same. To comfort bim
Grah Oldarladia Talandaid in the man of
for the Obstacles his Father laid in the way of
bis Martiage. p. 105
LET. XLVII. To Madam d'0 ***. To com- pliment ber upon ber Marriage. p. 107
pument per upon per Marriage. p. 107
LET. XLVIII. To Mademoifelle de N* **.
Upon ber preparing to take a Journey to Paris,
where she had never been before. p. 109
LET. XLIX. To Madam de N ***. Upon
ber Daughter's Arrival at Paris. p. 110
LET. L. To the fame. An Account of an
extraordinary Masquerade, in which be and
Mademoiselle de N - were concerned. p. 112

The Second Part.

LETTER 1. To Monsieur d' U***.

Upon a disagreeable Husband's being beloved by his Wife presently upon his Marriage.

p.115
LET.

		17.00
LET. II. To the	fame. Upon the fam	•
Husbana's baving to	ft bis Wife's Affections	5
LET. III. To Mor	nfieur d' A * * *. Upo	15
a Widow whole Das	ugbter cunningly bindere	d
ber from getting a H	Susband. p. 120 p. 120 p. 12	0
LET. IV. To Mademo	sselle de L p. 12	3
LET. V. 10 Madam	* * *. Upon a Man wh by pretending to starv	10
bimself to Death for	ber. p. 12	5
bimself to Death for IL ET. VI. To Mon	fieur d' E * * *. Upo	*
the Vihts be had be	aid to Mademoiselle d	e
V who boarded in	ne. Upon his having fen	9
Crans to Madamaic	ne. Upon his having jen	F
LET VIII. To Made	lle de V * * *. p. 13 moiselle de V * * *. Up	
on his having under	taken to form ber Mina	1,
and upon the Paffi	on be began to have fo	~
the same		100
LET. IX. To Mon	fieur d' E * * * Upo	15
V-'s Governess.	Favour of Mademoisell by something disabliging h	10
bad faid of ber.	p. 13	6
LET. X. To Mademo	p. 13 poiselle de V* * * Upo e World. p. 13 poiselle du B* * * Upo	75
ber launching into the	e World. P. 13	8
LET. XI. 10 the Ch	with a Woman that we	
both old and uply, on	by for her Wit. p. 14	
LET. MIL. To the far	ne. Continuation of the	•
Come C. I. d		5
LET. XIII. To the fat	me. Advising him to giv	
bim.	val that was rifen agains	*
	feur * * *. Complaining	
of bis being in Love	with a Woman who wa	3
too melancholy and n	neafie. p. 14	8
	ame. A Stratagem h	
lancholy Mistress.	th Honour from his me	12000
PHOGRADY AVAILATEIS.	D. 110	1000

CGNTENTS

LET. XVI.	To the same.	Upon the	ill Suc-
cess of his	Stratagem. To Monsieur	Berlake 1 98	p. 152
LET. XVII.	To Monsieur	d' E * * *.	A Re-
lation of w	hat passed at Mo	idemoiselle d	e V's
Just going t	To Monfieu		P. 154
V - plan	to come and se	e Maaemo	sjene de
LET YIY	upon the Theorem.	A Relation	p. 150
confiderable	Events Made	moiselle de	V_
caused at a	Ball.		p. 160
LET. XX.	Ball. To Monsieur of the Death	de S * * *.	Upon
bis waiting	for the Death	of an old I	Husband
that be ma	y marry bis Wi	fe.	p. 165
LET XXI.	To Monsieur	de P * * *.	Upon
the Marria	ge of the Count	t with a	Tradej-
man's Dan	letter, who con	old not lear	# 10 DE-
TAT YYU	If like a Counte, To the same.	7) now the	Cant's
Uneafines	at having nothin	no but Da	nohters.
AND TO A SOUTH		177.15	B. 170
LET. XXIII.	To Monfieur	de F * * *.	Upon
the Perplex	city be was in	because bis	Friends
meant to ma	rry bim very ad	vantageous	y.p.173
LET. XXIV.	To the same.	His Joy	for bis
Marriage's	being broken off To Monsieur		p. 175
LET. XXV.	To Montieur	de B***.	Upon
The state of the s	man who had	been beaten	
Lover.	o Mademoisell	. 4.77 ***	p. 178
the had the	Small Pox, and	d he had tas	wht her
	ep ber from bei		
LET. XXVII.	To the same.	Upon th	e great
Obligation I	be had laid upo	m ber by bi	ndering
ber from bei	ing pitted.		p. 182
LET. XXVIII.	ing pitted. To Monsieur	d' A***.	A Com-
pliment up	in the Death	of his Broi	thet in-
Law.	Secure 1 From		p. 185

LET. XXIX. 10 Monneur des ***.	He re-
lates to him the Trouble his Family is	
on account of a Niece who is newly n	
and will not acquit herself of her Duty.	p. 186
LET. XXX. To the fame. The ill Suc	scels of
a Stratagem he had used to bring his N	sece to
Reason.	p. 189
LET. XXXI. To the same. How bis	Niece's
having Vapours has reduced her to her	Duty.
	p. 192
LET. XXXII. To Monsieur de L ***. U	pon the
Marriage of a Man, who had alway	
fess'd a Contempt of Womankind. Let. XXXIII. To Monsieur de B***	P. 195
LET. XXXIII. 10 Monneur de B***	. Opon
a Husband, who when he had the Gon	The state of the s
verted bis Wife from Gallantry.	
LET XXXIV. To Monsieur de S***.	He in-
forms him of his having left a Woman	whom
be loved, because she was continually	
LET. XXXV. To the same. Upon the	p. 201
being forced to leave off Basset, and tak	Alles
Milk; and how she endeavour'd to get	
LET. XXXVI. To Mademoiselle d' H	p. 203
Advising her to be married secretly	
Marquis de la Fara	20 106
Marquis de la F Let. XXXVII. To the same. To congr	H-AUS
ber upon ber Secret Marriage.	200
LET. XXXVIII. To the Marquis de la	P. 208
Of the Birth of two Children at one tim	e mhich
discovered the Marriage.	P. 210
LET. XXXIX. To Mademoiselle & Her	7 Janes
ber contributing to discover ber own	Marris
age.	a he was been
LET. XL. To Mademo felle de V.	P. 113
what Dress she should be painted in.	p. 216
Zan Zi ije jie jamin ee punten in.	LEL
	-

LET. XLI. To the fame. Upainted like Flora.	
LET. XLII. To the fame. T. Picture bad upon a German L.	be Effect ber
LET. ILIII. To the fame. U	pon ber baving
fallen from off her Horse at hus LET. XLIV. To the same. Up	on the Curing
ber Bruifes. LET. XLV. To Monsieur de F*	* *. Upon an
ugly Governor who was courted dies in his Government.	
LET. XLVI. To Monsieur de la a Man that was going to retire	S***. Upon
bis Life into the Country with he be was fond of and had but I	is Wife, whom
	p. 239
of the same Man to Paris. LET. XLVIII. To Mademoisell	
the Greatuess of her Merit and of his Love.	the Sincerity p. 233
LET. XLIX. To the fame. In Complaints of his never being	Answer to ber
Company. LET. L. To the Chevalier de L	p. 236
about to renounce the Order of N.	laltha to mar-
LET. LI. To Monsieur de L* Marriage of a Woman, who mig	the bave been
LET. LII. To Mademoiselle de on ber having been very much	
Dera. LET. LIII. To the fame. Upon of	p. 242 me Grey Hair
which she had in a Head of H. digious Length.	p. 244

0

8

4

5

n ful. on

ľ

fysrrss

LET. LIV. To the fame. Upon the forementioned Grey Hair. LET. LV. To the fame. Upon ber learning to Sing. LET. LVI. To Monfieur de B***. An Account of a Quarrel be bad upon bis Hands for preferring lean Perfons to fat Ones. p. 249 LET. LVII. To Mademoiselle de 7 ***. How unwilling be was to leave to go ferve in Flanders. p. 252 LET. LVIII. To Madam * * *. Sending ber Some Vermillion for one of her Friends. De 255 APPENDIX. LET. I. To Mr. F***. On the low Condition to which Dramatick Writing is at present fallen. D. 257 LET. II. To Madam ***. He tells ber be cannot belp loving ber. P. 264 LET. III. To Madam ***. He tells ber be is charmed with having seen and talked with p. 266 LET. IV. To a Lady who had writ to him without letting him know who she was. A Declaration of Love. p. 267 LET. v. To Madam ***. He tells ber be shall desert ber if the continues to be cruel to bim. p. 269 LET. VI. To Madam ***. He tells ber fe ought to yield to the Love be has for ber. p. 170

LET. VIII. To Madam de ***. Advising ber not to be reconcil'd with Monsteur ***. p. 274 LET. 1X.

LET. VII. To Mademoiselle * **. He would not have ber learn to play upon the Theorbo.

LET. IX. To Madam ***. See Looking-Glass, after having broken	nding ber
LET. x. To Madam ** Send	p. 276
Eige Send	ing her some
Figs. Let. XI, To Madam ***. Begg	ing a Patch.
Deared be had seen by way	P 279
LET, XII. To Montieur He	etells bimbe
LET. XIII. To Madam - In E.	
	p. 281
LET. XIV. To Maidemoiselle ***.	Upon ber
not having remembered him in	
LET. TV. To Mademoifelle ***.	P. 282
ber for ber Slothfulness and want	
o Mr. F. Sa the sen Coqidica	p. 283
LET. XVI. To Mademoifelle ***.	
plains of her Silence, and affures	p. 284
LET, XVII. To Monsieur ***.	Upon the
Death of a triend.	p. 286
LET. XVIII. To Madam ***. He pro	nijes per jor
LET. XIX. To Mademoifelle G. * 1	* He tells
ber Heart.	p. 288
ber Heart. LEJ. M. To Mademoiselle ** Saying that her writing to bim	was a bold
Strake.	p. 298
Stroke. LET. XXI. TO Mr. * * * To compr.	atulate bim
L. T. XXII. To Mademoifelle * *	es. p. 290
tulate ber upon ber Recovery from a	Fit of Sick-
wefs.	p. 293
Let. XXIII. To Monfient J***. Up	on the Mer-
gengrinoss of Wanter	P. 293. M. de
	414. 46



M. de Fontenelle's Letters of Gallantry.

LETTER To Madam G

Whenever she stands in need of a Lover, be offers bis Service. I don't



277

279

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Should have made bold, Madam, to have loved you a great while ago, if you had been at leifure to be loved but you have already fo m

ny of that whining Tribe upon you Hands, that I thought 'twou'd be more proper to referve my Love for you against another Opportunity: Some more favourable Occasion may offer it self, in which I may present you with it: Per-

2 LETTERS of GALLANTRY.

haps your Court may come to be less crowded; or you may chance to have a mind to make some body Jealous, by the sudden starting up of a new Lover. You may assure your self you have one in referve, whom you may make use of whenever you please. I shall always keep my Heart and Addresses in a readiness; give me but the least Hint when to begin, and I'll do't. Don't alledge that all you care for in Love is the Multiplicity of Lovers, and that therefore the sooner I make my Entrance the better, because I may help to make up the Number. Have more good Management and Occonomy. The Fair have often twenty Conquests at the same time, and when they all drop off at once, consider what a Mortification that must be. Lay up something against a rainy Day; for my part, I shall be very easie to stay fifteen or twenty Years, if you think fit. I can bear with the Loss of a little Equipage. which you have now too much of; or bate you fomething of that mighty Vivacity you are inclined to, and there is a great deal of superfluous in your Beauty. I defire no more than is necesfary, and that you will always have. If you do allot for me the Time I ask, 'twill be only a Scafer with you would have elfe

LETTERS of GALLANTRY.

else employed in Reflections. And I must needs own, I think it no Vanity to say, I am something more pleasant than such melancholy Companions, and shall help to pass away your Time more agreeably. The least tender Sentiments in the World, are a thousand times better than the wisest Reslections. Instead of employing your self in thinking of things only Speculative, or of nothing at all, you may think of Me. Adieu, Madam, 'till our Amours commence.

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LETTER II.

To Mr. 7 ****

Who had a Law-Suit on his Hands, and was at the same time in Love with his Judge's Wife.

I Hear that, besides your Law-Suit, your have an Amour upon your Hands, and that you are in Love with the Wise of your Judge. Men generally catch nothing in the House of their Judges, but Trouble, Vexation, and Hatred; and you have caught Tenderness in the House of yours. I can't conceive how, in a Man that's at Law, 'tis possible there

A LETTERS of GALLANTEY.

can remain any thing capable of loving; but perhaps you are in Love only for the Conveniency of your Suit. 'Tis much pleasanter indeed to wait in the Chamber of the Wife, than in the Anti-chamber of the Husband, where you must be forced to walk about with others that are plagued by the Law, who will teaze you with a Relation of their Affairs, and not give you in return the Consolation to listen attentively to yours. You are much in the right, for turning the Attendance you are forced to pay there into Attendance upon a Lady; and 'tis better to make Court to the Mistress of the House, than to the Clerk. one will be no more chargeable than the other; on the contrary, I believe you'll be a Saver by the Bargain, for the Rigours of the Clerk would have been greater than those of the Lady, let her stand never so much upon her Virtue. I can't help laughing, when I think that all your amorous Raptures are only intended to make her speak a good Word for you to her Husband, when she believes the is the Cause of the Sighs you fetch for the gaining of your Law-Suit.

I suppose you place to her Account all
the tiresome Nights your Business makes you spend without a wink of Sleep: And

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I must own, 'tis an excellent Secret to make the Uncasiness your Law-Suit gives you meritorious in Love. But if you are seriously in Love, you have enough to do. To plead your Cause to the Hus band one Hour, and to the Wife the next! To talk Law to the one, and Love to the other! To go immediately out of a Closet, where you have been brawling as if you were posses'd with a fort of Fury, into the Chamber of a Lady to figh with the greatest Tenderness! To have no more Space than is between two Rooms allowed you to throw off the hideous Character of a Litigant, and put on the agreeable Person of a Lover. Does not your Head turn sometimes? Do you not mistake, and talk Love to the Husband and Law to the Wife? This will inure you mightily to Vigilance. You have Rivals on one fide, and Adversaries on the other, both whom you must have a watchful Eye to. You'll be cunning indeed, if you hinder the one from playing you some Trick while you are observing the Motions of the other. You'll find they'll combine together, and you'll at one time have a false Report made of you to your Mistress, and at another a forged Deed flipt into your Bag. Adieu, Sir. If you are not real-

6 LETTERS of GALLANTRY.

ly in Love, you understand your Business; if you are, you are making your self more.

LETTER III.

To the same. Upon the Loss of his Suit.

Dare fay the Compliment of Condo-I lance I am now to make you, ought to be accompanied with a Compliment of Congratulation. Your Cause was good, and you have lost it. This is as much as to fay, you was liked by Madam L----You solicited your Judge but too much, and were too much in the Favour of a Person he loved. The Justice Love did you, has drawn upon you the Injustice of the Court. But I believe you are pretty well contented; for Gallantry is much stronger in you than Law. You have follow'd the Law but fix Months, and you have follow'd Gallantry at least twenty Years; and 'tis but reasonable you should succeed best in that Profession wherein you have most Experience. Confider, it had been a Dishonour to you, had you won the Cause and lost the Lady. 'Twou'd have been the same thing

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thing as if a Soldier had given a good Resolution to a Question in Philosophy, and had run away in a Battel. All that lose Causes are not revenged as you are; and the Judge's Wife does not always make Amends for the Wrong the Hufband does them. You'll for the future be more fond of this handsome Lady than ever: Your Aversion for her Husband will turn to her Advantage. But permit me to give you a word of Advice: You have hitherto shewn a great deal of Discretion with regard to the fair Sex; be very cautious how you complain of having loft your Cause. You can never mention the Injustice of the Husband, without publishing the Favours of the Wife: Especially a Bill of Review would be the indifcreetest thing in the World, and the most contrary to the Laws of Love. Don't so much as think of it; but place the Mony your Judge has made you disburse, among the Expences you have been at upon the Ladies.



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LETTER IV. To the Marquiss of *****

Upon the Chevalier who was in Love with a Tradesman's Daughter.

WHY do you make such a fest of our Friend the Chevalier, upon his being in Love with a Tradesman's Daughter? Is there no getting Entrance into a Heart, but as they enter into the Order of Maltha, by producing Testimonials of our noble Birth? For my part, I think two bright Eyes as noble as the King; and I don't desire they shou'd produce any other Evidences than Vivacity and Sweetness. Do you think I'll away with the Ugliness of any Face, purely because that Face is descended from twenty Dukes? Not in the leaft. All ugly Women are no better in my Eyes than Cinder-Wenches: And yet I have known some Men, who in Persons that were far from being handsome, have fallen in Love with their Illustrious Ancestors, and with the Titles of their Families; but I must confess, my Thoughts are not sublime enough to be in Love with a Tree of Genealogy.

LETTERS of GALLANTRY. D

If our Chevalier were in that Country, where they chuse their Kings by Beauv, he would now be in Love with a Princess; but being in France, he is in Love with only a Tradesman's Daughter: Well then, let him imagine her to be some Foreign Princess in Disguise. Let me ask you one ferious Question: If you found your felf inclined to love a beautiful Woman, would you check your Inclinations by faying, Hold, we are indeed satisfied with her Beauty, but we have not yet looked into her Birth? I am fure your Heart would prevent your examining into that. There is hardly any thing Natural now among the Ladies of Quality, neither Shape, Complexion, nor Sentiments; Nature is gone over to the meaner fort, and our Friend follows her thither: All the Misfortune is, that he will not indeed Sigh in Apartments of feven Rooms on a Floor and magnificently Furnished; and thro the whole House his Mistress lives in he can fee nothing fo charming as herfelf. But if he intends to deceive her, I am entirely against him. Men of his Difposition generally tell fuch Fair ones, that 'tis ungentile to refift, that Ladies of Quality never do it, and upon this the poor Creatures yield, only to thew

10 LETTERS of GALLANTRY.

that they are well-bred. I am for having Simplicity respected: If a Man has a mind to be a Knave, let him be so in the politer Part of the World, where Knavery is countenanced and established.

LETTER V.

To Mademoiselle C****

Who was newly come from England into France.

I Write to you, Madam, in a Language you are not very well acquainted with; but then I write upon a Subject which you will easily understand. When I tell you I think you the most agreeable Lady in the World, I believe you won't want an Interpreter; you must needs understand that, even tho' I said it in Chinese; for after one had seen you, what else could one say to you? There have been a great many Ships which, having sailed almost round the whole World, have returned to France laden with Foreign Curiosities; but they never brought any thing so

curious as the Ship which brought you did, tho' it has not made so long a Voyage. But it is not because you come from another Country, that I have for great an Esteem for you; even tho' you were a French-woman it would be almost. the same; yet I cannot help thinking that your Gibberish contributes something to the Pleasure I take in seeing you. You can't imagine how many new Charms, and what particular Life there is in your Face, when you are studying for a Word. All the Eloquencewhich your Mouth then wants is in your Eyes. I can't now conceive how any Man can love a Woman that speaks. French without Hesitation. I beg you not to learn it better than you talk it already; for you would lose a thousand Graces by it. You have no Occasion for any more than three or four Words. which are indispensably necessary; such as to Love, to Sigh, Tenderness, and with these you may express a great deal. How I envy the Man for whom you shall stammer out those Words!

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12 LETTERS of GALLANTRY

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LETTER VI.

To Mademoifelle 7 *. * * * *.

A Declaration of Love.

MY Duty obliges me, Madam, to Minform you of a thing which I have long conceal'd. I am forry I can hide it no longer, and that I am forced to tell you a Piece of News which will perhaps offend you; but my Conscience will not suffer me to keep it any longer from you. 'Tis now, Madam, exactly a Month fince I first loved you. You may take this as you please; you may put your felf into a Passion : For my part, I only wanted to ease my Conscience, and when I have done that, I shall be disturb'd at nothing. 'Tis my Opinion there is nothing more unjust, than seeing a Person I oue is a Fee due to Beauty, and he that fees Beauty without loving it, basely with-holds from it its lawful Claim. I should not be able to Sleep in quiet, if my Soul were guilty of lo great a Sin. You'll tell me, that I ought to have loved you without letting you know it. I understand your Expedient, Madam; but when one pays one's Mony, one loves to have an Acquitance for it. I pay you the Love I owe you, and I make a Declaration of my doing fo. Else how do I know but you might in time come and trouble me about it? There's nothing like being cautious in what one does. 'Tis in vain for you to tell me I need not be afraid; We don't know what may happen; your Humour may change. In short, this is certain, when you know I love you, there's at least no harm done.

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To the same. Upon her being Angry at his Declaration of Love.

YOU have made a mighty Bluster at my Declaration; you are extremely well satisfied with your self; your Virtue has put on its greatest Fury: But what will you lay, that after all you do not come to love me? Yes, you still love me; I know what I say, and I sen something that tells me I shall gain your Affection. Don't have so good an Opinion of your Indisference; I have Constance

14 LETTERS OF GALLANTRY.

stancy enough to overcome an Indisference four Times as great as yours. I don't value the Time it will cost me, when such a Beauty as you is in the Case. Will it take up whole Years? Well, let it take up whole Years if it will: I have no Business more agreeable. You'll grant me no Favours? Then I'll love even your Rigour itself. You'll do me only slight Favours? They'll seem to me to be of the greatest Value, because they come from you. You'll raise me up Rivals? I'll make them all fall off, by my Assiduity, and by the Despair I'll give them of ever being able to pay you half the Devoirs I shall. In short, do your worst, your Indisserence shall have no Effect; and at last, after long Services, Fidelity, Tender-ness and Respect, you shan't know what side to turn to, but be forced to love me in your own Defence. The Cream of the Story is, that when you love me, I shall love you ne'er the less, You may think this no such mighty Matter; but I'd have you to know this is a very considerable Promise. You fine Ladies imagine that you may let your poor Lovers spend all their Addresses in vain for whole Years, without any Return, and afterwards you take it in your Heads,

Heads, when you think fit, to love them; but what happens upon this? They began to love before you, and they have done before you; so that you go on to the end of the Race without a Mate. Now you need not be afraid of this Inconvenience from Me. For my part, I can love very well, tho' I am loved again. If you won't believe me, you had best try the Experiment.

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LETTER VIII.

To the same. Upon the Cruelty she used bim with, after he had declared himself.

SINCE I have been your declared Lover, I have made no small Progress in your Affections. You will not now stay a Moment alone with me; you will not receive me at your Toilett; you will not so much as suffer me to touch your Hand. Very well, Madam; all this is wondrous well; I come on apace. You withdraw all the Favours you used to grant me out of Negligence or Carelessness; so that for the surure I shall receive none but what are of some Signification. Tis true, I am forced to begin anew, but that's no Matter. By the

to LETTERS of GALLANTERS

Method I had at first chosen, one makes great Progress at first, and afterwards wonders to find one is at a full stop; whereas by the new Method you have put me into, one advances very flowly, but still one advances on. There's nothing like a regular Method. You know where abouts Cyrus and Aronce are at the beginning of the first Volume; yet those Heroes, even at their Snail's Pace, come to the end of their Journey by the twelfth. But I have a piece of Counsel to give you: Every body sees you use me worse than ordinary, and by this they guess I love you, and that there must be something between us. You may in time come to use me so very ill, that People will be-lieve you love Me. I beg you, Madam, not to discover our Correspondence. Be more discreet in publick, and do me fome Favours to fave your Reputation. Is it for Me to be more discreet than You? Should Men make fuch Requests to Women? How much do I differ from the generality of our Sex! Others, less careful of their Mistres's Honour, would desire you to continue your Rigour, but for my part, I am not fo Vain-glorious.

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LETTER HX. world

To the same. Upon bis going to be abfent from ber for some time.

Am going from you for some time, Madam; that is as much as to fay, I am going to love you more than ever. Absence has an Effect upon me which I believe it has upon no Body elfe; it gives me the tenderest Sentiments imaginable. Those whom I am at some distance from I always describe to my self as the most charming Persons in the World, and never fail to be fatisfied with their Conduct towards me. Even You will then present your self to my Imagination grateful and sensible of Services. I shall fancy that if I were with you, you would do me a thousand little Favours; and in this I shall be more charmed with your Idea than I ever was with your Perfon. If by your Severity you have a defign to gain a Place in my Thought in the Character of a Heroine, I can give you my Word for't you'll lose your La bour; for as foon as ever I am out your Presence I forget all your Cruck My Imagination is so gentle that it doc not

18 LETTERS of GALLANTRY.

not care to think of fuch Things, and I must see them before I can believe them. I know that the Moment I return you'll fpare no Pains to correct the ill Bent my Imagination has taken; but let the work come to the worst, I shall have had a little Time of Ease during my Absence from you. I shall be but too happy, if I don't play the Fool and come back as foon as I can. If you lee my Fidelity with any Delight, I'll promise you I shall be even more faithful absent than present. I can no where find any thing so amiable as your Idea when purged from your Faults, and I shall have nothing but that in my Head; but when I behold you rigorous to the last Degree, I may chance to find something that excels you, at least in that Point. I don't care to deceive you; and therefore I must needs own I love you only because I know none more worthy of being beloved, and from the very Mo-ment I can find any one who has more Merit, you must take your leave of me. At first I made an exact Calculation, whether what Wit and Beauty you have more than all the rest of the World would make amends for your Want of Tenderness; and finding they would, I presently set about loving you. Yet I don't know but

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but there may happen to be some Body or other who can love fo much, as to out-ballance by that all the other Advantages you have over her; in this Cafe, I give you Notice to stand upon your Guard; for, in short, you must not think 'tis Beauty and Wit alone that gain our Affections; Tenderness has its Value, and 'tis written in large Characters upon my Heart, as upon the Apple of Discord, Let it be given to the most Lovely.

LETTER X.

To the fame. A Relation of his Journey, and of the Effects of her Absence.

DID not I foresee that Absence would very much disturb the Tranquility of my Heart? I never was no full of you before. I was impatient to talk of you at what rate foever, and even upon the Road I long'd to find some Body that knew you. The first Day I met with no Body, and all I could do was to strew the Way with Sighs which return'd back from whence I came. The next Day I overtook a Gentleman, who by his good Mien put me in hopes he might know you. After we had exhausted the com-

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mon Topics of Travellers, I ask'd him from whence he came? he came from --- as well as I. This encreased my Hopes. I talk'd in general Terms of the Ladies there, and complain'd there was not one that could be called handsome; this you may eafily imagine was to induce him to contradict me, and to Name you; but he did not care to enter into any Particulars. 'Tis true, he talk'd very agreeably and with a great deal of Politeness. At last, impatient to get my Ends, I named Madame V---- as a handsome Woman, and ask'd him if he knew her. He told me he had feen her. My Hopes were now raised to the highest Pitch. I name you, he did not know you, ha-ving only pass'd thro'---and seen Madam Var-by Chance. With this I clapp'd Spurs to my Horfe, and away I rid. He came to dine at the same Inn where I pur up; but I would not see him. What had I to do with his Conversation, unless he talk'd of you? I am more happy here in the Country. In these remote Defarts I have met with the Baron dewho knew you a little. I have made him believe he was in love with you, only for an Occasion of talking to him the oftener of you. I give him an Account of your Health with a cunning malicious Smile

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nd he receives it in the fame manner. wn I pay pretty dear for the Pleasure of alking of you. All the Baron's Merit confifts in his Knowledge of Beafts. His Head runs upon nothing but his Hounds nd Horses, and I have often much a-do o make him take the Discourse off of hem to turn it upon you. Tho' indeed, I eldom defire him to answer me ; if he hears me 'tis enough, and at the bottom he Baron is something better than an Eccho or a hollow Cavern. When I have not him to talk to I have here fome large shady Walks, which are extremely dangerous to a Lover; they inspire him with pernicious Musings, and the Remembrance of your Beauty together with those Walks may prove farals Besides, 'tis mightily resorted to by Nightingales, with whom you have un doubtedly some secret Intelligence. You fend them to me on purpole, that by their Songs they may make my Heart still more Tender. They fing fo charming ly, they must certainly be taught by I have a strange Weakness can no longer hear a purling Stream, but it goes to the Heart of me. Sometimes in my Walks, when I entertain my with your Idea, I talk to it, and fay, shall I see thee again? When wilt thou l

me? Be not angry at my using you so freely; your Idea is grown familiar to me, and you know the Country is a free Place.

CHARACTER CONTRACTOR

LETTER XI.

To the same. Sending her some Pies made of a wild Boar which had like to have wounded him at Hunting.

I Have been in very great Danger, Madam; but at length my Enemy is defeated, and I fend him you in Crust. I have had him well salted and pepper'd, that I might preserve the Memory of my Triumph by shewing his Carcass. If I had been acquainted with the Art of the Ancient Egyptians, I would have embalmed him, and made a Mummy of my Boar: This would have lasted an infinite Number of Ages; but the deuce on't is, we Moderns have no other Art than that of raising of Paste. You must know, Madam, that as I was Hunting with the Baron, this Beast did not care to let me kill him. First he run away, and then all of a sudden he turns on me with the greatest Fury Upon this I stop'd short, to consider

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ittle. I did not know but he might be ent from you against me; for every comes from you. I very well knew, hat in this Case it was my Duty, as a perfect Lover, to suffer my self to be levoured; but having examined the Boar little more narrowly, I found he had not o amiable an Air as your Rigour and Cruty have. But there still remained another great Doubt; namely, whether I ought not to die to put an end to the. Misfortunes you bring upon me; but this Thought seem'd too self-interested for me to follow it, and I fancied your Honour was concerned that a Lover, fo faithful as I, should live, whether he found his Accounts in it or no. My Zeal for your Glory therefore cost the poor Boar his Life, and he little thought he had to do with a Man encouraged by to powerful a Motive. I shot him dead, and I believe for the future the Boars will be more cautious how they Jest with those who defend their Lives for your Sake. I shall be exceeding happy, Madam, if you eat part of this with some Sentiment of Revenge for his having dared to put me in Danger, and if that heightens your Tafte of him.

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24 LETTERS OF GALLANTER

LETTER XII. To Mr. C*****

Upon his Studying the Philosophy of Descartes.

TS it really true, Sir, that you have loft your Senfes? We hear you are turned Philosopher, and are a Follower of one of the most extraordinary Sects in the World. You don't believe there are any Colours; you aver that Beafts are Machines like Clocks; in short, you turn things topfie-turvy in fuch a manner, that there's no knowing where we are. I was talking of your Case t'other Day to Madame de B. who is a great Friend of yours, and is very forry for you. She swears she would tear out Defeartes's Eyes, if he were alive. And indeed it must be own'd, his Philosophy is a filthy Philosophy. It quite deforms all the Ladies. If there are no Colours it follows there are no Complexions; and then what will become of the Lillies and Roses of our Beauties? 'Twill be in vain to tell them, that Colours are in the Eyes of the Beholders, and not in the

Objects: The Women won't care to deend upon the Eyes of others for their Complexions; they'll have them all to hemselves; and if there are no Colours n the Night-time, Mr. N. has made a ne hand of it, in falling in Love with Mademoiselle D. L. G. for her charming omplexion, and marrying her. "Twould e a great Mortification to him, to hink he posses'd the finest white and ed in the World, and in reality to pos-is nothing. Madam de B---- and I hought of another Argument too, hich will certainly put you to your hifts: You say Beasts are Machines ke Watches? But put the Machine illed a Dog, and the Machine called a itch to one another for fome time, and ere may refult another little Machine; hereas two Watches might be togeer all their Life-time, without ever oducing a third Watch. Now Mam de B ---- and I think, according to ir Philosophy, that all things which ing but two, are endued with the irtue of making themselves three, e of a much higher Nature than a achine. We allow you time to aner us, knowing you must turn over ooks before you can do it. Madam B--- informs you by my hand, that

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if ever you should come hither she'll shut the Door upon you, without you give her Satisfaction for her Complexion; and as for me, be assur'd I am a Machine wound up to Love and Esteem you for ever.

LETTER XIII.

To the same. Upon the Earthquake which bappened at Paris in the Year 1682.

I Find'tis necessary to have recourse to Philosophers now and then. At other times we make a Jest of them, but when the Earth quakes we pay them Respect. Madam de B---- and I will believe that there are no Complexions that Beasts are Machines, and what ever else you shall think sit, if you will but tell us what Remedy can be hat against an Earthquake. We though the Flooring of Paris was very good but we find 'tis not so firm as we imagined. We are told there are Petards and a sort of Mines which blew it up And really we don't like this; we should be very unwilling to lodge over Mines. These Earthquakes make terrible work.

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they place Rivers where there never were any before; they throw up new Mountains and destroy the old. our parts, we like things very well as they are, and should be forry to see any Alteration made. We should be loth to part with the least River or Mountain about Paris. What is some Comfort to ne is, that I don't think the Earth would dare to swallow up so great a City; but if I were in the little paltry Village where you live, I should be horribly afraid; the Earth cannot fo much as gape, but she must suck it in. She has now only had a little shivering, which ran between her Skin and Flesh; but God preserve her from a violent Ague. Let us know what Mrs. Philosophy fays to all this, and whether the fits with her Hands before her, without taking any care about it; for my part, ever fince I felt my Bed rock to and fro, I have not believed there is any thing stable in this World.

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LETTER XIV.

To Madam D ***

Who pretended she bad conversed for four Hours together with a Familiar Spirit, which spoke thro' the Mouth of a little Girl, into whom it was enter'd.

I Begin now, Madam, to know the People of the other World; they have the same Taste as the People of this, and defire your Conversation as well as us. But do you think we fimple Mortals can endure you any longer, after you have been accustomed to Spirits? They diftinguish you in the civilest manner in the World. Those Sparks are generally mighty rude: They open your Curtains; pull off your Bed-cloaths; give you a good Beating, and you hear no more of them, They unfurnish a Chamber without a why, or a wherefore: In short, I could never like their Proceeding, and I thought they came hither only to play fome unlucky Pranks, which feldom had any thing in them worth laughing at. Tho' fome there

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there are among them, who go of their own Heads into the Stable, and do not disdain to curry the Horses. But at aft we find one honest Fellow of a Spirit, who without Fighting, or making Hurly-burly, has entered into a reguar Conversation. And into what Conversation? A Conversation of four Hours. Tis plain you are uncommonly deferring. Those Folks never before faid wo Words that would hang together. They only give People Fillips on the Nose, for they disdain to talk with any body. You are the first that ever held a quiet Discourse with a Spirit, he in his Arm-Chair, and you in yours. But 'tis worth observing how gentilely this Spirit behaves himself: He durst not address himself immediately to you; he enters into a little Girl, thro' whose Mouth he converfed with you. He puts me in mind of your Lovers, who try to get the Favour of your Woman the first thing they do. The Spirit has certainly fome very important Declaration to make to you, fince he takes those Meafures. As yet he has ralk'd only of common Topicks, that he might not frighten you. You fay you could pump nothing out of him relating to the Affairs of the other World; and tis no such hard

matter to perceive the Reason of that; you are lovely enough to get out of him all the Secrets of the Country he comes from ; but he means to fell you those Discoveries at a dear Rate, and I own I should do the same if I were in his Place. But at least, I suppose you ask him Questions enow about this World. I fancy I have fo great a share in your Heart, that you interrogated him a little concerning me, and defired him to inform you of the Truth of my Protestations. No doubt, he told you that I protest as much to a great many others; that a real Paffion and I are two incompatible things; that I go no further than a little Mirth or fo: but I beseech you don't believe any thing he says; the Spirit is jealous of me. He knows I love you more than he does, and therefore he has a mind to undermine me. 'Tis a fad thing to have such secret Enemies as he is. I'm afraid he'll forget the Politeness with which he used You, and come and infult Me with all the Incivility his Species are used to be guilty of. But I hope, however, you'll know what fets him on, and that the Blows he shall give me will turn as much to my Advantage as all my Affiduity and Respect I did not in the least apprehend your creat11

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Creating me Rivals, who can come every Night and dismantle my Apartment, throw all the Goods out of the Window, and perhaps break my Bones for me, while I am unable to help my self: This 'tis to address one's self to a Lady who is too handsome. Sure the Spirit will soon leave the little Girl, who now serves him for a Pretence, and enterinto you your self; but were he here, I'd tell him to his Face, that when he does talk by your Mouth, there will be no perceiving that you speak at all better than you do already.

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LETTER XV. To Mademoifelle 7****

Upon a Law-Suit he had with his Steward.

TIS a true Saying, Madam, that Secrecy is a Quality extremely necessary in Love. If the Passion I have for you were less publickly known, a Law-Suit I have here would go on much better than it does. I am at Law with my Steward, and can plainly see he laughs at all I can do. He does nothing but endeavour to gain Time, because he

knows I love you, and is perswaded I shall soon have the Weakness to return to---- to see you. I may hector and bounce as much as I will; he don't mind me. 'Tis a great Pity, Madam, that I must endure both your Contempt and my Steward's too. Sure he has been of your Privy-Council, he imitates you so exactly in every thing. He knows in his Conscience how much he owes me, and he has taken a firm Refolution not to pay me a Farthing. He uses all manner of Quirks about the least thing; he engages me in Proceedings, which at the rate they go on, will con-tinue these ten Years; my Sincerity towards him does not in the least touch him, he only watches for an Opportunity to play me a Rogue's Trick. But nevertheless I am in hopes the Judgment I shall get against him will be valid too against you; the Case will be at least Parallel, and you'll be unable to make any Answer to it. I'll press my Adversary close, not so much for the sake of the four thousand Crowns He owes me, as of the Tenderness You owe me. I shall be a great deal the more fevere with him, because he represents you.

LETTER XVI.

To the same. Upon the same Subject.

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I Foresaw what you tell me, Madam, namely, that you will join in the Interests of my Steward, and follicit for him. As both of you only feek to prolong Affairs, your Judges have just granted you a Delay of an infinite deal of time. You triumph, but I have a way to be revenged of you. In two Days I mean to see you. I intend to divide my Time between my He Litigant and my She Litigant. The Leifure one gives me I'll fpend in acting against the other. I don't doubt you'll find me full Employment. As foon as ever I shall be come to you, you'll have me recall'd by your Affociate, who will make me some Appointment; and when I am pursuing him, he'll force me to quit my hold, by getting you to fend me fome tender Message, which will presently make me fly to you. But 'tis no matter, I shall in time grow so unmerciful a Man at Law, that you shall have Caufe to tremble upon the least Advantage

tage I gain over either of you. I had rather gain it over you, because you're even more obstinate than my Steward; and I believe your Example would have more Effect upon him, than his wou'd upon you. If you once pay me the Services you have received, he'll find he can't avoid paying me the Mony he has received too. Therefore I'll labour hard to obtain fomething of you that may convince him, and I'll presently cause him to be informed of the Favours you have done me. 'Twill be convenient for me to end both Affairs at once while I am with you, and not be forced to return to the Courts again; be affured you shall find me for this Reason more ardent and paffionate than ever, and perhaps you may be the first that ever was pleased with the Effects of Abfence.

LETTER XVII.

To the fame. Upon his Return to ber ?!

I Thought you Yesterday, Madam, more charming and beautiful than ever. I can't tell whether you were really

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really handsomer, or whether 'twas my Imagination made you fo. This 'tis to love too much; one never knows the exact Truth of things. I should fometimes doubt whether you are indeed fo amiable as you feem to me to be, if I did not hear a great many other People fay you are. You might be ugly, and I know nothing of the matter, for I love you to Madness. And indeed, even when I began to love you, as I found I must not trust to my own Judgment in any thing relating to you, I went about enquiring of every body, if you certainly had the large brisk Eyes, the agreeable Mouth, and the graceful Mien I thought you had; they told me there was no Illusion in any thing of all that, and upon this Information I gave my Heart leave to do whatever it thought best. Yet when I consider the matter more seriously, I think 'twou'd be better for me, if you were handsome only in my Imagination, instead of being really fo. 'Tis impossible to say with how much Pleasure you would receive a Pasfion that gave you Beauty; and if you wou'd not love Me, I'd presently forbear to love you, and by that means give you your former Homeliness. But you wou'd not be very well pleased to owe me vour

your Beauty, for then you must employ it only for me, and that is not your De-fire. 'Tis a Misfortune that you should be obliged to no body for your Charms; it makes you too proud and haughty. Yet I don't know but you were inspir'd by somebody with those you had on Yesterday. 'Tis certain your Eyes were not just in the same Condition I left them in when I went away. There was something in them alter'd; they had a certain Brightness, and a more gentle Fire, which I thought boded no good to my Passion, for that Brightness and that Fire were produced in my Absence. I defie you to love, and I not perceive it. Alas! they fay the Eye of a Master should be every where; but the Eye or a Lover should be much more so: I have been away two Months, and behold the Fruits of it. If I had been here, I'd have taken care to have hinder'd your Eyes from growing brighter; nay, I'm mistaken if I did not catch them in the Fact with a Gentleman who was at your House; for he look'd at you, and you at him. I must examine further into this Affair; my Heart tells me I have a Rival; but I don't love to believe my Heart too foon: My Heart told me you ought to love me

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LETTERS of GALLANTRY. 37 long ago, and yet how little do you love me!

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LETTER XVIII.

To the same. Upon his having found a Rival at his Return.

Now no longer doubt my having a I Rival; he discover'd himself Yesterday by the ill Humour he was in at my staying long with you. I can't but admire how cunningly you laid hold of an Opportunity to make your felf beloved by him. I'll lay a Wager, had I been present, he never durst have had a Thought of you: He'd ha' feen how I love you, and despair'd of loving you as Therefore knowing I frighten away those who wou'd otherwise engage themselves to you, you take Advantage of my Absence to make your Conquests in; but I'll soon shew my felf to my Rival in all my Passion. At least, if he has your Heart, I'll take care he shan't have it easily. Perhaps the Inclination you might have for him would have made you have required only some fmall Tenderness of him, and supplied

by your Goodness, what was wanting in his Love: But when he fees mine, he'll endeavour to equal it, and be ashamed to be preferr'd to a Man who loves you more than himself. Thus by my earnest Devoirs I shall run up your Heart to the highest Price it can possibly be raised to, and you shall be obliged to me for being fo tenderly beloved by the Rival you have raised me up. you had any Reason in you, you'd think your felf indebted to me, not only for my own Love, but for his too. I should have a Right to demand this double Acknowledgment; yet to be generous, if you'll pay me for my Tenderness, I'll forgive you my Rival's.

LETTER XIX.

To the young English Woman.

Upon her being beloved by an English Gen-

THERE is a Report spread Abroad about you, Madam; they say you are beloved by an English Gentleman, and that you do not very much oppose his

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his Addresses. What can you mean? Need you have passed the Seas to come to love an Englishman in France? To what purpose is your Voyage? This is often the Cause that People lose the Labour they have taken in travelling into Foreign Countries; they Converse there with none but those of their own Nation. At least, let us wholly enjoy the Time you do spend amongst us. I find England is very fearful of your escaping her, fince she still holds you to her by an English Lover. But you put a great Affront upon France, all whose Cavaliers you shew so visible a Contempt of: Have a care of your felf; France is not now in a Condition to endure an Infult; even I who fay this am so zealous for my Country's Honour, that there's nothing which I would not do to revenge it upon you. I may fay to you what Scevola said to Porsenna, If I do fail in my Design, there are however three bundred of us in the Conspiracy. You may affure your self we shan't tamely bear so great an Injury. You made Anfwer to those who took you to task about the English Gentleman, that you loved him for the Conveniency of talking to him, and understanding him;

but that Reason has nothing in it. Your Englishman understands no more than what you fay to him; whereas a Frenchman would understand a hundred things you did not fay to him: He would read That in your Eyes which the other flays for from your Mouth. Besides, I dare give you my Word you'd foon learn our Language; it is hard only to those who are not in Love; but as foon as ever a Woman loves a Frenchman, the French Tongue grows easie. Strangers would have the less Esteem for it, if they knew this; for which Reason we don't discover this Secret to every body. We make them use Grammars, and Methods which there is hardly any end to. But as for you, we would have done you the Favour to shew you a nearer way. Take my Advice, before 'tis too late, and learn a little French of me.

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LETTER XX.

To Mademoiselle de L. M.

Upon her being about quitting the Calvinist Religion, and marrying a Roman Catholick.

T Hear, Madam, with the greatest I Pleasure, that you are going to change your Religion. We look upon our poor mif-led Brothers with a great deal of Pity; but I had a particular Compasfion upon fo pretty a mif-led Sifter as you were. I was extremely grieved to think that your Soul, when it left your Body, would not find so lovely a Habitation as that which it left; but at length you deliver me from that Article of my Belief, and I really find my felf much more easie. I'll assure you the Flock from which you had strayed will receive you very joyfully, and you'll foon come to be the favourite Sheep. I have been told, that after you have abjured your Herefie, you will also abjure your Indifference, in Favour of the Marquis

42 LETTERS OF GALLANTRY

quis of C---You do well to renounce all your Errors at once, and to embrace all wholesome Opinions at the same time. After this you'll be quite a new Woman, a new Catholick, a new Wife, and you'll have a new Doctrine in your Mind, and new Sentiments in your Heart. See how much you'll be obliged to the Church: the very Instant you have acknowledged her your Mother, she'll shew you by way of Experiment what the Sacrament of Marriage is, a Sacrament which you obstinate Hereticks de ny to be any Sacrament at all. She can't convince you of your Errors in a manner more delightful, and at the fame time more cogent. You'll certainly own that you were very much in the wrong to deny Marriage the Dignity we give it, and that were it only for that one Article, 'twould be unpardonable to be a Calvinist. I will not proceed any further in this Point of Controversie; the Marquis is a better Theologist than I, After you have been under his Tuition, you'll be fit to hold a Dispute in the Sorbonne. He has already performed a Master-piece of Skill in your Conversion; he has adjusted the Interest of Religies on to his own; he has secured to himfelf Zigo

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felf the greatest Pleasure in possessing You, and even in the next World he is to be rewarded for that Pleasure. He'll have a Recompense given him for having spent his Life in the Company of a very agreeable Woman. I impatiently long, Madam, to see the two Ceremonies which are to make you Ours and the Marquis's. I name the Marquis last, because, with his Permission, you'll belong to all Catholicks before you belong to him. 'Tis true, the last who is to have you, will have you more fully, for as for Us, we view you only as to your Soul, but he is not of Opinion that a Person consists in Soul alone, and he'd think he loved you but by halves if he loved only that. I own I can't blame him; and, if it were lawful, there are fome others who could love you in as perfect a manner as himfelf.



Remembrance, of a Great-Grandfather

Grout-Ghandlather was hers too

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LETTER XXI.

To Madame de P * * * * *

Upon her refusing to give Consent, that her Daughter should be married with one of her Relations.

VOU are very cruel, Madam, in re-I fuling to confent to the Delign of Mr. S ___ upon your Daughter. You fay you can't approve of a Marriage between two second Cousins; but do you believe this is any Obstacle to Love? What! would you have Mr. S. think Mademoiselle P-less amiable, because he is the Son of the Coufin-German of the Father of Mademoifelle P ? This Argument you think extremely irrefiftible; but is not Beauty much more irrefiftible? Have People always their Genealogy before their Eyes? and when they fee an engaging Beauty, must they consider that Their Great-Grandfather was hers too? The Remembrance of a Great-Grandfather is quite forgot, when the Great-Grand-Daughter

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Daughter is before us with all her Charms. What can you blame Mr. S - for? He is only too good a Kiniman; inflead of Friendship, he has a Love for her he has made à quid pro quo; there's abundance of Harm in all this truly! If 'tis Devotion that makes you thus ferupulous, confider all the People in the Old Testament loved only in their own Tribe; and that one thousand fix hundred and seventy five Years sooner, Mr. S——had been obliged in Confcience to love your Daughter. 'Tis true, things are alter'd fince; but you are only defired to give Permission to ask the Consent of Rome in this Business. You know Marriages between Relations are there licensed, when their Estates are so confounded together that there's no parting them without great Law-Suits. I own Mr. S — and Mademorfelle Phave not this Reason to alledge; but, which is full as good, they may fay, the Affairs of their Hearts are so confounded together, that 'tis impossible ever to part them. If your Daughter were an Heiress in whom the Name was extinct, and had she all the Estate of the Family of S--you'd be very forry to see that Estate go out of the Family, and you'd try to get a Dispensation for her marry-

ing a Relation of another Branch; but now the has Beauty and Charms, which are much more uncommon than Wealth, and which might go out of the Family never to come into it again. For my part, as I am related to you, though only on the Female fide, yet I think my felf very much concerned in the Beauty of the Family of P--- I beg you not to beautifie a strange Family by giving Mademoiselle P----to any but Mr. S----nor perhaps spoil the Handsomeness of your own Family, by obliging Mr. S--- to make another Choice. Look how ugly all the Family of L--is; 'twill take them up above an Age to remedy it. Let us improve by this Example, and fince we have Beauty among us, let us take care to keep it.



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LETTER XXII.

To Monfieur S * * * *

Upon the Dispensation he had obtained to marry Mademoiselle P

IS with the greatest Joy, my I dear Cousin, that I hear you have obtained your Dispensation; it has only cost a little spill of Money, with which you have repaired the Missortune of being related to Mademoiselle P---It has been declared, that she may henceforth forbear to look upon you as a Kiniman, and use you as a Stranger. But what is using you as a Stranger? 'Tis being wholly yours, and refusing you nothing. I did not care if I were a Stranger too upon that lay. You who are now no longer her Relation, will be diftinguished from those unfortunate People who are still so. Enjoy the Dispensation Rome has granted you; but remember what it binds you to do, and shew it is not in vain that the Capital of the World concerns it self in your Affairs. A Permission which comes so far ought to have

48 LETTERS OF GALLANTRY

have mighty Effects here. But especially endeavour to free Madame de Paron her Scruples to give you her Daughter, and perswade her that she can have no Son-in-Law, who will acquit his Conscience so well in the Sacrament as you; for you must fetch your Arguments from Devotion, if you mean to affect her.

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LETTER XXIII.

To Monsieur C. D. L. R.

Upon his being too serious a Lover.

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DON'T enquire where I could learn all I am going to tell you; 'tis enough I have learnt it, and am able to give you some wholesome Advice. You love and are beloved; but you have a sort of Tenderness so likely to destroy the Affection which is borne you, that I can promise you, you will not be beloved two Months longer. You never lose fight of your Mistress; you never leave her a Moment; if a Man comes to visit her, you let him know he interrupts you; for whole Days that you

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are with her, you never talk of any thing but Love, and talk of it too in a anguishing and passionate Manner. Once gain, if you are beloved two Months hence, I shall cry a Miracle! The Laly as yet has Strength to keep pace vith you; but you'll foon have exhauftd it, and then you'll wonder what's he Matter that she flags. Both Paries have only a certain Proportion of Tenderness, People should husband it vell; those who don't know how to ove are imprudently lavish of it. They omplain of Absence, and think they o but their Duty when they complain f it; and yet Absence, if it be not too ong, is of the greatest Use in the World Lovers. It renews a Love which vithout it would decay, and if an Afection droops, it revives it. 'Twould own be carrying the Jest too far to rocure Absence on purpose; but when hance procures it, we ought indeed utwardly to curse and rail at it, tho' the fame time we are conscious how uch we are obliged to it. You are the wrong in making use of the Lirty which is given you to fee your vely Mistress every Moment, and to y with her whole Days. What you in by fuch extraordinary Affiduity,

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you'll lofe upon the Duration of you Correspondence. You will spend the in a Day which might last you a whole Week. 'Tis another Fault of the fame Nature to talk to her of no thing but Love. Whatever Pleafur the may take in hearing you express you sentiments, tis impossible but you me very often run into Repetitions, and R petitions have a certain Property to I tireforme. I durft lay a Wager the Lad when you leave her, breathes with greater Freedom, tho even the her felf do not observe it. The Art of amore Conversations is not to let them be ways amorous. You hou'd make lit Digreflions, after which the returning the Subject of your Love, is the mo give you for, is your being always up the Whine. Remember, Women of fire not only to be beloved, but to diverted too; and he who does the without dolling the other, had as good nothing at all, Hay, I can't vell but the Had Father be diverted without being loved, than be beloved Without Be diverted. A Languishing Air has its vantages, but when its perpetual, it bad as a Lethargy. A Lover's Cond Thould be scrious and assiduous, but

Conversation should be sometimes brisk and lively. The one perswades, the other pleases; and 'tis generally better to please than to perswade. A Gaiety of Humour has won a great many more Conquests than Fidelity. Nay I don't know but in time poor Fidelity may come to be reckoned a Fault. 'Tis certain That alone is not sufficient: it should be feafon'd; and the Seafoning will be no great Hardship to you; you need only be just as you was before you were in Love. You are guilty of having thrown your felf too far at once into that Passion, and when you were once a Lover, of being nothing else. You should love and enjoy Life too. Farewel, my dear Count: I'll affure you you're very much obliged to me for my Advice; for if I consulted my own Interest, I should rather pro-mote the Destruction of a Love which takes you from your Friends.

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LETTER XXIV.

To the same. Upon his being jealous of his Mistress.

Have not yet done with you, my dear L Count; I have more Advice to give you yet. I have lately heard that you Itill continue to complain, and that you have a spice of Jealousie in you. Don't believe I'll let these two things go unminded. You are certainly beloved, and that too with the greatest Tenderness What Grounds have you for your Complaints? My Delicacy, fay you. 'Tis good to be delicate, but not to be wrangling Complaints that arise from Delicacy and reviving, but those of Chicanry tiresome You are one of those who never care to own their Happiness to the Person who causes it, and who don't know what Name to give to those Ladies whom they have no Reason to call Cruel and Inhuman. But have a care your Mistress does not grow angry at the little Confidence you repole upon the Marks of Tenderness she give you, and take it ill that she is not be lieved upon her bare Word, when the tell

you she loves you. A Lover should always confess he is loved when he is loved; but if he must needs complain, he may. reserve some little Subject of Complaint from the Greatness or Smallness of the Love which is shewn him: And even these Reproaches he shou'd use with gentle Transports; and not with an Air of Displeasure. A Man that is querulous makes but a filly Figure; he discovers those Weaknesses which he should try to conceal from the Person whose Love he courts. The most insufferable of all Complaints are those which proceed from Jealousie. • Were I a Woman, all those little Jealousies which signifie nothing, would make me tols a Man out of the Window. For my part, either I have so great a Value for those whom I love, that I don't believe they are capable of dividing their Hearts and changing; or else I have so little a Value for them, that I don't care whether they change or no; and by consequence, I am never jealous at all: Ivery well know, that absolutely speaks ing, the I love may escape me; but we take a few certain Securities, and then fleep in Peace. If indeed you are of Opinion that Love should be a fort of a Madness, and that two Persons under a D 3 : Lifteld

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Pretence of loving each other, should be one another's perpetual Torment, and be like vindictive Furies haunting each other's Steps, then I have done. I own I had othergates Ideas: I thought Love might not have been incompatible with a little Quiet. Do not believe all your Uncasinesses will be taken for so many Tokens of your Affection: Love would have the Honour of them, if they came but seldom; but if they are frequent, they'll be ascribed only to your natural Chagrin. There should be a Medium in every thing, in Love it self, tho' there is but little Reason in it:

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LETTER XXV.

To the Marquis of C* * * * *

An Account of his having deferted his Mistress.

DEAR Marquis, I must make you the Consident of my Missortunes. You know I was once in Love with Madam L— M——, and now I am not. She is everlastingly reproaching me about it; I hear nothing but perpetual Complaints:

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plaints: Where are my Protestations of Constancy and Fidelity? What's become of my former Tenderness? This almost makes me mad; for indeed, is it my Fault that I don't love her any longer? Let her give me my Love again; I defire no better. I should be the happiest Man in the World if I loved her ftill. I abandon my self wholly to her Charms; let them give my Heart the deepest Wounds, I shall rather promote than oppose it. What can I do more? I am still as affiduous and respectful to ber as I was before. But, fays the, you are not so with the same Air. This is the Mischief on't. For my part, I don't know what's become of that same Air. She calls me ungrateful, tho' I think very improperly. What I do for her row is very troublesome to me, and she ought to think her felf obliged to me for it; whereas before, the thought her felf obliged to me for what was no Trouble to me at all. There are few in the World know the true Value of things: I began to love her without knowing why, and I use the utmost Endeavours to begin to love her again, which I do only out of the great Esteem I have for her. I often prepostels my Mind in favour of her Beauty before I go to fee

I compare her to a thousand and a thousand Women who are not so handsome; I dwell upon the Agreeableness of all the does; I see or imagine Wit in the least things I hear her say; and at last, after having well prepared my Heart, I fancy I love her; I feel I know not what for a Moment, but the very next Moment I feel nothing. Why, my dear Marquis, do we love at all; or why do we not always love, or else why do we not both begin to love at the same time, that we might have done together? I am in such a Passion with Love, that I could almost wish there was no such thing in the World.

LETTER XXVI

To the same. Upon his Behaviour towards his Mistress whom he loves no longer.

A T length Madam de L. M. and I have settled upon a Form of Life; we have agreed not to think any more of each other as Lovers, but to live as Friends. I was mightily satisfied with this Treaty, yet I can assure you 'tis not so easily executed as I imagined; not that

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that I have any Temptations to recommence the Character of a Lover; but the Part of a Man who has been a Lover, and means now to be only a Friend, is very hard to act. I don't know how to talk of News to a Woman to whom I have talked so much of Tenderness; our Conversations seem to me very irksome if I do but in the least call to mind the more pathetick Discourse we have had together; and, what is worlt of all, I can't help calling them to mind. I could eafily talk to another about the Weather; but when I would talk to Madam de L. M. about it, I am in the greatest Perplexity. The very Sight of her Apartment recalls Ideas which make me think all I say ridiculous. I go to her House out of a sort of Duty, which puts a great Constraint upon me, tho' she is very good Company. I enter into her Chamber as if I were dumbfounded, and this I retain of the Beginnings of my Love. I have the Serioufness of a timorous Lover, who tho' full of Passion, dares not declare himself. Thus we generally finish where we begun, and old Men enter into a second Infancy. The Lady, on the other hand, finds the greatest Difficulty in living with me in the manner the defires. She endea-

endeavours to use me like other Visitors. but, without perceiving it, the treat me more coldly, and speaks to me seldomer. When the does speak to me'th easily seen she does it with more Preparation, and what the fays to me is forced and unnatural. I find 'twould be case for her, and more convenient too, to hate me than to love me thus by halves, and 'tis less hard to pass from one Sentiment to another which is quite contrary, than to one that refembles it. If any body had told me a Year ago, that I should come to be afraid to be alone with Madam de L. M. I could never have believ'd him: Yet when I visit her, and find but two or three Persons with her, my greatest Fear is lest they should rife and leave us with each other. Good Heaven! What wou'd become of me? What should I say? I have once undergone this Diforder, and I swear it made me fweat all over. My Spirits were seized with a kind of Pallie, which deprived me of the Use of my Senies; my Eyes were dizzy, my Head turn'd, and I remained stupified, without being able to speak a Word. I therefore generally take care to make my Visits when she has most Company, a Time which before I have fo often curft.

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curft. Would to Heaven Madam de L. M. may engage her felf in fome new Passion, which may free her from the Remainder of Kindness the has for me! I fancy if the were compleatly faithlos, I should enjoy much more Freedom in her Presence, and we should the sooner forget what is past. Nothing but Love can wholly efface the Traces of Love. I often fee at her House 4 very deserving Gentleman, who thinks her extremely amiable, I shall be glad if he succeeds. What I most fear is, that my Example has done an Injury to the rest of Mankind, and that I have render'd the Lady more hard of Belief as to their Fidelity. Yet I can scarce think one Passion exhausts a Woman's Stock of Tenderness. or that the is wife enough to be deceived by Love but once. To tell you the Truth, I should be forry if the had reafon to accuse me of its being my Fault that our Passion was not eternal, and I should be very glad the won'd give me reason to tell her, that she too had a Heart inclined to other Affections; and that I only prevented her Inconfrancy; for my Conscience is sometimes uncasse for having deferted a very pretty Woman, and yet you know how Innocent I am, and how much I sollicited my self

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to be faithful. Adieu, my dear Marquis, I'll inform you of it, if I am so happy as to have a Successor. You are my Consident when I am out of Love, but when I am in it, no Mortal must expect to partake of those Mysteries.

LETTER XXVII.

To the same. Upon his having a Successor in his Mistress's Affections.

A IY Wishes are accomplished; I have IVI a Successor. When I do not love I am as defirous of not being loved, as I am of being beloved when I do. I'll affure you I long'd with equal Impatience both for the Tenderness and the Indifference of Madam de L. M. At length I have obtained them both, one after another; and I think I have got as much from one Lady as could poffibly be had. I have no Notion of the Humour of those People who can bear to love without being beloved, nor of those who take delight in being beloved without loving again: Love is pleafant at no time but when 'tis equally shared. But 'tis worth while to observe the Thoughts

Thoughts my Successor has of me. Sometimes he hates me for my having been beforehand with him; sometimes he despises me for my having, as he thinks, been unable to preferve the Happiness I enjoyed; sometimes he insults me, as if he had obtained from me a Preference I disputed with him. He'd fain believe I was rurn'd off; but he too plainly fees I went off of my felf, and this highly enrages him. I dare lay a Wager he wishes I were his Rival, even tho' it cost him half his Estate; for he can't endure the Coldness with which I behold his Addresses and Assiduity: On the other fide, the Lady affects to shew me, that the I defert her every body else-does not, and I can't tell but even in the Complaifance with which the uses her Lover, there may be some Mixture of Indignation against me, which she would fain make me fenfible of. My Prefence, for ought I know, may be of Service to my pretended Rival: 'Tis certain the Lady would fain have it believed the makes a Choice of that Man to my disadvantage; but it won't do; I am always ready to give up my Title to her. Yet I have fo much good Humour in me, as to be forry I can't ferve to heighten the Gout of Madam de L. M's new Tenderness. All

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All I can do is to wish that her Passion may be less fervent than that she had for me, and that my Successor's Constancy may be better Proof against the Force of Time than mine, was.

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LETTER XXVIII.

To Mademoifelle T ***

How much he defired to fall in Love with a Planderkin, in order to be revenged upon her Infidelity.

Am every where informed, Madam, 1 of the Progress my Rival makes; and I do all I can to be revenged on you. We have here a Lady very well shaped, young, handsome, all her Fault is that the's a Flanderkin, and this Lady I wou'd fain fall in Love with. She has the most regular Features, the charmingst Complexion, and the freshest Colour in the World; in thort, when I can catch a Moment that I am not thinking of you, the feems to me the lovelieft of Women; but the instant your Idea returns to my Mind, I can't tell what's become of those Features, that Complexion, and that FreshFreshnels. The Briskness of your Air, and your Gracefulness in all you do, quite fpoil my Opinion of Flanders: I doubt I shall never be able to fall in Love in this Country. O that you would but make me fome Amends for the loss of my Flanderkins! But they are loft, and no body supplies their room. I should defire none but you to supply the whole Nation; but if you are resolved to love my Rival, if you have found a way never more to think of Me, pray teach me once never more to think of You. Either love me, or else let me love who I will in my Garrison. Don't offer your self thus continually to my Imagination, to destroy the Charms of this poor Flanderkin, whom I have a mind to love. Let her enjoy her own Beauty as it is, without having any Dispute with yours. Must I never love any thing because I have feen you? If indeed you'd love me again, 'twould be another case. What would you have me do here? Must my Thoughts run upon you, while yours run upon another at Paris? Where would be the Justice of that? A Flanderkin that would make me a Return, is to be prefer'd to you, who will make me none. If you provoke me, I'll think her handsome in spite of your Idea; and by dint of Obftinacy,

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stinacy, I'll force my self to believe her amiable, even when I am thinking of you. Yet, Madam, I had rather not be constrain'd to use so much Violence upon my Nature, and I wish you'd go out of my Thoughts without all this Disturbance.

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LETTER XXIX.

To the same. Upon her having talked of him in her Sleep.

I Have had intelligence, Madam, of the Favour you have done me. 'Tis in vain to deny it: you love me: Sleep betrays your Secrets. This it is to try to conceal ones Passion, and keep it from the Knowledge of those who cause it. Had you confes'd yours to me, I'll assure you, you should have had no reason to blame me for want of Discretion; but you would not trust it to any but your self, and you your felf have reveal'd it. Learn by this, Madam, to repose less Confidence upon your own Secrecy. Tell me with a good Grace what otherwise Sleep will make you discover without your Knowledge. Had it not been better for you

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you to have told me your Sentiments, han to talk of them at Night like a mad Woman? Love is not to be cheated; you owed him that Confession, and make it you must at one time or other. If your Reason condemns you to Silence, your Reason will fall a-sleep, but Love never sleeps. The Severity of your Virtue may answer for the Day, but who'll answer for the Night? The Night belongs to Love: And, you fee, that which had been kept fecret fo many Days, escaped from you in one Night. But may I be fo bold as to ask in what Shape I appeared, to get you to make a Declaration in my Favour? The Time may come when I may be glad to take that Shape again. Tis very probable I was haughty and menacing; for I never yet got any thing of you by Respect and Submission. Don't pretend that what you faid in the Night-time goes for nothing; 'twas you your felf that spoke then; in Day-time ris quite the contrary, Ceremony and Diffimulation then speak for you. For the future I shan't much mind how cruel you are in the Day-time; I shall believe you'll contradict it all at Night. Happy is the Man that can see you Ladies just as you really are!) put lis b'molocub simp syan

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LETTER XXX.

To the same. Upon the same Subject.

EVER fince you talk'd of me in your C Sleep, either Joy or Uncafiness has hinder'd me from taking a Wink. I am overjoyed to find my telf to near your Heart, but then I tremble to think what will become of the Secrets which in time will be between us. I am fatisfied with your Reservedness in the Day-time; but your Loquacity at Night alarms me; you'll discover all. What shall we do Madam, to manage Matters more securely? I know but one way. Be less referved a-days, and you'll be more referved a-nights: There is certainly a fixed number of tender Expressions which it is decreed you must use, and those you utter in the Day will be deducted from those you are to utter at Night. I have now no further Thoughts of being faithless to your pocturnal Favours have entirely bound me to your Service. They have quite discolour'd all the Complexions I fee, dulled the Brightness of all Eyes,

Eyes, and spoilt all Shapes. I can find o Wit in any thing that's faid; bow an the most strenuous Endeavours at Wit equal what you have faid undeignedly? Your Dreams have Entirely min'd the poor Flanderkin; they have done her an Injury which all her Endeavours can never repair. She I dare ay sleeps very quietly, and her Imas gination, which in the Day-time is not much employed, is less so in the Night-time, now this is a Fault I could never perdon in the most beautiful Lady upon Earth. I wonder how any body can love a Woman that does not dream and talk in her Sleep. I should refuse Venus ber self if the had not that Talent. Continue your Dreams, Madam; Love it felf is nothing else, but then 'tis the pleasantest of all Dreams.

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LETTER XXXI.

To the same. Upon her being to be marry'd.

HAT terrible News do I hear, Madam! You are going to marry my Rival. You fay you'll let me fee how vain I was in thinking you loved me, because you talk'd of me in your Sleep. Alas! had not you better leave me in my Error? Confider what Nights it will cost you to repair that uncase one you have given me. The Fault and the Reparation are not of the same Nature. Talk in the Night-time of Mr. De - if you will, I am resolved to endure that; but don't lock your felf with him in a Chamber; that exceeds the gentle Dreams you granted me. Yet if this Misfortune does happen, I hope you your felf will be the Instrument of my Revenge, and talk of me in your Sleep in his hearing; but then I am afraid he'll be so malicious as not to let you sleep at all, for fear he should hear you talk of me. You see, Madam, what Disturbance my Mind is in; I have both Hopes

Hopes and Fears, but I own the one are much more numerous than the other. Sometimes I comfort my felf by imagining my Rival has not loved you fo much as I have. He faw that his Services have not come up to mine, that his Concern in every thing which regards you was less than mine; that, in a Word, in every thing which depended upon Sentiments I out-did him; and when my Tenderness had drove him to his last Shifts, he implores the Assistance of your Curate. Now really I did not think the Parson had any thing to do in this Affair. This is far from being a gallant Proceeding; I can't tell what you think of it, you used to have a good Tafte in fuch Things. They put the Church upon me; what have I to do with the Church! I shou'd never have got you commanded to love me; as a Duty: Neither, indeed, should I have believed that two or three Words pronounced by a Priest could teach you what all my Sighs never could. My Rival now triumphs over me; but I long to see how the Means he has made use of to conquer you will succeed with him. He will indeed find you obedient, but very raw; the Sacrament of Marriage does not teach how to love, it on-

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ly orders you to suffer your self to be loved. He must needs suspect even your Obedience, and your Virtue will make him distrust his having your Heart. We men of so much Sense as you, are never natural and open; 'tis better to live with Fools, a Body knows their Thought. I wish he may be often troubled with this Scruple, and find that for all the Favours he receives from you, he is more obliged to the Parson than to you. For my part; what Favours I have received from you have been always very small, but then I may boast they have been unconstrain'd: The most scrupulous Man in the World could not find that any of them were owing to Duty or Obligation.

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LETTER XXXII.

To the same. Upon his not being able to revenge himself upon her by loving the Flanders Lady.

MY Misfortune, Madam, does not end in your being married; the worst of all is, your Marriage has not been able to shake my Constancy. I have Out

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o other Instrument of Revenge here. ut the handsome Flanderkin, and she's n Instrument not very easily made use of. 'Tis not my Fault that I don't love er; I visit her every Day for nothing life; I dispose my self to love as much s possible; but she on her side does not t all forward my Defign. I behold a arge Figure, beautiful and well shaped n which Nature is not at all oblig'd to Art, but so much the worse for that. Her Eyes, which are large and black, can only look stedfastly upon some one Object; they have not those artful Turns and Motions which either give a Delife to please or a Satisfaction in having please fed. Her Mouth, which is the smallest, the rubyest and the best made upon Earth, can only laugh, but it never fmiles; and what are those immoderate and fometimes stupid Fits of Laughter, in comparison of the charming Reserving vedness and ingehious Niceness of Smiles? If the walks, 'tis only to go where the wants to be, and not to give her felf freer Airs or more noble Graces. In short, if the's handfome the may thank her Features for it; and if the is not ugly, 'tis none of her Fault; but particularly, the speaks in such a homespun Manner that I sweat for her, and when I

fee she begins to open her Mouth, I either interrupt her, or else turn aside my Head that I may not hear her. I know how tender the Love I bear her is, I mean how easily shock'd, and how hard to be kept up; and therefore I am wondrous careful of it; I never expose it to long Conversations, and much less to being alone with her, which would be a Danger it could never come off unhun from; and yet my poor Love has much ado to subsist. I suppose you'll tell me I am much in the wrong not to doat upon this Lady, fince I have always declar'd there was nothing fo amiable as Nature. I don't know what to reply to this, except, that if this be Nature, I thought Nature had been a quite different Thing. I had form'd a false Idea of it, having never feen it. Ah! how cunningly you had concerted your Meafures to betray me; both in the time of my Absence, and when I was in a Place where it was hardly possible for me to revenge my felf! You were very cautious how you were faithless to me at Paris; there I could have had daily Opportunities of returning it. hear Particy Sur- particularly

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LETTER XXXIII. To Monsieur

pon one of their Friends who was going to marry a rich old Woman:

S our Friend Mad, to talk of marrying Madam —— ? He pleads for his scuse that he is a Beggar, and she orth Fifteen thousand Livres clear per But is this sufficient? there is not Feature about her, but what requires fteen thousand Livres a Year to make ends for it. If we were to confider auty only, she is not worth a Farthing. t-tell me, how did he do to cheat her? If he must resolve to have an ill Den upon her, and fuch a Resolution mot I think be very easily taken; but er he had taken it, how did he fucd in his Pretentions? I have heard the rming Creature fay she did not desire marry again; but if it was decreed t she should commit such a Piece of ly, at least she'd take care to chuse a sband who should not have an Eye to Wealth only, but who should have a

true Respect for her Person. This Won Respect was modest enough, but in the Sense the Lady meant it, it fignific Love; and fince the has thought of ma king a Distinction between her Person and her Wealth, how was it possible for a Man to make her believe it was he Person he aimed at, and not her Wealth Does the think her felf Mistress of an one good Quality that can outshine Fi teen thousand Livres a Year? Does & think That is only look'd upon as an A tendant upon her other Perfections? there ne'er a Looking-glass in the World This makes me half mad. Give me for Realth for the Success of so strange Cheat: As for our Friend, he must no ther be timorous nor bashful. To the such a Woman that he loved her! The he should think it the greatest Happing to pass his Days with her! I don't this I could ever have had the Affurance do it. For the Justification of my Pa ceedings, and the East of my Confeiend I should tell her it was her Rich tempted me; but if , the would please make me Mafter of them, I should be grateful as possible. I should add, the The ought to chuse me, because Ip haps hinder'd fome other from a fing her by pretending he loved

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for the Brightness of her Eyes. A Woman of Senie ought to be more touch'd with such an open and generous Proceeding as this, than with the Farce our Friend acted. You'll tell me fome Women are very foolish, 'tis true, but my felf am fo far a Fool as not to be able to conceive how they can be fo foolish as they are; and there are some People whom I could never chouse, because I should go about to chouse them too artfully. Give me Notice if the Lady was pretty hard to be perfuaded: f the was, I shall never more look upon our Friend; for he must be the greatest Trickster in the World to perfuade her, if the was at all scrupulous. I'll have no Correspondence with so crafty Fellow.

LETTER XXXIV.

To Mademoiselle C * * * * *

Sending ber an Account when she was Christen'd, taken from the Parish Books.

May boast, Madam, that I make you a very considerable Present. I bestow on you two Years. You thought you were

Two and twenty Years old, and here's a Writing in form, which proves you to be but Twenty; for I reckon I give you the Years I take from you, and in this Case we always reckon by that Rule. Two Years which you thought past and gone are yet to come; here I fend them you untouched. I am very much afraid you won't fufficiently conceive how valuable they are; but, just Heaven! if I could give as much to some Ladies I can name, what Reward might I not expect? What White and Red, what Silks and Jewels can compare with two Years? You ought in Justice, Madam, to make use of these two for me alone, fince 'tis to me you owe them. When they are gone, you shall do what you please; I shall then have no further Demand upon your Life; but from hence to the Age of Twenty two Years, 'tis mine; when you are past that, I set you down where I took you up, faving to our selves a Liberty to re-engage our Persons to each other, if we shall think fit. But if you are not inclined to do me Justice, know, Madam, I'll let no body love you as a Woman but twenty Years old; I'll tell every body that indeed you might have been no more if you had pleafed, but that you refused to be two Years younger;

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younger; and fince you don't love me, you must count your self two and twenty Years old. Perhaps you don't consider what a risque you run in trusting me with the Secret of your Age. And yet that is a Secret which the fair Sex inviolably keep; and I believe 'tis the only one they do. Many Women have discovered to me the Affairs of their Family, nay even their Amours, but not one ever discover'd her Age to me. I have known some so wise as to behave themfelves upon many Occasions with great Firmness and Constancy; but I never knew any that could have the Courage to tell her Age. The Truth on't is, the more Years are over our Heads, the more we see of how much Importance it is to be younger. As for you, Madam, who have not been fo cautious as to conceal your Age, the Time will come when you'll tremble for fear I should be so indiscreet as to blurt it out! Your Destiny will depend on me, and there'll be nothing I shall not be able to force you to, by putting to your Throat a Certificate of your Age, instead of a Dagger. I suppose you laugh now at my Threats, and think that Time so far distant, that I shall never live to it; I own I dye already for fear you should be in the right. E 3 LET-

LETTER XXXV. To Monsieur ****

Asking him whether he shall fall in Love with a Lady who is mighty fond of Wit, and whether to obtain her Love he should confirm her in this Folly.

I Must beg you to decide a Case of Conscience which perplexes me very much; I have recourse to you, as to a very wife and learned Doctor. I love, or if you will, I see a very pretty Woman, young, and who for her Person might eafily inspire a Man with Love. Her only Folly is Wit; the must need converse with Persons of Wit, she must hold Correspondences of Wit, every thing must be Wit. And yet if she ever has any, it will be more owing to Art than to Nature. She has an uncommon Talent of thinking falfely, and of taking things quite otherwise than they're meant. A piece of Bombast throws her into Ecstafies; the moment any Body begins to speak, she opens a great pair of Eyes, impatient to find some Delicacy of Wit

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in everything, tho' if it were to be found the would not understand it. Shethinks I am not altogether an Ass, and so I meet with a kind Reception. The first Moment I saw her, I was touch'd with her Beauty, and I am perfwaded that by the Instrument of Wit I might obtain her Love. I need only flatter her on that Side: If I gave her but the least Push she would soon fall into the Net; but then if I fet her Head a running upon Wit, she's quite spoilt for ever. May I lawfully, in order to win her Love, make her so affected that she'll be shunn'd by all the World? 'Tis the best natured Creature upon Earth; she'd lay down her Life for her Friends; and if the were cured of this one Whim, the'd be the lovelieft of Women. I know that the Moment I pronounce her to be a Wit, she'll be in Love with me; but what diffurbs me is that 'twill turn her You see my Sincerity; there's a certain Knavery allowed in Love, which I can never approve. What Joy would it be to me, if she'd love me, without being a Wit! tho' I'm afraid the never will but upon that Condition. Help me, Sir, out of the Trouble you fee I am in, and fend me a decifive Anfwer as foon as possible. LET-E 4

LETTER XXXVI.

To the same. Upon the same Subject.

JOU have decided for Knavery, and I I have endeavour'd to follow your Decision; but I don't think I shall ever be able to get beyond the first Attempts. The Lady believed me so blindly in what I said about her pretended Wit, that it was impossible for me to go on with my Flattery. My Sincerity has been too much shock'd already; I had rather not have her Love me, than make so great a Fool of her: You say some other will be less tender-conscienced than I am, and I had as good make Advantage of a Folly fome Body will throw her into fooner or later. I'm of another Mind: I'll forewarn her that all who commend her as a Wit, deceive her; and advise her not to give Ear to such Discourse. As for your Part, you talk at your Ease; you can't conceive what a Plague 'tis to put a Trick upon one that makes no Resistance. If she'd be satisfy'd with being handcome, I should almost run mad for her;

but I shall e'en beg her to confine her Merit to Beauty. I shou'd never forgive my felf if I fill'd her Head with a Vision she'd never be able to get out of, and I'm fure I should not love her so long as her Vision lasted. 'Twou'd be unfair to make her a Fool, and then leave her fo. I did not care to fuffer any Verses to be made upon her by one of my Friends, who furnishes me with all I have Occasion for in my little Affairs; for I know how dangerons Verses wou'd prove in her Disease. In short, if she knew the Obligations she lyes under to me for all this, I believe she'd be passionately in love with me. I am extreamly careful of what Sense she has left; I don't know how long it will flay with her, but I would not for the World disorder it in the least; 'tis a thing of too much Importance. Farewell; I dare fay succeeding Generations will hardly know how to believe my Difinterestedness.

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LETTER XXXVII.

To Madame de L. S.

Upon the Danger he and her Daughter were in upon the Water.

VOU'D have been very much ama-I zed, Madam, and have entertain'd very great Suspicions of your Daughter's Virtue, if you had feen the Condition the and I were in Yesterday. These were our Postures: I had pull'd off my Coat, and was just going to strip to my Shirt, whilft Mademoiselle de L. S. only ftay'd 'till I had done for that the might embrace me and throw her felf upon me. This is the Fruit of the fevere Education you have given her. But if you have a Mindro hear fomething in her Justification, I must tell you we were crossing the River at -; the Water was in very great Agitation, and so was your Daughter's Mind. When we were got into the Middle of the River she cried out to be fet on Shore again; as if that was not as far off and as dangerous as to go to the other Side: You know

know she's never so handsome as when the's fomething moved, and the was never fo much moved as she was then. One fees nothing of her when one fees her on: Shore: Rough Water fets off her Beauty much more advantageously. Howeever, I try'd to encourage her and to diminish her Charms, by telling her that several Persons, who were not to compare to her, had been taken up by Tritons and Naides, when they were fallen into the Water. But Fear had so disordered her Mind that she did not believe a Word of what I faid; she rely'd more upon me than she did upon the Naiades and Tritons, and begg'd me to make ready to fave her by swimming. Upon this I half undress'd me, and I'm very forry I did not bid her undress too, that she might have been less heavy in the Water; I am fure she'd have done it: I can't tell whether or no she was afraid I shou'd give her the flip and jump into the Water without her, but the held me fo fast the would not let me ftir one way or the other. As I found the was in my Power, I took hold of the Opportunity, and made her fwear that if she escaped she would love me, and come to my House in Pilgrimage with your Sifter, who was there too, but not fo much afraid. They promiled

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mised any thing. Upon this comes a Wave to large and furious that it might have been worth me something more than what I had obtained already, and certainly I might have gone a great way with the. help of a Leap the Boat gave; but I confider'd that if she promised me too much, she'd think she might justly break her whole Promise, and therefore I was fo generous, or fo politick, which you will, to be reasonable in my Demands I'll assure you, Madam, I was very glad of this little Tempest; there was not a Blaft of Wind, but what did me more good than a thousand of my Sighs. All our Celadons know no further Use for Rivers than to throw themselves into them in Despair; but I have found them good for something else, and I am mighty proud that I have rectify'd the ill Use Lovers have put them to. I humbly beg you, Madam, to fee to the Execu-tion of the Vows your Daughter has made. I'm afraid now she's safe upon dry Ground, we must be forced to rub up her Memory about the River and me.

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LETTER XXXVIII.

To the same. A Relation of a Pilgrimage ber Daughter made to bis House.

I Was afraid, Madam, I should have been the Saint the Italian Proverb speaks of, passato il pericolo, gabbato il santo, when the Danger's over the Saint's forgot; but I have not been defrauded of all my Due: Your Sifter and your Daughter came in Prilgrimage to me Yesterday. As they did an Act of Duty, I did not care to let it be attended with too many Pleasures, for fear they should lose the Merit of what they did. The two Pilgrims, who thought nothing of this, but expected to be receiv'd magnificently, were very much surprized to find a little Repast of Fish, tho' 'twas no Fast-Day. My Design was that every Thing should put them in Mind of the Danger they had 'scap'd: Nothing was brought to Table but Fishes caught in that very River which had put them into fuch a Fright, and those too were Pikes and Trouts fo large as to make them own themselves very happy in not having

having been devoured by-those Creatures. Upon their raising a Doubt whether the least Fish there had been one of those which impatiently waited for them at the Bottom of the Water, I call'd in four Fishermen who attested it, and the Fishermen immediately fell to dancing to some Violins which were out of Sight, but for Country Fidlers they did not play ill. The Ladies thought the Fisher-Dance polite enough to join in it and we form'd a little Ruftic-Ball. I don't know how the Night came, the Pilgrims perhaps were aware of it, but come it did. Your Sifter could not be prevailed upon to lye at my House, but your Daughter foon consented to do it; perhaps the did not consider the Danger of it, or else she is not afraid of Dangers on Land. Her Resolution was agreed to; the Ladies stay'd, and made another Vow, (tho this was made with much less Fear thant'other) that if their Reputation receiv'd no Blemish from their lying all Night at a Man's House, they would recommence their Pilgrimage. It now remains that your Daughter fulfill the other part of the Vow the made upon the Water. She fays the does fulfil it, and that the does love me but the gives me no Proof of her Love. I think People should prove what they advance. Are young Women

to be believed in fuch Cases upon their bare Word? The more lovely they are the less hastily are they to be credited.

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·LETTER XXXIX.

To Madam D. V.

Sending her a Black-a-moor and a Monkey.

A FRICA, Madam, exhausts her self for your fake, and fends you the two most ugly Animals it ever produced; my Present wou'd be quite compleat if I gave you a Crocodile coo. You have now the most stupid Black-a-moor that ever was, and the most mischievous Monkey in the World. I'll affure you one of these Beasts has a mighty Respect for the other, and admires all his Strokes of Wit. You'll foon guess that the Admirer is the Black-a-moor. Besides that all his Country-men firmly believe a Monkey has as much Sense as any of themselves, but concealit as much as possible by never speaking, for fear they should be made to work; this Black-a-moor has conceived a particular Esteem for the Monkey, thro' the long Acquaintance he has had with him, and he has no more Sense than

what he has acquired in his Company. I am heartily glad that you are now to have continually before your Eyes a Slave to represent me. He is no more your own than I am yours. If he fometimes stands in need of a few Bastinadoes to put him in Mind of his Duty, 1 too fometimes chance to ferve you unwillingly and am tempted to rebel. As for the Monkey, don't at all wonder if you hear him Sigh; if you see him pass the Nights without a Wink of Sleep; if he cannot be at Ease when you are abfent; if he eats but little; if he takes delight in Nothing: All these things he must needs have learnt by feeing them in me.

LETTER XL.

To the same. Upon the Death of the Monkey.

THE Monkey is dead, Madam; I am a confiderable Loser by his Death; there now remains none but the Black-a-moor that can put you in Mind of me. 'Tis very probable the poor Creature grew melancholly, because he could not imitate me exactly enough to you; he

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he might have mimick'd any think better than my Tenderness: May all the Rivals you have raised me and that would ape my Love, meet with the same Fate, and die with Vexation and Envy! Perhaps because he imitated my Passion he drew your Cruelty upon himself, and dy'd of Despair. In this Case, 'twould be my Duty to imitate him and die too. I hear you weep for him; 'tis a little too late now to repent of the ill Usage you have given him, but pray let this make you wifer, and don't force me to die, if when I'm dead 'tis likely to cost you so many Tears. 'Tis probable if you grieve fo much for this Creature which only imitated me, you'll grieve for me much more. I'm an Original of Affection which you'll find it hard to recover; there'll be none left but fcurvy Copies. Don't make the Black-a-moor despair too because he is my Representative; 'twould be a dismal thing if he too should have the Fate of the Monkey for that Reason. Must you needs wreak your Fury upon every thing that is fo unfortunate as to bear any Relation to my Fidelity and Love to you? The Death of the Monkey makes Me shed Tears with a much better Colour than and to business and all You.

You. His Mischance shews me what I am to expect. Adieu, Madam; consider you can never revive the Monkey, but you may preserve Me.

LETTER XLI.

To Mr. * * * *

Bending him fome Quinquina (or Jefuits Powder.)

Ague now dares resist it, and if it does not Gure you, I must tell you you are quite out of Fashion. I know no Man of Honour who, if he had taken Quinquina, and found no good by it, would be so bold as to own it. Yet if your Ague is, as I have lately heard, of a particular Nature, I can't well tell whether 'twill drive it away or no. Tis reported, it proceeds from the Sorrow you conceived at Madam ---- 's proving false to you. Are you turn'd Fool: Where were you taught that a Man must fall sick, because a Woman defeats him? Is this a Doctrine of the present Age?

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Age? You should have lived three or four thousand Years ago, with your Talents of Fidelity and Constancy. I dare fwear, if Quinquina would cure only those Agues which are caused by Love, the English Doctor, who gets what he pleases here, would not be worth a Farthing. But, however, fince you will needs be an extraordinary Patient, you must be cured accordingly. I am to give you Notice of a Preparation you must make before you take your Med'ein. 'Twill do you no good unless it be preceded by some serious and weighty Reflections upon the Character of most Women, and of Love it felf. You expect your Miftress should be faithful; you'd be perhaps in the right, if the had never loved any but You, and if You had never loved any but Her; but the has already had Passions which are over, and in spite of fo convincing an Argument, do you imagine that the Passion You inspire her with will never end? And pray what Right have you to expect this more than any Body else? Besides, if you have been in Love before, you must needs know 'tis natural to love more times than one; and why should you think the Lady was come to her last Time? You have but one just Cause to complain of her, and

that is, her having been beforehand with you; for in Matter of Love, there's a great Advantage in giving over the first. But you must forgive her laying hold of that Advantage; another time you'll catch it from somebody else. You'll take Care not to be furprized by too fudden a Piece of Infidelity. Woe be to the first Woman you fall in love with. But 'tis not the Intention of Love, that Attachements should last fo long; he exhaufts all that's brisk in every Heart, and then to renew that Briskness he changes the Objects. We should only reckon the Beginnings of a Passion pleafant, and then you know we should be in a miserable Condition if we could begin but once in our whole Life. Take these Thoughts with your Quinquina, and I hope you'll recover. When you are fomething better, we shall prescribe you fome new Tie of Affection, to finish your Cure. that there was been able to the first ore.

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LETTER XLII.

To Madam * * * *

A Letter of Recommendation for one of his Friends who was going to the Town where she lived, to follow a Law-Suit.

A R .-- defired me, Madam, to give IVI him a Letter of Recommendation to you. I don't know whether he does not prefume too much upon my Credit, but however I'm resolved for his fake to expose my felf to your Refual; by this you may judge how much I make his Interest my own. He'd have me beg you to affift him a little in his Affairs; but I shall only beg you not to hinder them, for I'm afraid he'll forget them quite when once he has feen you. He wants Access to you, and I conjure you to be fo kind as to drive him out of your House, and make him go to his Counfellor and his Judge. I do not recom-mend to you his Suit, but his Freedom; if once he loses the one, he'll soon lose the other. I must particularly intreat you,

94 LETTERS OF GALLANTRY

you, Madam, never to smile in his Presence; I am very well acquainted with his Heart and your Smiles, and I know he'll never be able to refift them. Good now let him mind his Bufiness, he does not come to --- to love You. Don't discourse with him with that gay raillying Air you are so perfect a Mistress of he will answer it only too well; but talk to him about the Importance of a great Law-Suit, the Characters of Judges, the Vigilance that must be used, in short, about Things folid and not dangerous. I know that when I beg you not to make him love you, I ask fomething more difficult, than if I begg'd you to follicit the whole Bench in his Favour; you could without much Trouble be a very good Friend, but you cannot so easily appear less amiable than you naturally are. But then, how will my Vanity be footh'd, if you grant Favours which will coft you fo much Pains!



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LETTER XLIII.

To Monfieur d'A *** **

How he must behave himself in the Town where he is going to follow a Law-Suit.

CInce you intend to pass some time at--you do well in asking my Advice. about your Conduct; I know the Town, and can give you some tolerable good Counsel. I'll first endeavour to make you Description of things in such a manner, as you may be able, with the help of my Letter, to be acquainted with every thing at first fight. The Town is small, and your Merit is great; yet I very much doubt your Merit will not be esteemed throughout the whole Town. Tis divided into two Parties, who for their Animolity are something like the Guelobs and the Gi-The one of their Cabals hiffes what the other aderes. I fancy they'll foon diftinguish themselves by Liveries and Coats of Arms. The Source of all this Hatred was a Suit of Cloaths Madam du I --- had taken a great deal of Pains

OF LETTERS OF GALLANTRY.

Pains in inventing. Madam de Sbroke several Jests upon it; and they carried Matters to fuch a height, as to make all their Friends declare themselves on one fide or t'other, and not one was suffer'd to remain Neuter. The two Ladies are at the Head of the two Parties. If there's an Entertainment at one of their Houses, 'tis presently criticised at t'other; no Wit will pass with the one, unless it be turned to the Ridicule of the other. The Moment you come into the Town, the two Parties will spare no pains to fecure you each to its felf; for there's a great deal of Weight in a Stranger who determines for one of them, and especially in a Man of Paris; they think he represents the Taste of all Paris in general. When I say they think this, I mean they think it in the conquering Faction; for in the other they think no such thing: On the contrary, they aver he's a Fellow that knows nothing of the Beau Monde, and that tho he is of Paris, there are as many ignorant People there as any where elfe. Thus you may depend upon it, at first you'll be extremely courted; but if you make choice of one of the two Parties. the other will have a first Examination

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of you in all Parts, and even in the Nobility of your Birth, which, if it paffer there, will pass at Maltha it felf. There, won't be an Action of your Life but they'll trump up; they'll write to every Place that ever you were in for an account of your Words and Deeds. The best thing you can do will be to keep your felf in a Neutrality, and to give each Faction hopes you will fide with them; Tho' I must confess 'twill be year ry difficult to manage your felf thus; and there are few Politicians that would be able to do it. But if you must unavoidably declare for one, I'll give you the Picture of the Heads of the Party, that you may be the better able to come to a Determination. Beauty is not the Point in dispute between either of the Ladies; the Contest is relating to Wit, Gaiety, and chiefly Drefs. For an account of heir Dress the best Persons you can apby to are their Mercers, who get by he noble Emulation which spurs them n to out-do each other in that Particu-As for Wit, Madam du T- is Brisk and Noisie, and Madam de Sedate and Slow. They know their feeral Advantages, and how to make use f them; the one by continually and fome-

fometimes justly ridiculing the other; and tother by an affected Contempt, which makes use of only few Words, but those very cutting. They who value themselves upon Wit join with the former, and the latter is back'd by fuch as fet up for People of Sense. If you'd make one of a Gang often very rious Persons, and hold more regular Conversations, tho' they are generally starched and affected, go to Madam de S-, but before you declare for either, befure to prepare a stock of Satyr against the other Party. I believe I can gues which Side you'll take; the moisie Gang is best for a little while, and the Grave Faction for an Acquaintance that is to continue for some time. Farewell; let me know, as foon as you can, how you conduct your felf.

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LETTER XLIV.

To Monsieur de 0*

Upon his having a mind to marry against the Consent of his Father, who threaten'd to disinherit him.

VOU perplex me very much, dear I Cousin, when you ask me Advice in your Affairs. On one hand you're very much in Love, and on the other your Father threatens to difinherit you if you marry the Lady you are in Love with. I don't know what to fay in this Cafe. You have but two things in your Choice; either to act the Heroe and prefer the Fair to all other Considerations; or to act the Cit, and not lose fifteen thoufand Livres per Ann. for the fake of a Mistress. You must consult your own Breast. You are certainly more inclined to act the Heroe; but the Difficulty does not lie in being one now, but in being one always. I should advise you to hearken to your Greatness of Soul, if you were fure it would never abandon vou:

TOO LETTERS OF GALLANTRY

you; but you must not rely upon that; tis ten to one it takes its leave of you the moment the Business is done. word, a Man foon grows weary of being a Heroe, but never of being Rich. You never knew any Body inconstant to an Estate, tho' you have often known them fo to a fine Woman, I don't doubt you'll think these Arguments very unworthy a Man of Honour, and your Love-Metaphysics will contradict 'em all; but I'm very forry the Experience I have of the World does not permit me to retain Ideas which I should think much more noble and delicate, as well as you. 'Tis not my Fault if I don't believe Love sufficient to make any one happy: I should be glad to believe it; but why has Cupid so openly deceived a Multitude of People, to whom he had promifed that he alone would enable them to endure any thing? And if Love when free deceives, much more will he do fo when he comes to be Domestic. Perhaps you imagine you shall receive the greatest Complaisance and Kindness from the Person you marry because she'll be so much obliged to a Man that Sacrifices all his Fortune to her; but take heed left this very thing is what spoils your Marriage. It may eafily happen that

the will not answer the Idea you have conceived of the Obligation the lies under to you. I should not care to have a Wife whom I might upbraid as you may yours. I think 'twou'd be a Miffortune to have more Causes of Complaint than Marriage naturally gives. A Wife is already but too much obliged to her Husband; and why would you have one yet more obliged to you? Confider, by this means she'll be more married to you than another wou'd be, and confequently make you less happy. You can't conceive how uneafie you'll be, not to dare even to complain of her. In orderto keep up to the Part you have begun with Honour, you must always seem charm'd with her Behaviour towards you, tho' at the same time it gives you the greatest Disturbance. For my part, I own I wou'd not deprive my felf of the Liberty to scold at my Wife, when I had a mind to't. Reflect, dear Cousin, upon what I have faid; but before youcome to a fixt Resolution, abstain from the reading of Romances. I have not preached you a Sermon, like a Father or a cross-grain'd Uncle; I'm not so Sage as to pretend to talk in that Tone: Yet I believe I have faid almost the same things as you'd have heard from People either

either more Sage or more ill-natured than my felf.

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LETTER XLV.

To the same. How he should discover the real Sentiments the Person he designed to marry had for him.

JOU write to me in the true Style of I a Lover. According to the Description you give me of your Mistress, Veher; but what you dwell most upon is, what to me would be most suspicious, I mean her Wit. If she had less of that than you fay she has, I should think your Passion more excusable; but I'm very much afraid a Person of her Wit will too well know the Advantage she may make of your Love of her, and extend her Interests too far. At the worst you are rich in Comparison of her, who has nothing; and this Consideration is enough to gain the Heart of a Woman of Sense. You should endeavour to find out her real Sentiments. Does the govern you? Does she assume a Power o-ver you? Does she make use of that Power

Power to perfuade you to Marriage, and to confirm you in the generous Delign. of being difinherited? I know I am a Fool for asking you all these Questions. A Woman can lead a Man, fo deeply in Love as you are, to what she pleases, without his perceiving it. But could not your for a few Moments take your Eyes off from your Passion, and seriously examine your Mistress's Proceedings? Don't be charm'd with her faying that she is very unhappy in making a Breach between your Father and you; that she does not deserve the Sacrifice you offer to make her of a considerable Estate; that you had better break off your Acquaintance with her, and fee her no more: This is nothing but Talk, and even tho' it were back't by a few Tears, there'd be nothing in it. But take Notice whether when the represents to you the Inconvenience of losing Fifteen thousand Livres per Annum for her Sake, she does not avoid probing that Wound too deep sewhether the does not only touch flightly, upon it; whether at the same time that she advises you to give Ear to your Interest and Welfare, she does not cunningly infinuate Arguments to the contrary; whether she does not easily yield to your defiring her not to speak upon .

that Subject: To conclude, whether the is not generous only to appear fo, and does not feek to have the Honour of it without running the Danger. She is in fo nice a Situation, that the cannot bestow any Commendations upon Greatness of Soul, without giving an almost plain Proof that she deceives you; and every time she encourages you in general Terms to a fincere difinterested Passion, she discovers that her own is not fo. She does not love you, unless the zealoufly endeavours to banish you her Prefence, and in my Opinion she can give no Token more vifible of her Want of Tenderness, than by marrying you. I can't help pitying you, in being forced to take all these Precautions against the Person you love; but were Love the only thing in Dispute, Delicacy alone wou'd make you have a frict Eye upon the Behaviour you find in your Mistress; and when your Fortune too is concerned, 'tis a very good Reason to induce you to be much more delicate and deport the does not be in red before neon it whether at the limit

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LETTER XLVI.

To the same. To comfort him for the Obfracles his Father laid in the way of his Marriage.

YOU complain of the Perfecution of your Father, who by the Perplexities he involves you in, makes you unable to marry this great while yet: But for my part, dear Cousin, I think you are very much obliged to him; he affifts both your Love and your Reason. These Obstacles will make you love more passionately, and be more tenderly beloved. and perhaps in process of Time you'll come to have more Sense. Either your Passion will be stronger fortified, or your Reason will have time to revive. Either you'll marry with more Joy and Transport, or you won't marry at all: Come what will, your Father has done you a good Office. If you were to marry, you ought to referve till as late as possible the Pleasures of Marriage, which will never fail you, and to keep those you at present enjoy, for you will never be able to recover them. As the Sacrament

ment of Marriage ends all, one should if possible place it towards the end of our Life. I don't know how you may like my Wish; I know if I were to ask your Advice, I should immediately wish you may be always beloved with a great deal of Tenderness; but I think if you met with Infidelity 'twould be better for you. It would disengage you from your Love with Honour. You would in the Sight of the Ladies have the Merit of having despised a Noble Estate for their bright Eyes, and you would have the real Profit of keeping it. If your Mi-Ares loves you, I wish her Love may diminish by little and little, as it is decreed all Paffions shall; and that the Alteration you perceive in her may cure you: But if she does not love you, and only feigns the Lover, she'll have Cunning enough to feign it always. Thus have a care you are not deceived by a Constancy which you'll have Grounds to suspect if it goes too far. Adieu, my dear Cousin. You are in a very nice Crisis, but I'm afraid you are not sufficiently sensible of it. One would think your Destiny had on purpose placed you in so perplexing a state. You are neither poor enough nor rich enough. If you were poorer, you'd

have no Cause of Suspicion as to Love, you'd be sure you were loved for your Person only; and if you were richer, you'd have no need to besitate in the least for the sake of your Fortune.

LETTER XLVII. To Madam d'O****

To compliment ber upon ber Marriage.

I Own, Madam, before your Marriage, I try'd all ways to shake the Fidelity of Mr. d'O _____; but pray consider, that in order to be able to speak against you, I had the Wit to keep from you, and not come into the Place where you was. I heard every body say that this Precaution was absolutely necessary to one who would be your Enemy. The common Report was, that there was no Comparison between you and fifteen thousand Livres per Annum; but as I had never seen you, I had a Right not to believe fuch a Report; for you your felf will confess that there are very few whose Merit is to be preferred to fuch an Estate. I'm glad I have written I don't

108 LETTERS OF GALUANTRY.

don't know how many Letters to your Husband, in all which I try'd with my stmost Skill to fer him against you. Had I not done fo, I don't think his Paffion would be able to hold out against Marriage; but now I know its Character, and am fure the folid Esteem upon which it is founded will endure for ever. You fee how good a Kinfman I am, Madam; I think I have shewn my self an extraordinary one, in declaring against so charming a Person as you are; what should I do if that same Zeal had now an Opportunity of acting for you. I can't conceal one Fear I am terrified with, and which perhaps proceeds from a guilty Conscience, which upbraids me with what I have done. I'm afraid when I fee you you'll take it in your Head to hew me to my Cost, that my Coufin's Affection for you was very reasonable. Dear Madam, don't be revengeful. Let's be at Peace; I shan't venture to come near you till you have promis'd me to-be neither too handsome nor too witty.

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LETTER XLVIII.

To Mademoifelle de N * * * uo

Upon her preparing to take a Journey to Parris, where she had never been before.

YOU are coming to Paris, then, Madam? I am very glad to hear it; 'twould be a great pity for the two most charming Things in the World to have no Acquaintance with each other. I'll affure you you'll raise up a reciprocal Admiration in one another. Perhaps you may think to conceal your being a Country-Lady, because you have neither the Accent, nor the Air, nor the Behaviour of the Country; but I give you Warning, I have told every Body you never were at Paris. I'm of the fame Province you are of; I love my Country, and won't fuffer you to defraud it of the Honour of having given you Birth, and educated you fo well as it has done. I long for your Coming, with a great deal of Impatience, that you may confound fome Paris Ladies, who believe that the' there may be Beauty out of Paris, at least there

there are no polite Accomplishments. I don't think when they have once feen yout hey'll venture to expole their Lovers to the Eyes of such a Ruralist as you are. But, Madam, don't imagine you may preferve your Tranquility and Coldness here. People come into Paris untouch'd, but they don't go out of it fo. You need only tell us what fort of Merit it must be that must gain your Heart, and we'll find it somewhere or other; and if you don't care to lose so much Time as to wait for a Lover, fend me a List of the Perfections you expect in him, and at your Arrival you shall find a Gentleman to your Wish, who shall offer you his Service.

LETTER XLIX.

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To Madam de N****

Upon ber Daughter's Arrival at Paris.

I Swear, Madam, if I did not know for certain that your Daughter had never been at Paris, I should think she had past her whole Life there. She seems to be angry at our having told her that here

LETTERS OF GALLANTRY. IVE

here were a great many Subjects of Surprize and Admiration; the beholds every thing with a Sort of Haughtiness and Disdain which charms me: For this Sentiment is extreamly amiable in a young Lady who knows her own Beauty, and does not think any thing deserves her Wonder. 'Tis because Paris was too much cry'd up to her that she looks upon it with this Indifference; but Paris does not use her in the same Manner; tho' I had extoll'd her very much, she is thought very well accomplished. I should not have ventured to have talk'd of any besides her self with so many Elogiums, as well for my own Sake, as for the Persons whom I commended; but I knew Madamoiselle de N---- was fo fure of pleafing every Body that what I faid in her Praise before she came, would not do her the least Harm. All I fear is that she'll enrage the Women, by getting their Lovers from them without thinking any thing of the Matter; I have already advis'd her to be cautious, and not make Conquests hand over-head of all she saw. I wish, to avoid this Inconveniency, she had chosen some one upon whom to dart the whole Power of her Beauty; but I don't know whether the Advice you gave her at her Departure:

DIZ LETTERS OF GALLANTRY.

ture is contrary to mine, she has not yet made Choice of any Lover, no not even for the Pleasure of tormenting him.

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LETTER L.

To the same. An Account of an extraordinary Masquerade, in which he and Mademoiselle de N — were concerned.

IS chiefly, Madam, to Mademoi-I selle de N----that we are oblig'd for the greatest Pleasure we have had this Carnaval. You will be of my Opinion when I have given you an Account of what passed on Shrove-Tuesday. We had agreed upon a very pretty Masquerade. Our Defign was to act the Amadiffes, and your Daughter had got Leave of her Aunt to Malquerade with us. We took a real Pleasure in the sole Idea of being dress'd like those old Fools who ran from Post to Pillar to redress Wrongs, and like those scrupulous Damfels, who mounted behind them and follow'd 'em in their Adventures. We confulted all the old Tapestry-Makers, that we might difguise our selves in the true Drefs of that Age, and for ten or twelve Days

Days we talked of nothing elfe. This' Day one adjusted the Figure of an Helmet, the next another reformed a Farthingale. We were never more diverted than we were with the Pains we took in making our Romantick Equipage. At length Shreve-Tuesday came, the so much defired Day of our Masquerade. We met in the Evening at the House of Madam de---to dress our selves. I arm'd my self like a Paladine, together with Messieurswho were also to be Knights Errant. Mademoiselle de N---never looked so charming as when the was drefs'd like Oriana. Really the's a Beauty of all Ages; the was beautiful in her Great-Great - Grandmother's Rigging We were just ready to set out, with Hearts full of Joy, to beat up all the Balls in the City; we promised our selves a thoufand Pleasures that Night; when Mademoiselle de N--- faid to us with an Air of Gaiety I would endeavour to express, if you were not already acquainted with it; I know you'll think me a Fool, and perbaps too I am one; but yet if you'd for once take a Fool's Advice, you'd all undress your selves, and instead of going to a Ball, go to Bed. I have already observed in several Entertainments of this Nature, that whenever they expected a great deal of Pleasure, they

they have had none at all; and when the Project was very agreeable; the Execution of it has not been so in the least. Every Body at first condemned this Opinion; but when we had taken a Moment's time to reflect, we found what she said to be true, and immediately every one threw away a Piece of his Equipage, one one way and t'other another; in short, we undreft our felves with fuch predigious Mirth, caused by the Whimsicalness of whatwe were doing, that a Ball could never have diverted us half fo much. impossible to tell you how we banter'd one another upon the Lofs of our Mony, and the Miscarriage of our Knight-Errantry; these Jocularities detained us so long, that we did not part 'till five a Clock in the Morning, fo that 'twas as late as if we had gone a Masquerading. This, Madam, is the greatest Diversion we have had this Carnaval. We are refolved for the future to let your Daughter have the spoiling of all our Projects.



M. de Fontenelle's Letters of Gallantry.

PART II.

LETTER I. To Monsieur d'V * * *

Upon a disagreeable Husband's being beloved by his Wife presently upon his Marriage.



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ILL you believe what I tell you? Our Friend the Marquis of --- is beloved by his Wife. You know with what Repugnance she marand how long it was before

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have been but two Months married, and now the loves him to Distraction. At first she gave no Marks of any such a Passion; perhaps she did not care so soon to run counter to what the had before appeared in the Eve of the World, or else was ashamed of her new Sentiments. But at length the throws off the Masque, has renounced all Shame, fays a thousand tender Things to him in publick, and gives him pretty little Names. You cannot imagine how aukwardly the Love of a handsome Woman sits upon this Man. It does not at all agree with him, and 'tis ridiculous to hear him call'd my Soul, by a beautiful Mouth, and to fee him looked upon amoroully by a charming pair of Eyes. When he only used to complain of the Crueley he was treated with, 'tis true he complained in a brutish and often impertinent Manner; but every body liked to hear him complain; the Character fitted him; People gave him his way: But that he should be beloved, this they can never confest to. Don't imagine now that I envy his Happiness, and am in love with the Lady; I protest I am not; but I should be glad to see a certain Order in Things. Sometimes he answers a Saying too tender and obliging, by a Horse-Laugh, which.

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which resounds in his vigorous Breast; and fometimes, which is yet more insupportable, he assumes a serious Air, as much as to advise his Wise to moderate her Passion a little before Company. wish you were now to hear him discourse upon Gallantry. Since the good Success of his Marriage he thinks himself cut out for Love; he pretends to Preach certain Common-Places, which all Men of Fortune adorn themselves with, that if Men are ill received, 'tis their own Fault; that a Woman's Cruelty cannot last for ever; that they all have Hearts, if People did but know how to attack them; and in short, he fays every Thing which is used to be spoken in general, that it may be applied to himself in particular. You well know he never talked thus in his Life before. Yet I can hardly believe he has fo much Cause to rejoice as he imagines his Wife is extreamly fond of him, and so she would soon be of any other. 'Tis the most dangerous Thing in the World for a Husband that is not amiable to be beloved to foon as he is a Husband; 'tis a plain Proof he has pleased by Qualities which can never be particular to Him. Madam ---- must needs be of a Constitution easie to wrought on by the * Sacrament,

*Sacrament, and if that Constitution has found a certain Merit in the Husband, 'tis very much to be fear'd 'twill find it in a great many others besides. This it is to be married! Let a Wise have for you only those Sentiments her Duty engages her to, 'tis safe but not very agreeable; let her have more tender ones for you, and those caused immediately upon Marriage, 'tis more agreeable, but not very safe. One would be very much perplexed which to chuse; I think the best way is not to chuse at all.

LETTER II.

To the same. Upon the same Husband's having lost his Wife's Affection.

WHAT I foretold is come to pass; the poor Husband is loved no longer; he is now only call'd Sir, sometimes my Dear, but that very seldom and faintly: I have a young Spark in my Eye, very well made for Courtship, who is likely to run away with all the pretty Names. I even foresee that the Husband will be the more bank'd

^{*} Matrimony is a Sacrament in the Romish Church.

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by his having been for sometime beloved; he is full of an Opinion of his own Merit, which will hinder him from being jealous; or if he is fo, he must expect to be upbraided to some Tune, for not having made a Return to the Tenderness that was shewn him. The three or four Months which have been given him, will either hinder him from complaining, or serve for an Answer to all his Complaints, and I dare say he'll pay dearly for them. Lord! how odious will this Man appear to those who difcover his Folly! for he will appear much more fo to Them than to others, because they will be angry with themselves for not having been able to discover it before. Depend upon't he'll be feverely punished for having had the Impudence to impose upon a pretty Woman, and to enjoy her Love. All he can fay in his own Defence, will be that 'twas natural for her to begin by him the Race of Gallantry which she is going to run, because he was the first, though unworthy, that offer'd to her. Indeed, 'tis necessary to dispatch a Husband as soon as possible, and pass on to others; for then that Trouble's over once for all. That Business, I think, she has done effectually, and if the goes on as fast with

the reft, the Life of Madam ----- will be very remarkable for Multiplicity of Amours. I don't know but the Husband ought to wish they may be very numerous, for then he will have at least the Comfort of finding that no body could make more durable Impressions upon the Heart of so fine a Woman, than he himself did.

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LETTER III.

To Monsieur d' A * * * * *

Upon a Widow whose Daughter cunningly hindered her from getting a Husband.

THIS is to fatisfic your Request, and inform you of all that has passed in the Family of Madam de L ---fince she has been a Widow. You cannot but know her Head runs upon nothing but getting a second Husband; But what a Husband! He must be in love with her forsooth! She is afraid the Men will have a Design upon her Money more than her Person, which I think is a Suspicion very well grounded and ve-

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ry reasonable, but she ought to lend no Ear to it if the has a Mind to be married. She takes mighty Care in all the fays to diminish her Wealth as much as the can, that the Addresses and Sighs of her Lovers may not have that in view, and at the same she tries to diminish her Age too; but she can take from neither of them; every body knows that her Wealth is great, and her Age fo too. I wish you were to see with what Contempt she uses her Daughter's fine Complexion. The Moment you speak of it the catches the Words out of your Mouth, and fays That will not endure long, but what must make her longest amiable must be her Shape and Gracefulness. And why this Distinction? Because the Mother is fill gentile and well-shaped. As for Complexion, you know the can no longer pretend to that. On the other hand 'tis very much the Interest of the young Lady to hinder her Mother from marrying again, and she endeavours to do it with the greatest Cunning. If any one happens to hit upon the right Method to win Madam de L - and begins to make some Progress in her Heart. all the Charms of the Daughter are thrown in his Way; her Youth and Beauty teach her an infallible Art to make

make him quit his Hold and turn his Addresses to herself; she then make the Mother jealous, and when she once is fo, she makes as much Noise, and is as hard to be appealed as if she were but twenty Years old. 'Twould be bad for the young Lady if some cunning Fellow should come directly to the Point, and not let the Change be put upon him in that manner; but as good Luck will have it, Madam de L --- will admit of none but young Men to figh for her, and young Men will always be fnatched up by her Daughter. 1 own I play'd her an unlucky Trick. I pretended to be in love with the Mother, who was not very much displeased with it; and prefently the Daughter uses all her Coquettry to divert me from it. My Defign was to alarm her a little, and therefore I gave no heed to her fine Airs; but at last I put her out of her Pain by a Letter I writ to her, and of which the Inclosed is a Copy. I send it you, because it may help to give you some Idea of the History of the Widowhood of Madam de L ----- which you wanted to know. Sing to the Come Not and

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LETTER IV.

To Mademoiselle de L "****

TELI. Truth and shame the Devil, Madam; are not you very glad I take the Pains to write to you? You have felt fo much of my Cruelty, that you ought to be overjoyed at receiving the least of my Favours. Don't you wish to find this Letter full of Tenderness, and (to express all in one Word,) Love? I know the Use you'd then make of it; you'd go to complain to your Mother of my Boldness in daring to write to you of fuch Things, and by that means put her out of conceit with my Fidelity. But don't expect any fuch thing, I shall not yet talk to you of Love; I only write to you to know what you'd do to buy me off from being your Father-in-Law. I shall be fatisfied if you'll give me in reward for not being fo, what you have hitherto given me to hinder me from becoming it. Remember, Madam, the Goodness you have shewn me; you have used me to it, and now 'tis impossible for me to do without it. 'Twill be so much the more easie for you to continue your Favours to me, as I promife

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mise you to give them a better Reception than I have done. I have admired your Perseverance to me; nothing could lessen the good Will you had for me; but be affured for the future you shall find me less fcornful and infensible. I shall no longer let the obliging Things you fay to me go unanswer'd; and when you take some Steps towards Me, I shall take some Steps to meet you. But if you in the least change your Behaviour, I turn Father-in-Law, and by the Addresses I pay to your Mother I shall be able to gain your Tenderness, which I could not do by those I paid to your felf. But what need is there, Madam, to use such round-about Methods? Why may not one succeed with you but by making ones Court to another? When any body has an Inclination for your Mother, you take upon your felf to reward it; and if one has one for you, you let it go unrewarded. I fhould think twere better to put Things into their natural Order; let Madam de L --- reward her own Lovers, and do you re-ward yours, and then I am for you.

AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF

LETTER V.

To Madam * * *

Upon a Man who won his Mistress by pretending to starve bimself to Death for her.

PRAY, Madam, give me leave to tell you a Story which is somewhat extraordinary, but certainly true, and newly come to Town. It will ftrike into you a wholesome Dread of the Force of Love, and fhew you that when once a Lover has made himself Master of a certain Perseverance, the best thing you can do is to make your Peace with him. Mr. --- had been two Years in love, but could not in all that time hit upon the Way to please, all his Care, Assiduity, Respect, Complaints, Tears, Rage would do no good. At last, one Day being alone with the Lady in her Closet, he declared that since nothing could move her, he was resolved to die; this Threat indeed is very common; but what follows is particular: and, fays he, that

that you may fully enjoy the Pleasure of my Death, and have the Satisfaction of feeing it approach me by Degrees, I am refolved to starve my self to Death here in this very Closet; and immediately he throws himself upon the Ground, as if from that Moment he intended to begin to die. The Lady only laugh'd at him, and left him there, in full Confidence that she should not find him there a Quarter of an Hour afterwards. Mean time Evening comes on, it grows dark, and he's still in the Closet. They go to him, ask him if he's mad and defigns to lie there all Night. He makes no Anfwer, and the Lady is forced to let him alone for that time. Night passes. Early next Morning they go to him again to exhort him to change his Mind: all that can be got out of him is, Madam, I have had the Honour to speak my last Words to you. He casts a languishing Look at her, fetches a Sigh, and turns away his Head. The third Day the Lady her felf, more perplex'd than ever, carries him fome Soupe. 'Tis impossible to tell with what a disdainful Smile he look'd at her. He seemed considerably weaken'd; he had already fomething wild in his Face, and a Dulness in his Eyes. The fourth Day the Lady ferioufly

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oufly reflected upon the Scandal she was bringing upon herself. A Man die in my Closet! die of Dispair! die of Hunger! I am ruin'd; such an Accident will make a terrible Noise in the World; the Truth of it will not be believed, and a thousand fests will be made upon't. Perhaps too she was a little touch'd at fo extraordinary a Mark of his Passion. Why not? I believe That made as much Impression upon her as the Fear of Scandal. Be this as 'twill; she goes to him, and after a final Exhortation, which he hardly fo much as feem'd to hear, because he was now just dying, she tells him that fince there was no getting him out by any Persuasions or Reasons, he should go out upon what Terms he pleafed. The poor dying Man faintly turns his Eyes upon her, and ask'd if he might believe her, or if it was not a Dream occafion'd by the Craziness of his exhausted Brain. She confirms her Words; and immediately his Life returns; not only Life, but a furprizing Vivacity; never was a more honourable Retreat made. 'Tis very probable the Lady was mighty proud of her Beauty's being able to revive the dying; and I must own, I do believe it had its Share in the Miracle; but 'tis certain, it shared that Gloso, I sri G: 4 gol of the god try

ry with a large Loaf and some Bottles of Wine which our Lover had cunningly hid under a Couch that was in the Closet; for as he forefaw his Death, he had made Preparations accordingly. I dare fay, Madam, fuch a Deceit as this makes your Hair stand an end. O Times! O Manners! fay you; yet happy and thrice happy she who has Lovers who know how to deceive in such a manner. A Woman has at least the Honour of acting the Inexorable; and the Pleasure of not having been really fo. I dare fay the Lady we are speaking of was not insensible of the Obligation she had to Mr. --- and in some fort to return it has fince fent him away as much contented and less hungry. And indeed, what does not fo artful a Stratagem deserve! Others win the Places they besiege by flarving them; this Man has won that he belieged by flarving himself. 'Tis the prettieft Trick in the World. What is most to be fear'd is that the Ladies for the future should give way to those who defire to die for them; though I don't think there's any great Danger of it. You see in this Story that the Gentleman must have raised the Siege with Shame and Ignominy if his Provisions had fail'd him; but the Lady's Cruelty did not last so long as the Loaf and the Wine. LET-

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LETTER VI. To Monsieur d'E *****

Upon the Visits he had paid to Mademoiselle de V - who boarded in a Nunnery.

WHAT a pretty Creature, Sir, is your little Kinswoman, and how much I'm obliged to you for having given me a fight of this Treasure before she appears in the wide World! She's the loveliest young Lady I ever saw, and I think the Simplicity in which the Nuns have educated her, is an Addition to her Charms. I who never had a good Opinion of educating Children in Nunneries, begin to be mighty fond of it, and I can't now conceive how any Body can love a young Woman that's already broke to the Manners of the World. Mademoiselle de V- has certainly a great deal of Wit; but as she has never conversed with People that can express themselves handsomly, she thinks a great deal more than she knows how to speak, and 'tis no small Pleasure to me to see the Endeavours the makes at it, and the Gr Passion

Passion she is in with her self at her being unable to succeed. She is not ignorant of the Difference there is between her Nunnery-Phrases, and those I make use of; and I can't help being in love with the Shame fhe is in at it. Not but in that Shame I can see a glimpse of Pride, which feems to intimate to me that all the Advantage I have over her is only Experience. I observe too, that when I have made use of a Manner of speaking which is new to her and she likes, she does not catch it up presently, but defers making use of it for a few Days, that the may not let me know the learns any thing from my Conversation. She is so vexed at my having now more Wit than herself, that in a little time she'll certainly have more than I have. I have not fometimes been able to refrain from turning the Discourse upon the things of the Heart: This she only talks of in a certain Style taken from the Books of Devotion which she has read, and which, when transferred from a Godly to a Prophane Subject, has a very comical Effect: But the very well understands what the fays, and I wish she would in that devout Language express to me Sentiments far from being fo. She always comes to the Grate accompanied by Reve-

Reverend Mother who does not thew her Face, but from beneath a long Veil unseasonably brings out Sentences about the Contempt of the World, and the Vanity of our Employments; and yet the complains when my Visits are either less frequent or more short: You may be fure the does not do fo because my Discourse is as edifying as her Confessor could use to her. The young Boarder and I have already some Intelligence with each other concerning the Follies of the Reverend Mother, and some Winks of the Eye have passed in presence of the black Veil without being perceived. Wou'd to Cupid our Intelligence may go a great deal further yet, to the Cost of that impertinent thing which plants its felf before us! 'Twould really be a double Satisfaction to me.

LETTER VII.

To the same. Upon his having sent Cyrus to Mademoiselle de V ***

I Begin to Educate Mademoiselle de in a method something different from what they have hitherto used

132 LETTERS OF GALLANTEY.

used with her. I sent her the Romance of Cyrus, with the Permission of her Governess, and it was disparched in a Fortnight. Her Eyes look as Red as a Ferret's with it, and so do the Reverend Mother's too, for she had a mind to tafte the Poison before her Pupil. She faid to me Yesterday with a squeaking Voice, which had fomething in it of old Age, Tenderness, and a particular manner peculiar to Nuns, all at the same time; Lord! Sir, don't you think this Mandana was very unhappy when she had so many Pangs in her Heart, and could not get to commune with the great Artamenes? I thought the Remark very suitable to the Genius of a Nun, which is always stiff and Prisoner like; and the little Pupil, who understood her very well in that Sense, suddenly answered, Aye, but Artamenes was always upon the Watch to carry of Mandana, but as for us, we are unregarded by all. You see the Example of that Heroine has given them both a Taste for Rapes, and that an Artamenes would not lose his Labour upon them; but I should not care to be the Artamenes of both of them. Cyrus has wrought upon Mademoiselle de V- the Effect which Romances always work upon young Ladies who have feen nothing of

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the World; which she imagines is formed upon that Model. I do all I can to prevail upon her not to exact from her Lovers so much Merit as Artamenes had. but to bate them fomething, especially in that prodigious Respect he paid his Mistress; and for my particular part, I freely own to her, that unless this heroical Character be a little mitigated and brought down to my Reach, I can't pretend to it, but should be as soon a Capuchin. But she's for taking all she finds in her Book in a litteral Sense. There's no great harm in this; the World will foon undeceive her. I doubt not she'll easily Taste the Difference there is between Romances and Nature. Few Women would confent to the Reestablishment of the amorous Discipline of Romances.



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LETTER VIII.

To Mademoiselle de V * * * *

Upon his having undertaken to form her Mind, and upon the Passion he began to have for her.

YOU give me leave, Madam, to boast of teaching you Wit. I at first thought this was a very great Glory to me, but I fee I teach you so much in fo fmall a time, that I have no great cause to value my felf upon it. The Ease with which you receive it, takes extremely from the Merit there would be in communicating it to you. You, not being ungrateful, give Me in return that which I durst not name in a Letter that's to go to a Nunnery. Yet if I thought none would fee it but your felf, I would venture to write the Word Love; for I own I have not so much Respect for you as for the Reverend Mother. A pretty Woman inspires less Respect than another, and you are certainly much prettier than the. You have done me an Injury therefore, Madam, in pay-

ing me in such Coin. I had rather teach you Wit for nothing: I declare I have no Occasion for Love. What most displeases me, your Requital is so exact, that you will needs give me a Passion that will last as long as the Wit I give you. And at that rate I should love you all my Life-time? I'm your humble Servant; I never loved in that manner yet. I have made a Promise to every Lady I have deserted, that I would never love another more faithfully. Would you have me at once break fo many Promifes, which were the only ones too I had any Hopes of keeping? Won't you fuffer me to preserve this one only kind of Fidelity to fo many charming Creatures? You'll make me faithless to a World of fair Ladies at once. Yet I must resolve to be so, if I continue to visit you; but at least make me amends for the multitude of Mistresses past and to come, that I Sacrifice to you; for in the remainder of my Life, which I fee I shall be forced to devote to your Service, I might have a dozen or two more of Mistresses. You stop the Growth of all this Love which was to rife in my Heart. I don't at all regret the Variety I should have enjoy'd; fometimes I shou'd have been in love with a brown Woman, sometimes with

a fair one, at one time with a gay Perfon, and at another with a ferious one: For I imagine that the Merit of all these different Characters is collected together in you. I think you both gay and ferious; and which is more furprizing, I am so desirous to find All in your Person, that I imagine you both fair and brown at the same time. I had as good love you at once, as take the Pains to love all those other Persons in particular who are epitomiz'd in you; but then, that the Empire of Love may be no Loser by the Bargain, you must love me as much as all they put together could ever have done. You are young; your first Tryal should be something extraordinary for your own Glory.

LETTER IX.

To Monsieur d'E * *

Upon his having lost the Favour of Mademoiselle V——'s Governess, by something disabliging he had said of her.

I Am ruined, dear Sir; I'm out of favour at the Nunnery, by a Piece of Imprudence which I have committed.

I wrote to Mademoiselle de Vand told her I'd venture fome Words about Love, if her Governels was not to read it, but that I respected that good Lady more than her, because she was less pretty. At the very next Vifit I but too plainly perceived the had read my. Letter; as how could it be otherwise! And I was very fenfible of the Uneafiness it gave her to be too much respected. I thought the only way to make all whole again was to be difrespectful to her, tho' it was no easie thing to be so: I faid a hundred foolish things which could be applied to none but her: I attacked her long Veil with the most impertinent Gallantries that I could think of: I faid we were very happy that the could not put a Veil over her Wit as well as over her Face; that her being fo obstinate not to lift it up, could proceed only from the Charity she had for her Neighbour, whom she did not care to bring into Danger; fo that we ought indeed to return her our Thanks for the very thing we complain'd of. In short what Follies were not uttered, and what Follies, at least as great, were not re-O ye Grates, ye Confidents and Witnesses of my Labour! Yet all this did me DO

no Service, and the good Woman has no less Aversion for me for having slighted her Beauty, than June had of old for Paris. 'Tis true, I am fomething more to blame than he was; for he condemn'd nothing but what he had feen, whereas I condemned a veiled Juno, without ever having feen her; yet happy in not having passed Sentence with as much Knowledge of the Caufe as Paris? I have been twice denied at the Grate upon very weak Pretences, and that I never was before the Letter. All the Hopes I have left is, that the good Mother will have some Threatnings of an Apoplexy, which will oblige her to pardon me; tho' to tell you the truth, I believe an Apoplexy it felf would do better.

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LETTER X.

To Mademoiselle de V * * *

Upon ber launching into the Word.

Since you are going to appear in the World, Madam, I'll fit down to Prophesie, and read your Destiny. Imagine

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gine to your felf a great Cry in Paris, and a thousand confused Voices, among which nothing can be distinguished, but how pretty! how charming she is! As yet People have indeed seen you in the Place where you are, but no body has looked upon you, except me who have very well acquitted my felf of my Duty in that particular. All Eyes, Madam, will be fixed upon you in a great measure like mine; perhaps you won't find the Difference, but if you'll give me leave to mix fomething unpleasant in my Pre-dictions, when the first Days of your Appearance are once over, you'll no longer see in the Eyes of others, what you may still find in mine. You will continually hear a fost Noise, and a confused Murmur, to which you are not yet accustomed, and these are called Sighs. They'll be like some of those you have heard from me; only perhaps they'll be a little louder, but they are ne'er the better for that. But above all, there will fall down upon you a shower of certain agreeable things call'd Compliments; you'll be so pestered with them that you'll hardly have time to breathe; before you have well defended your felf on one fide, they'll attack you on t'other: But for fear your Ears should be too much

much accustomed to that flattering Language, which will be only in the Mouth of the Men, it shall be my Business to give you an exact Account of what the Women fay of you, the prettieft of whom will fay your Eyes are too large, or your Mouth too small. For my part if you were not the only one of your Sex whose Interest I am so much concerned for, I would openly give notice in Paris, for all the Women to secure their Lovers as fast to themselves as possible, and to keep strict Watch over their Captives, because at your Arrival we shall hear of nothing but broken Chains and deserted Mistresses. After this warning I dare say there are one part of the Lovers they would make hafte to favour, and another part whom they would use worse than ever, according to the different Maxims the Ladies act upon to preferve their Conquests; yet I believe the generality of the Men would be the better for it. 'Tis very certain, Madam, your coming out of the Numery is an Event of great importance in the Amorous World, and will cause confiderable Revolutions in it. A young Goddels of fixteen Years old, like you, is foon known to be a Goddess, and the moment she appears, all fall at her Knees: For

For my Particular, if I have not yet fallen at yours before all the other Mortals that are to adore you, consider it was the Grate that hinder'd me; for 'tis not customary to adore such pretty Deities at a Distance: One never falls at their Knees without embracing them.

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LETTER XI.

To the Chevalier du B****

Upon his being in Love with a Womanthat was both old and ugly, only for her Wit.

W HAT will you say, my dear Chevalier, when you find I blame you for one of the most glorious Things you ever performed? You are in love with Madam de M---We are assured it is not Sensuality that makes you love her, for I believe there is not one of the Senses but what makes against her; but she has a great deal of one certain Specie of Wit, and that's the Merit you are touch'd with. Nothing can be more laudable than this Contempt of material Beauties; and this quick Taste for spiritual and invisible ones. Nay, there's something more

more in you than a simple Contempt of the one and a violent Appetite for the other; you advance to those invisible and spiritual Charms thro' material and tangible Ugliness, which lyes in your Way. Your Greatness of Soul is certainly the more shining, upon that Score, and I am willing to believe you are vy. ing about Spirituality with some Angel or other. Yet that is the very thing which can never be approved of in an Age fo corrupt as ours: Don't act the Angel at five and twenty Years of Age, good Chevalier, especially for a Perfon who is fo far from being one herfelf. Since you believe the Woman to have so much Wit, do you imitate it; I dare give you my Word she'll never love you for it. Had you as much as Voiture himself, to please her you must have Youth besides, and those other Attractions with which Youth is accompany'd. Do you only follow her Maxims in Love, and you'd foon be cured of that you now have for her. You pretend the Conversation of this Lady will gain you the Reputation of being a Wit; but don't be deceiv'd; you are young and handsome; the World is not fo easily blinded. Perhaps because she rails at almost every Body in general, you imagine

imagine that you surpass all those whom the has banter'd in your Hearing, and to make your self an agreeable Compliment, upon your being left out of the Raillery of a Person who knows so well how to distinguish Ridicule. But prithee, Chevalier, don't take the Reward of your Services to be an Effect of your Merit; there's a great deal of Difference between deserving and buying. You have paid for the Distinction you meet with, and dearly too. Again, if having once made the Purchase, 'twas to continue for the Remainder of your Life, there were fomething to be faid for't; but it must be often renewed. But you feem to have fuch a prodigious Passion for Wit, that I believe if you were condemned to study Philosophy or the Mathematicks you would do it: 'Tis at least certain, a Lover of Madam de Mcannot be without that Degree of Courage. What Undertaking can be above him? Adieu my dear Chevalier; don't be so fond of Wit, if you can help it; and try to have it at a cheaper Rate.

LETTER XII.

To the same. Continuation of the same Subject.

Remble at the Sight of this Letter; I am going to preach more than ever. I am told that your Amours have fet you at Variance with all the World. Sure Madam de M— takes the fame Course with you as Cataline did with those whom he had drawn into his Confpiracy: He made them drink humane Blood, to the Intent that they might never break the Knot which was ty'd by fo great a Crime. So Madam de Mmakes you swallow all the Venom she has to spit against Mankind in general; the fills your Head with her Jeffs, which you never fail to repeat, and the more Enemies you raise your felf, the faster you are bound to her. These are mighty fine Ties for a tender Passion! To live in profound Peace with your Iris, and despise all the rest of the World, is perhaps what you propose to do. I own nothing would be more agreeable, were it not with Iris; but I should not care for fo pro-

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profound a Peace with her. This I can tell you; you'll come to be as solitary as the Play-House when the Thebais is acted, without mentioning the Austerities you must be forced to endure. Don't believe you have e'er the more Wit, because she that has it, loves you; pray is the e'er the younger, because you that are young love her? I own People get Wit by conversing with those that have t, tho' they don't grow e'er the younger for affociating with those that are young; but you don't get Wit by conversing with Madam de M----you only make use of hers; for as it comes from one who is very dear to you, you think you have a fort of a Right to it. and therefore adorn your self with the harp things you hear her fay. This is what deceives you. Those Sayings no more prove your Wit, than the Paint Madam des M---every Day uses does her Youth. All this is apply'd outwardly. and does not at all proceed from within. If you'd really shew us that you have mproved by her Conversation, learn to ay things that you have not heard her ay; and that we may have no Room o suspect you steal from her, learn to raise artfully, and that she could never o. I durst lay a Wager she never in.

her Life faid a tender or obliging thing even to you your felf: She only throws better Invectives upon the rest of the World and leaves you out; and this you are forced to be fatisfy'd with for the tendereft Sayings. I fancy Tifiphone and Alesto make love much after the fame Manner, whenever either of those two lovely Creatures happen to have an Intrigue, and the Serpents which ferve for their Head-Drefs foften their Hiffings and endeavour to look languishingly. hope so extravagant a Comparison will fave my Letter from being facrificed to the Object of your Flame. Yet I should not be forry if you did it, I am fure she'd abhor you only for receiving it.

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LETTER XIII.

To the same. Advising him to give up his Right to a Rival that was risen against him.

I Am informed you have got a Rival and will not defift from your Protentions! Are you mad? Are you to ignorant of the Value of the Happiness

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your good Fortune has fent you? Confider, you'll be Madam de M -- 's laft Lover, for the is not fo very much pe-fter'd with Courtiers. Nothing, I think, is so disagreeable as to burn the last Incense upon an Altar which is just falling to Pieces, and I should not much care to close up the amorous History of e'er a Lady in Europe. You are very much threaten'd with this Misfortune, and I should pity you extreamly if it happens to you; but here comes a Man and offers to ease you of it, and will you let flip so favourable an Opportunity? Really, I can't comprehend what you drive at. Perhaps the Place's being disputed is what induces you to defend it; on the contrary I should rather think you ought to make use of that Pretence to quit it: There'll be fome Honour in heving enjoy'd a Thing which another envies you for, and then you'll cast upon your Rival the Dishonour of having posfessed her peaceably. I have still one more Argument to offer to your Consideration, and that is, that if You neglect this Opportunity, Madam des Mmay not: And if you can't see the Advantage of having a Rival, she may see
that of having a new Lover. You are
five and twenty Years old. She is

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I dare not say how much, and shall it be said that she deserted You! This is not to be endured. I believe she thinks she has made you witty enough, and therefore will be willing to make some other so. You'd grow to be a Prodigy and to surpass all the rest of Mankind, if you were longer to be the only one that receives her excellent Lessons. 'Tis but Justice that those who stand in need of them should succeed you: And seriously 'tis extreamly publick-spirited in her to dole out her Wir equally.

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LETTER XIV.

Complaining of his being in Love with a Woman who was too melancholly and uneasie.

GIVE me Leave, dear Sir, to lay open my Heart before you, and to inform you of a Grief I am troubled with, which I'm afraid you will only laugh at. You saw me very much touch'd with Madam---Tho' I have but little Inclination for melancholly Persons, yet I made an Exception in her Favour; her Melancholly seemed to promise me something passionate and poinant; nor was I deceived, I am got so far as not to displess

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displease her, but I am sufficiently punished for this Happines! The I serve her with unexampled Affection and Affiduity, yet I can hear nothing come out of her Mouth but Complaints. I own she makes them with a great deal of Wit, and they have fomething in them that shews a certain subtle Tenderness, but then she is always at them. If the happens to be contented, as the feldom is, she has no Words to express Joy or Pleasure; that's a Language she is wholly unacquainted with; and when I unluckily let her know that she is contented, the presently falls a complaining with abundance of Eloquence, that I give her so little Cause to be easie, that when the is fo, I must needs put her in mind of it. You may imagine her to be an Ariadne, that could fay nothing to Thefeus whilst he was faithful to her, but when he had left her in the Defart Island could do Wonders with the Rocks I have fometimes been fo free as to tell her, that 'twould be necessary to serve her some perfidious Trick, in order to give her Genius occasion to exert it self. Yet even her Sadness encreases her Beauty; it adds to the Brightness of her Eyes. to the liveliness of her Complexions and in a word, gives her a new Soul

How agreeable would they be if they were but less frequent! I can't live with her, and yet I don't know how to leave her. I am extremely well pleased with her Wit, her Beauty, 'tis only her Spleen I am provoked with. Why does that Spleen frustrate the Effect of so many Charms? Were she but unspleen'd she'd be compleat. I am told the Operation is possible, and not very dangerous; if so, I'm hers for ever.

LETTER XV.

To the same. A Stratagem be used to come off with Honour from his melanchely Mistress.

I Am very much deceived, or I have found out a good way to leave Madam—, without giving her Occasion to make Elegies upon me, which it would be impossible for me to fustain. I went for our Friend S. R. to Madam d'H—, to whom he had applied himfelf, I don't know by what Chance; for She is an utter Enemy to all Delicacy of Sentiments, and He a Man of profound Reflections. He has in his Head certain

LETTERS of GALLANTEY. ISE

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tain refined Chimera's that want Food, and I don't think he could ever like a Woman long, that did not afford him daily Cause to fret and gnaw upon his own Heart. I have therefore taken him from the Place he was so unfit for, and carried him to Madam ----, with whom I don't doubt he'll do me an ill Office. He'll handle Love feriously, methodically, and with all its Dignity; whereas I had only some common and superficial Notions of it, which I have been fufficiently upbraided with. In proportion as he gets ground, I shall make an honourable and imperceptible Retreat in favour of my Rival. We should not hear so many Women complaining of their being abandoned by their Lovers, if when the Lovers find themselves abandoned by their Love, they would take care to get themselves Successors, that their Loss may not be perceived, and this would be no Infidelity at all; for when I swear to a Lady that I'll adore her as long as I live, may it not be easily interpreted, that if I my felf don't adore her for ever, another shall adore her for me, and that I will not leave her without fome Lover whom the herfelf shall like? This is all one. What matters it whether that Lover is Me or ano-H 4 ther?

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ther? I affure my felf, Madam will be fo reasonable as to agree to the Substitution I mean to make; such Substitutions must naturally please the Ladies; nay, I believe the oftener they're made, the more they'll like them: But further, I think S. R. and Madamalready begin to look upon each other with favourable Eyes. I am of wonderful Service to my Rival by the Opposition of my Maxims to his. I'll continue in my present Post 'till he and I have no further occasion for one another's Assistance in our different Ends, and then I'll fearch out for some smiling Graces and fportive Loves.

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LETTER XVI.

To the same. Upon the ill Success of bis Stratagem:

MY Designs won't succeed: Madam—has no longer any liking to S. R. She tells me he's a Man that would make any one very miserable who should have any Value for him. This is a strange Case. She can like no body that resembles herself; and when she sees

LETTERS of GALLANTRY. 153"

fees her own Picture in the Person of another, she is shocked at it. But is't any of my Fault that fhe's fo unreasonable? I did not mean to desert her basely; I presented her another Subject in my room. And what a Subject too! A Man pick'd out of all Paris for the most uncasie-temper'd Man in it, and who is at least as likely as her self to be an eternal Torment to the Person he loves. She may accept of him if the will. I think I have done my Duty. I averr that all who are of fuch a Character should couple amongst themselves, and not be saffer'd to come into a World that is at ease, and where Love is known only by its Pleasures. They'd disturb all its Repose, if they were permitted to make their Irruptions into it. And yet I find they can never live without having somebody to torment who won't torment them again; but are we obliged theres fore to submit to their melancholy Government? Let them plague one another. Madam —— looks upon me as a Treasure in my kind. She throws all her tender Spleen at me without Danger; I have none at all, and for that Reason she won't part with me for S. R. whom I offer her. Yet I have a mighty mind to give her the flip. I wish the Heavens may favour the Escape! LET-Hr

WINDSHEEP REPERCENT

LETTER XVII.

To Monfieur d'E * * *

A Relation of what passed at Mademoiselle de V --- 's first going to the Opera.

I Very gladly, Sir, accept of the Employment you give me of being the Historian of the Life of Mademoiselle de V I am certainly fitter for this than for writing the Life of some Heroe, full of Battles and other great Events that are magnificent and disagreeable. Here there will none be more confiderable than Walks, Visits, at most some Smiles, or fome mysterious Glance of the Eye. But are not these the things that have the most important Place in the Archives of Paphos and Amathus? 'Tis pity we have not those quite compleat, instead of a great many other bulky Vo-lumes of History which I don't care a Pin for. To begin therefore that of your lovely Kinfwoman: We carried her Yesterday to the Opera for the first time. Imagine what an Opera must be to one that's just come out of a Numery; what

a difference between the Harmony of Nuns and that; in a Word, what it must be to pals from one of those two Worlds to the other? Psiche was played that Night; I'll affure you Mademoiselle de V ---- was a Psiche her self, being like her brought into an enchanted Place, as furprized and charmed as the was. For my part, instead of looking at the Psiche upon the Stage, I looked only at her in our Box, who certainly acted much better, besides her being much prettyer; and if I had been Cupid, I would have fent Zephyr to fetch methis, and carry back the other to her Parents. At the Sentence of Psiche's Death and at all the Funeral Pomp which follows, the young Lady wept after having re-ftrain'd her felf for some time. 'Tisvery likely Shame had strove hard in her little Soul, but at length Shame, which feldom gets the botter, gave way, and the Handkerchief was wet with Tears. As this Passage is very long, the would fain have gone out or hid her felf in the hind part of the Box, because the imagined all the Assembly had their Eyes upon her, and the thould be shamed for ever: we had much ado to encourage her, and whilst they were singing Piangete al pianto mio, whillt all the Instruments

ments of Musick drew long Sighs and the warbling Flutes fetched a thousand Sobs, nothing was to be heard in our Box but loud Fits of Laughter, which we could not retain, and which might justly make the People think we were mad. I told her she was too much touch'd, and she answered she could not help her Compassion; but when the Scenes between Pfiche and Cupid came, she was no less touch'd, and then Pity was gone. A soft and lively Air of Joy was spread over her Face, and you'll eafily think her Beauty loft nothing by this; at length, rapt with the Pleasure the felt she was forced to ease her self by a Sigh, perhaps the first that was ever heard from her Heart, and 'twas certainly too valuable to be thrown a-way upon a Fiction. I studied all the Movements Nature produced in her; and during this Play, which is full of Variety, the went through a fort of a Course of Sentiments; and I hardly know one but what her Heart felt in the three Hours we were there. I'll promife you 'tis of a very good Temper, and I don't despair but in a little time you'll hear further from us about it. From the Play we went to sup at your Sifter's. The Repast was very nice and the

the Company extreamly agreeable; yet the was mighty thoughtful. She was not yet quite come to her felf after the little Agitations she had undergone; the Mufick still filled her Ears; Pfiche and Cupid were not out of her Mind. We defired her not to take it ill if she was waited upon by Lackies who were far from resembling Zephyrs; and at Night when I led her quite into her Chamber, I told her that though I did not then leave her in the midst of a Company of Nymphs, at least I durst promise her she would dwell all Night in the enchanted Palace, and that she would be Psiche above twenty Times. Next Morning the confess'd the had been so, but the would not own that she had seen a large handsome Cupid, who said the tenderest Things in the World to her: but how could she be a Psiche without having a Cupid? I leave you to Judge whether 'tis possible

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LETTER XVIII.

To Monsieur d' E * * * * *

He begs him to come and see Mademoiselle de V — play upon the Theorbo.

PRAY, Sir, take my Advice, and come away immediately upon the Receipt of my Letter to fee your lovely Kinfwoman learn to play upon the Theerbo. I promise you she'll restore you the five and twenty Years which you fometimes wish you could recal. Not that she can already play well upon that Instrument; 'tis impossible she should do that in fo fhort a Time; but because it touches one to fee how agreeably she will come to play on it, and one is pleafed by way of advance. Don't attribute this to the Prepossession I always have in her Favour; I already hear the Sounds she'll strike from the Theorbo a few Months hence, and they pierce my Heart beforehand. But what is besides very agreeable, without reckening future Hopes, is the modest and at the same time

time pleasing Posture she is in when she plays. One of the most beautiful Arms in the World glides over the Instrument with a just and orderly Motion; Fingers worthy that Arm run over the exfremity of the Strings; bright Eyes speak all the while, and express more than the Instrument it felf, and her proper Inflexions of the Head would almost represent the Tune she plays, even if we heard nothing of it. When she plays better, the Theorbo will perfectly well accompany her finging, but her Person will at least as well accompany the Theorbo. Perhaps the Pleasure I take in seeing her play is encreased, because it is a good Omen to see her embrace something, though it be but a Theorbo; and I'll affure you, what she does embrace, the embraces with the charmingst Air. in the World. 'Twould be a Pity for good a Talent should not one Day be exercifed upon animated Subjects, and really I believe this is only a Prelude or Tryal. She'll grow accustomed to hold tenderly in her Arms something that will answer as tenderly; and as she'll grow every Day nicer and nicer in the Answers, she'll stand in need of those of a Lover, or at least those of a kind Husband. Come and hear her before

that happens, nay, before she is grown a greater Artist at her Theorbo; for then you may ascribe to Art or to long Use, the Persection she'll be arrived at: but now one has the Pleasure to see a happy Genius, wherein Art has hardly the least Share, and which even endeavours to do without its Assistance; and you can't imagine how taking this Endeavour is.



LETTER XIX.

To the same. A Relation of the confiderable Events Mademoiselle de V ----- caused at a Ball.

OUR Carnaval has had no very happy beginnings; I don't know how 'twill end. Three Days ago the Count of P---gave a Ball to Madam de la C---- Mademoifelle de V-----was invited both to that and the Supper besides. You may be sure I would not fail to be at the Ball; but I did not think that enough, I got to be at the Supper too. If you have Penetration enough to guess the Reason why I so earnestly

LETTERS of GALLANTRY. 161"

neftly defired to be at it, I will own it to you. Madam de la C ---- the Queen both of the Ball and Feast, was mightily decked out; she wore about her all the Jewels that were in her Neighbourhood, and he that had robbed her had plundered the whole Street; yet the look'd well enough. Don't be surpriz'd at the Word yet; 'tis because I'm no Friend at all to Jewels and rich Cloaths. Mademoiselle de V - was less splendid in foreign Ornaments, but more so in her felf. All Eyes were turned upon her in a certain Manner, which shew'd a want of Respect for the Mistress of the Ball. I believe from that Moment the began to take no further Pleasure in any of the Entertainment; and presently after the coming in of Mademoiselle de the complained that her Head aked. 'Tis very probable this Head-ake was defigned to intreat the Company not to expect to see her so fresh colour'd and beautiful as your lovely Kinswoman. At Supper, the Lady told her with a mighty serious Air that her Head was dress'd in a very extraordinary Manner; it was so indeed, but 'twas very well contriv'd and extreamly pretty; yet not a Word of Praise. The Assembly began; and was in general made up

of very agreeable Persons. In the Judgments made upon Beauty, the Women gave the Preference to Madam de la C--and the Men to Mademoifelle de V--and certainly the Men are the best Judges in Cases of this Nature. Madam de C-.. therefore had but few Followers, and for this reason she seemed to dance with a negligent disdainful Air, not thinking we deserved to see her Dance as well as the could have done. I don't know whether 'twas through Agitation in dancing or Indignation at seeing Mademoifelle de V --- fo very pretty, or some ill Effect of her Constitution; but now comes the greatest of Missortunes; her Nose began to grow horrible red. I can't but admire the Authority the Note has over the rest of the Face; the Moment that is out of Order, all the reft is so too. Madam de la C--- who with the greatest Uneafiness perceived that Important Part grow enflamed, would have been very glad to have revenged herfelf upon all the other Nofes, by making them red too, and particularly upon the little Nose whose Interests I espouse: But as she could not think of any Way how to do that, fhe turn'd her Refentment upon another part; fhe caused all the Candle Branches to be drawn up higher,

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so that every Body's Eyes feem'd black and blue quite down to the Middle of their Faces. What an ill-naturd Trick this was! If her Nofe grew red, why could not she have reveng'd her self upon the other Noles? Why must the poor Eyes fuffer for't? But ours, I mean those of Mademoiselle de V ____ stood buff. There was no Part of her Beauty that Day, but what was in a wonderful good Condition to defend its felf against all the Stratagems of its Enemies. Perhaps you won't believe what I tell you, but yet we are not to furpass the Truth, because People are incredulous: Madam de la C -- could not spoil the Eyes of the other Women without spoiling her own too; and this join'd to the Redness of her Nose quite disfigured her; Monfieur des R --- who had 'till then purfued her very closely, deferted her the Moment he faw two fuch Marks of Ugliness, voluntary and involuntary; and came over to us, where he found a very pretty End of a Nose, and perhaps the only Eyes in the whole Company that did not look black and blue. At this, Madam de la C ____ almost mad with Rage, did what the Dutch always referve against they are driven to the utmost Extremity, they open the Sluices,

break down the Banks, and drown the whole Country. You'll hardly guess what this Comparison can be apply'd to. Why then to put you out of Doubt, there were no Maskers to be in the Ball, because it was design'd to be without Disorder and Confusion; Madam de la C----bid the Porter let them in, the Sluices were opened, the Banks broken, and in less than a Quarter of an Hour we saw an Inundation of Masks. Then all the Noses both white and red, the Eyes that look'd black and blue and those that did not, were all huddled and confounded together: The Tumult encreafed every Minute, and it was no longer possible to tell which was prettiest, Madam de la C---or Mademoiselle de V----The Disorder went so far, that some of the Masks fell to quarreling, and five or fix Swords were drawn, a Sight which pleased Madam de la C---but which was very terrible to poor Mademoiselle de V----who had like to have dy'd of Fear. She presently fled away; and how do we know but these quarelsome Masks were hired by Madam de la C---! What is not that Woman capable of, whose Nose is the only one at a whole Ball that grows red? We have had a deep Consultation upon this Accident, and are prudently resolved never

never to carry the young Lady to a Ball again, 'till we have got a Promise from all the Women that are to be there, that they won't take it ill if she is hand-somer than themselves, and being affured before hand of a general Pardon for all the Robberies her Beauty may commit upon theirs.

LETTER XX.

To Monsieur de S * * * *

Upon his waiting for the Death of an old Husband that he may marry his Wife.

YOU pretend then to the Reversion of Monssieur des R---that is, to marry his Wife when she's a Widow? Your Pretension is something bold, not but that the good Man is threescore and sifteen Years old, but then he'll live 'till Ninety, nay for what I know to a hundred. 'Tis ten Years since Madam des R----marry'd him; she was then but sifteen, and she formed a Resolution to bestow at most but a Year or two of her Life to heap up Wealth, which was the only thing she wanted. She did not,

166 LETTERS OF GALLANTRY

properly speaking, mean to get this Wealth for herself but for F ---- whom the had no Aversion to, and she was to marry him very foon; for the good Man was to make room for him prefently. Behold the Vanity of human Prudence, would some Orator very properly cry upon this Occasion! The old Husband is alive still; he has tired out the Passion and Constancy of F ---- who is at length married. Another fucceeded him. and he too after a few Years renounced a Wife whose Husband was so resolutely bent upon living: Now you are come into play; I dare engage the Husband will foon tire you as he has done the rest; you'll neither have any of his Estate nor of the Ill-humour of his Wi-I don't doubt the little Woman tries all the fatal Methods a young Woman has in her Power to use upon an old Man; but by his being ne'er the worse for them, I believe he is not to be killed that way, and he only laughs at the murthering Careffes he receives. How much must he rejoice to find he has more Health than all you have Perseverance? He has already seen three or four of his Wife's Courtiers fall away, and he is still living. He is not at all jealous of the Addresses that are paid her;

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her; he shews such a fort of a Confidence and Tranquility in this Particular as would make me mad, if I had the same Design as you, and I should take it for the greatest of Affronts. He seems to be fure of living, of putting you out of Patience, and feeing your Successor. Autumn approaches, and your Expectations grow greater than ever; you long for ill Weather, and your Love thinks of nothink but Catarrhs, Coughs and Apoplexies. Yet I take it for granted he'll rub through this Autumn, and the Fall of the Leaf will do you no good. The old Man is devilish spiteful; he won't die till his Wife's Beauty is worn away; he'll leave her to you when she is faded and confumed by fo long an Expectation, and fo end his Life with this Piece of Unluckiness. For my part, if I were in your stead, I would not engage in this Passion nor fill my Head with any fuch Projects, till after a good Confultation of Physicians, who should affure me that the Husband would die quickly, or that they'd rid me of him by fuch a Time. Else one had as good be in love with the Wife of Methusalem.

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LETTER XXI.

To Monsieur de P * * * * *

Upon the Marriage of the Count----with a Merchant's Daughter, who could not learn to behave herself like a Countess.

THE Count ----- is at last married, I but notwithstanding the four hundred and fifty thousand Franks he has received in part of his Wife's Portion, I durft lay a Wager he is far from being contented. He would fain make others forget and forget himself that he has married the Daughter of a Merchant, I mean he is very defirous to have her affume the Airs of a Woman of Quality; but Nature and Custom are much more powerful in her than her new Honour. She is not used to the diversity of Officers the has now about her, and has hardly learnt to distinguish between their feveral Functions. She was very much amazed the first time she saw the Plates fet upon the Table by a Man who had his Hat on his Head and his Sword by his Sides

Side; and as the had been advised to carry it more flately and highly, the ordered him before every body to be more respectful and pull off his Hat, to which the added some Remarks upon the Uselessness of the Sword, which the Steward could hardly help laughing at, and which made the Husband as red as Fire. He is daily exposed to fuch Confusion, and the Moment she opens her Mouth you may fee him grow pale and tremble for what she is going to say. I don't doubt but he makes her every Day rehearse her Countesses part in private; nay, may be this is what takes up most part of the time they are alone together. This is but a melancholly Condition for her that receives the Lessons! neither does the improve much by them. I despair of his ever breaking her to great Airs; the is little and thick, her Face large, her Nose flattish, and such a Figure you must imagine will make but a forry Countefs. Something indeed might have been made of a lean Person, who had had a good Shape, and a large Roman Nofe. The Race of the Counts de --- would not then have been spoilt, as it certainly will now. We shall have it get a Cittish Air, which it will not be able to rid it felf of for ten Generations. They'll

They'll be of a short dumpling Make, and have those thick Legs which Madam,—thinks takes mightily from Nobility. 'Twill be well if the six or seven hundred thousand Livres which come into the Family of the Count by this Match, last as long as these vulgar Shapes. Yet perhaps they may be rectified by marrying five or six handsome Ladies successively out of decayed Families, otherwise the Evil is without Remedy.

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LETTER XXII.

To the same. Upon the Count's Uneafiness at having nothing but Daughters.

THIS Morning the Count and Counters of —— left my House to go a Pilgrimage about four Leagues further to endeavour to obtain a Boy. The poor Count is very unfortunate. His Vanity has been in perpetual Mortification ever since his Marriage; his Wife has never been able to become the Titles with which she is adorned; she seems to have succumb'd under their weight, and after a few vain Efforts, which were always attended with ill.

Success, the has at length for ever tenounced acting the Countels. The Hullband however was in hopes this would be made amends for by her Fruitfulnes, for Fruitfulness is in my Opinion a Cittish Quality; 'tis true she's fruitful enough, but then she brings forth nothing but Daughters upon Daughters. They have already four of them, which almost drives the Father to despair. have known the time when he was no great Biggot, but now he begins to have belief in those Saints which grant Sons to their Suppliants. A certain Gentleman, one of the small number of Protestants that are still left in the Kingdom, was at my House Yesterday, and was breaking some Jests upon the Count's Pilgrimage (as those Gentlemen are pretty full of them) but he was repulsed with a Zeal from which the Count I dare fay expects three or four Boys all fuccessively. He is very angry at the Countess for not being able to raise her Thoughts so high as to wish for a Boy as ardently as he does. But he finds her extremely indifferent as to that, and perhaps he may suspect that 'tis for want of Sublimity of Mind that she does not produce Counts. Is it not Craft in the little Woman to bring forth nothing but Daugh-

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Daughters, only that he may not grow flack in his Duty? for that Article would be confiderably diminished if he got a Son or two from her; but she may draw him on from Daughter to Daughprodigious deal of Wit, yet I believe The has enough for that: The Women fo well know their own Interests! What most torments the Count is, that there have been in his Family Marshals of France. And to let a Family be extind that has had fuch Posts! To let so great a Name perish! 'Tis enough to make him dye with Grief: But may be the Successors of these great Men are resolv'd not to be the Grandsons of a Merchant. How do we know but these future Beings already ftand upon Punctilio's of Honour? Beit as 'twill, the Count is very miserable in having married a Wife who can neither act the Countes, nor bear him Counts. We shall see whether the Pilgrimage will remedy this last Misfortune; as for the first, I believe it will do it no good.

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LETTER XXIII.

To Monsieur de F * * * *

Upon the Perplexity he was in because his Friends meant to marry him very advantageously.

I Can never, my Dear Friend, stand I more in need of good Advice than I do now, therefore I ask it of your with the greatest Earnestness. They would fain marry me! I marry! Can't you presently see that this Affair is too ferious for me, and that I am unworthy of it? I never in all my Life had one folid Thought, and I don't find my felf e'er the worse for't, and must I now begin to have them? But who do you think I must be married to? To Madam d'A --- one of the wifest Women in the World. Methinks I already fee her bringing my Life into a regular Form; loving me by Rule, and prescribing it to herself for a Law to have an Anniversary Lying in! I have lately too heard an Instance of her Virtue, I 2 which

which makes me tremble. She owns it is not possible even for a modest Woman to be without some Uneasiness in a long Widowhood. No Woman that is not very fure both of herself and Reputation durst talk at this rate. But do you think 'tis fit I should come at last and put an end to this melancholy Widowhood? What d'ye say to this Case? Don't you think fuch an Undertaking extremely hardy? The deuce on't is, the Woman, to fay the Truth, is a very good Woman, and I am reduced to the Necessity of entering into a ferious Deliberation, for I don't know but I may be guilty of a piece of Folly if I don't give Ear to the Proposals that are made to me. My Betters would receive them upon their Knees. I'm affured the Lady will accept of me very kindly; perhaps she means to take pleasure in teaching me Wisdom. If she does this I'm ruined; I don't know what will become of me, if once Reason is beat into me. I have confidered whether I should make her irregular before she made me regular; this you'll fay was an uncommon Design in one that was marrying a Wife: But I cannot even flatter my felf with this; I find she'll gain from me a fort of Respect, which will

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will give her a very great Superiority over me. I'm not at all afraid of being governed; I'm afraid only of being made wife; I shall be forced to have Children, Offices, Aims and Defigns: I can't endure the very Idea of this. Why has not Madam d'A -- fome Law-Suit upon her Hands to ruin her, or some Small Pox to spoil her Face? How much should I be obliged to any Accident, that would get me clear of this Bufiness, without my having any hand in it! for I would neither do it, nor have it faid I would not do it. You can't imagine how much I'm alter'd, during the four Days this has been in my Head; I never Thought fo much before, and I find the Exercise don't at all agree with me.

LETTER XXIV.

To the same. His Joy for his Marriage's being broken off.

HEavens be praised my Marriage is broken off! 'tis true I had some hand in doing it, but my Honour is saved whole to the Eyes of Men, and I I 4 will

will trust none but you with the Secret. I went to visit Madam & A-, dragged thither against my Will by the extraordinary Goodness she was pleased to shew me, trembling, confounded and thunderstruck by the sole Thought that Marriage was my Business. Certainly never did the Modesty of any young Girl fuffer so much by that Idea. I find that Expression is not ftrong enough; I'll use one that will give you a better Notion of the thing; I was so changed that any one who had feen me or heard me speak at Madam d' A---'s had taken me for a grave foberly fort of a Man. Perhaps the look'd upon this Change as a Mark of my Defire to please her, whereas it only shewed the extreme Awe I stood in of her and all her Merit. At last, the Person who negociated the Business, came to me with abundance of Ceremonies, and asked me what I was worth: Upon this I was in great Temptation to fay my Fortune was less than it really was, which is a Trick rarely practifed in Affairs of this Nature; but fuch were the Extremities to which I was reduced! The thing was as good as concluded, if I had not prevented it; the Match was fo advantageous that I could not refuse it openly,

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openly, so I thought my self very happy in having an Opportunity to be refufed my felf, by using a Stratagem which would never be found out. I play'd the Heroe therefore, and confessed my Estate was not what it was believed to be. I own I was a little afraid this very Heroickness would have touched the Lady: But I trusted to Nature, which is not over-much given to fuch an Excels of Generosity, and I expected a Refusal with the greatest Acknowledgment and Praises. This did not fail to happen; but the best Jest of all is, it seems the Lady had calculated whether my Wealth joined to hers would buy fuch a Place for our eldest Son, and such another for our youngest, and give such a Portion to a Daughter; for as the is a Woman of great Occonomy, the has already regulated the Settlements the is to bestow on her Children by fecond Marriage, and I don't know whether she has not even regulated the Order the Boys and Girls are to be born in. For my part, I'm the most overjoy'd Man in the World to find my self fo well rid of fo good a Bufiness, and I flatter my self that I shall never be so happy as to have any other so Advantageous offer'd to me. The next time

178 LETTERS OF GALLANTER.

I visited Madam & A —— I went with all my usual Gaiety; and now I have no further Thoughts of marrying her, I could like her mighty well; nay, I could fall in Love with her if she pleased: 'Tis true she's wifer than that comes to, but there's nothing that I would not do to shew my thanks to her for having refused me. I am very much deceived if she has not now some new Attractions which she had not before this Resusal; wery Proposal of Marriage hinders are Birth of all those Charms. Do but admire the Greatness of its Virtue.

MICERNICATION CONTRACTOR

LETTER XXV.

To Monsieur de B****

Upon an Old Woman who had been beaten by her Lover.

WHAT d'ye think? Madam de whom you thought too old to be such a Lover of Gallantry, triumphs in it notwithstanding her Fisty Years of Age; she has had an Accident befallen her, much more glorious than she could possibly hope for. She has been

LETTERS of GALLANTRY. 179 been caned by her Lover for some Sulpicions of Infidelity, and he was in fo prodigious a Passion, that in going out he broke the Lanthorn which hung in the Entry. She is grown infufferably proud upon her being still beloved in so passionate a Manner; the is incessantly averring that 'tis the Women's Fault if they are not loved as they ought to be, and that if they had but the Wit to make a right Use of their Advantages, there's ne'er a Man in France but what they might make run Mad for them. She brags mightily of Monficur _____to every body that the admits into her Confidence. She fays he has charming Irregularities, and that 'tis impossible to conceive the Sources of Love and Tenderness which are in him. You will eafily imagine how this Talk founds in a broken trembling Voice, and out of a Mouth wherein Teeth begin to grow a Ranty. She thinks her Youth restored by the Blows the has fo fortunately obtained, and she insults over all her Acquaintance that are of her own Age, upon their not having Merit enough to deserve a Threshing. On the other hand, there are some that are horribly jealous of it, and leave no Stone unturned to diminish the Value of this Beating. One of her Cotem-

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Cotemporaries, who envies her Good Fortune, told me that when Mr. beat her, he had just lost all his Mony at Play; and that as for the Lanthorn, 'twas broken by a blundering Footboy. Behold the Effects of Envy, and how it loves to take away from every thing that may be an Honour to a Neighbour! Nay, the Men too upbraid poor Mr. with his Vivacity, as if he might not employ it upon whom he pleased, but were obliged to give the Public an Account of the Age of those he beats. You drub a lovely old Woman in a Transport of Love, and every body must Censure those Blows for their not being bestowed upon a young Back. 'Tis a strange thing; sure this Age is grown very ill-humoured. Adieu; let this be a Warning to you, and remember that no Woman above Five and twenty deserves your Cane.



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LETTER XXVI.

To Mademoifelle de V * * * *

When she had the Small Pox, and he had taught her a way to keep her from being pitted.

I Hear with incredible Joy, Madam, that my Remedy takes Effect, and I can't help writing to you to congratulate my self upon it. I only wish I were suffered to follow my Letter, and venture getting the Distemper by coming near your Bed. 'Tis true 'twould be no mighty Venture in me, for I am so used when I am near you to breath a contagious and very dangerous Air, that I should not be over apprehensive of the Distemper. At most I should get but the Small Pox, and tho' it leave the deepest Marks of its Fury, made me never so light-headed and lasted never so long, even whole Years, it would be nevertheless the pleasantest part of my Life. These are the Effects you have hitherto produced in me, and I argue upon the Small Pox only with an Eye to another Distemper

I have catch'd of you, If you can't guess what 'tis, ask your Doctor, and he'll discover it from the Symptoms I tell you, and this Billet may serve as an instructive Memorial for a Consultation.

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LETTER XXVII.

To the same. Upon the great Obligation he had laid upon her by hindering her from being pitted.

A T length, Madam, your Looking-Glass affures you of the Truth of my Predictions, and you have the Pleafure to see that you are not at all pitted. Remember you owe to Me the finest Complexion in the World; and the Roses and Lillies of which it is made up belong to me. 'Tis I have preserved these Flowers, 'tis I have cultivated them, and shall another have the gathering of them? Nay, perhaps you owe me even your Eyes themselves, and all our Hearts but too well know what Eyes yours are. As for your Nose, 'tis certain you are obliged to me for its not being considerably swelled, and you had

as good owe it me all. Don't be offended at my giving you so exact an Inventory of what you owe me; your Generosity is not so great as to dispence with this Exactness, and though your whole Person is at present engaged to me, I don't know whether all my Pretentions will stand good, and whether I shall not find a great many groundless ones amongst them. Don't pretend to fay that at most your Face is all that's obliged to me, and that the rest was in no danger of being hurt by the small Pox. The Face is all in all; 'tis the Face makes the Woman handsome, and stands Security for all that's out of fight; the Beauty of that even diffuses it self over all that is not in fight, and I think a fine Hand has nothing in it charming if it does not belong to a fine Face. Thus he that has a Right to the Face, has a Right to all, and even if mine was confined to that alone, or you beat me down to it, I should indeed be as patient as I could, but then as a Face will ferve to a great many purposes, I would not acquit it of the least thing 'tis capable of. Are you not very much terrified with my Menaces, and should not you rather have chose to have let the Small Pox do its worst? at least then your Face, though less handsome,

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184 LETTERS OF GALLANTRY

would have owed nothing to any body. Yet don't be afraid; I'll endeavour to use you in such a manner as to give you no cause to be sorry that your Face was not spoilt by the Small Pox.

I am fo very generous, that I have forgot to name one of the most considerable Articles you are obliged to me for, and must be forced to put it here by way of Postscript. I have pulled upon my felf the Aversion of all the Fair Ladies that know 'twas my Remedy which faved you from being pitted. They had formed mighty Expectations upon your having the Small Pox; they hoped that after you once had gone thro' the Claws of that Distemper, your Beauty would have nothing in it Divine, and your Face would only be the Face of a good handsome Mortal as theirs are, for they knew That would be the worst could befal you. I must be forced to hide my felf when you come abroad; these Women owe me as great a Spite as if it were I my felf that outshone them, and my Condition will be full as bad as if I was a very pretty Lady. What can you think, Madam? Do ye believe I won't be recompenced some way or other for the Injustice of your whole Sex? LET-

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LETTER XXVIII.

To Monsieur d' A****

A Compliment upon the Death of his Brother-in-Law.

I Believe, Sir, I should do with You I upon the Death of your Brother-in-Law, as I have done with your Sifter. Her Husband was a Man of great Merit, very famous in his Profession, she lived comfortably with him; but at length she is become a Widow, and is both very rich and as yet very young I have never been able to determine whether I should send her a Compliment of Condolance or of Congratulation. According to Custom and Decency I should have done the first, but Truth put in a Caveat. In this Unper with my Name at the bottom. She conceived my Meaning, and answered me very wer, I think, in these nine Words. In a wonth's time I'll fill up your Blank. Will you give me leave, Sir, to fend you one of the same fort? LET-

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LETTER XXIX.

To Monsieur des T * * * * *

He relates to him the Trouble his Family is in upon account of a Niece who is newly married and will not acquit herfelf of her Duty.

THE Marriage of my Niece, about which you enquire, gives us a Diffurbance which is very ridiculous and yet very ferious too. I'll venture to impart to you this Family Secret. The little Creature has taken an Aversion to her Husband and absolutely refuses to acquit herself of the Conjugal Duties. The next Day after the Nuptials we did not fail to go and talk to the Husband the usual Impertinencies; he received us very coldly, and she on the contrary was never so gay in all her Life-time. I could not comprehend the Meaning of this, except the Chagren of the new-married Man proceeded from the secret Reproaches of an ill Conscience and the young Wife insulted him; yet then I thought

thought the too should have partaken of his Melancholly. But I was beside the Mark; the was overjoyed at her having vexed her Husband all the Night-Time. She has one Advantage in her Whimficalness; being married against her Inclinations, she takes the greatest delight in being revenged, and the Success of her Revenge gives her a Gayety which makes her yet more amiable. My Sifler, who is very much given to Devotion, is provoked to the highest Degree at seeing her Daughter run thus headlong to Damnation, and in fo particular a manner too, that this very thing makes it more enraging; for you'll find but very few Wives that are guilty of my Niece's Crime. Her Mother has fent her the best Divines in Paris, who have gravely exhorted her to case her Conscience, and proved to her with great Learning and by cogent Quotations that she ought to he with her Husband: She answers with a careless Gayety, that this is not a Business to be decided by Quotations, and hits upon fuch burlesque Arguments that the Gentlemen have sometimes much ado to keep in so serious a strain as becomes them. Their learned Remonstrances are backed by the tender Caref...

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fes of the Husband, and she equally refifts both these Attacks. 'Tis true, there's more to be hoped for from the Arguments of the Doctors, than from the Careffes of the Husband; he's a Figure that would confirm her in her Refolution even if Divinity had almost shaken her out of it. He makes himself as lovely as he is able; the Bagnio and the Perfumer have employed their utmost Art upon his Person, as the Doctors have upon his Wife's Mind, and nothing is come of it yet. However, he has this good Quality, he is not at all disheartened; but I'm afraid a Husband's Constancy is not so much to be depended upon as a Lover's. The Right he has to what he demands, and which a Lover has not, is the very thing that stands in his way; he'd find it easier to obtain what he had no Pretence to. Now don't you think 'twould be more happy for him to be imbarked in an Amour, than in fo cold and quiet a Marriage?

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LETTER XXX.

To the same. The ill Success of a Stratagem be had used to bring his Niece to Reason.

Think my felf obliged to confess to you the ill Success of a Stratagem I used upon my Neice to reduce her to her Duty. We were informed that she meant to consult a certain Italian Astrologer, who had been recommended to her by one of her Cronies. I thought it might do some good to go to him before her, and bribe him to fay whatever we put in his Mouth. I went therefore to the Quack, who at first stood mightily upon his Pantoffles, how he would lay nothing but what he read in the Stars; but a little Gratification made him alter the Text in that Part of the great Book of Heaven wherein my Niece's Destiny is written. As she has a great deal of Wit, I imagin'd we must trick her artfully, and therefore I bid the Aftrologer tell her that she should certainly have a great many Children. I thought this false Prediction would make her despair of being long able to refift her Husband,

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and submit to the Decrees of Fate; but she has interpreted it quite differently from what I imagined. I shall have Children, fays she; now 'tis certain I shan't have any by this Man; I shall have a great many too; it follows therefore that I shall shortly be a Widow, and from thence she concludes that she has not long to refift and defend herfelf, and fo is grown more obstinate than ever. Even that very thing furnishes her with an Answer to those who argue against her as to Conscience; for the promises them that in time she'll do Penance for her Sin; and when 'tis represented to her that she may die before her Husband, the only smiles with an Air of Confidence founded upon the Stars. This Penance with a fecond Husband pleafes her mightily, and she is so inclined to be good, that she don't care how foon the's at Liberty to work out her Salvation. Her Conversion according to her reckoning will be very fincere, and there's nothing but what she will do to make it irreproachable. She has told me the Prediction as a Secret, and to undeceive her I have owned my felf the Author of it, nay I have made the Conjurer himself confess it to her, but she thinks we would put the Change upon brib her,

LETTERS OF GALLANTEN 101

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her, and sticks to the first Report of the Stars. The poor Husband has half loft his Senses about it, and I believe he'll fhortly go to consult fome Conjurer about the Rebellion of his Wife. Thus both Heaven and Hell will hear of this Affair: and I don't know what They'll think of it, but on Earth here I'm fure 'twill be only turned to a Jeft. The poor Husbands are made ridiculous though they're not at all in Fault, whenever their Wives think fit to have them fo. Here's one that dishonours hers out of Excess of Chastity, which is a new Invention, Don't ye think the Women, in order to be revenged for certain inconvenient Laws which the Men have imposed, upon them, have made other. Laws by which they can transfer upon the Men the Shame of their own criminal Actions?

Nor my Part Coller'd berthe Address and Services of a lover after thest against the based of the states a first of Services a first of Services out of one's with h. The energy fing of the Vapours has first frengthen don Arguments, and as length after two Xears Marriage comes the Westland

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LETTER XXXI.

To the same. How his Niece's having Vapours has reduced her to her Duty.

AY Niece's Marriage is a Source of L comical Accidents. She has been feized with cruel Vapours, which give her mighty disagreeable Visions, such as Death's Heads and Coffins: All the Phyficians she has consulted prescribe her Husband. She at first rejected the Prescription, and earnestly entreated them to find out some other Remedy. We told her there was no other, that the must not expect a Medicine to be agreeable, and that her very Disgust for it was a Presage of the good Effects it would have. For my Part, I offer'd her the Addresses and Services of a Lover after those of her Husband, as one takes a Bit of Sugar after a Dose of Physick to put the Tafte out of one's Mouth. The encreafing of the Vapours has ftrengthen'd our Arguments, and at length after two Years Marriage comes the Wedding Night. The Husband is ravished with Joy, too happy in having been taken as

Med'cin, and by the Prescription of the Faculty. All that troubles him is his being fo good a Med'cin, and having cured the Vapours too foon; he is afraid he shall be no longer necessary, and I shrewdly suspect that he t'other Day seriously enquir'd of a skilful Physician if it was not possible to give Folks Vapours when they have none; I'll fearch further into the Truth of this Suspicion. On the other fide, the little Woman is ashamed of being cured, she almost wishes for her Distemper again, and would be very glad could she upbraid her Husband that he was never of any Use to her; perhaps the is uneafie at feeing him Triumph upon his Success. Of all the displeasing Visions she was disturbed with, there now only remains her Hufband, who unfortunately is more lafting than those she had in her Vapours, and more hard to be got rid of. Mean time, the thinks herself already with Child and reflecting upon the Course of this Adventure, the has conceived a higher Esteem than ever for her Astrologer. To foretell that she should have a great many Children, without speaking a word of Widowhood! 'Tis wonderful; for as the was then dispos'd, there was not the least likelihood, and had it not been for

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all those Death's Heads and those Coffins, her Husband had never been any thing to her. Is it possible for the Stars to be so knowing? She plainly sees I deceived her when I pretended to be the Author of the Prediction, and now I own I did fo, for the good of the thing. She'll certainly give her felf wholly up to the Stars and to her Husband; the must have Children to fatisfie the Stars which have decreed it. She told one of his Friends t'other Day, boasting of her Aftrologer, that no Incredulity can hold out against the particular and unlikely things he had foretold her. Let this take but vent, and there needs no more to turn the Heads of two or three hundred Women, and make the Fortune of an ignorant Quack, who had no farther hand in it than by making use of a Fal-fity which another had put into his Head.

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LETTER XXXII. To Monsieur de L***

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Upon the Marriage of a Man, who had always profess'd a Contempt of Woman-kind.

I Promised to let you hear something of 1 R----'s Marriage. I can't tell whether I was prejudiced, and imagined beforehand that he was really as he ought to be, but to me he look'd confounded, and almost ashamed of being married. He is in the right to be so; he loses all the Glory of the Bravadoes he had made about Women, and of the numerous Jests he had broke upon Marriage. He would fain have broke some more upon it, but he did it with fo fcurvy an Air, and in fo humbled a Tone, that we pitied the poor Man. He is now convinced that he's frail, nay more frail than any body else; he ruins himself for a little Woman. who is indeed pretty, but I hardly believe she'll be duly sensible of the Obligation she has to him. And why should he declaim against Women before he K 2

196 LETTERS OF GALLANTEY

was fixty Years old? Nay even then 'twould be rather too foon. Why should he pretend not to esteem them, when he knew himself capable of loving them? 'Tis not by Esteem that they take Men; they need not care whether Mens Reflections are against them, so their Complexion is for them. If I were in R--'s place, and were as much engaged in Honour as he is never to marry, I should hate a pretty Woman, only for having married her. The Condition of poor R __ is so much the more miserable, as, in order to fave his Reputation, the Lady must be a Heroine at all Points. She has Beauty, but she must have Wit too: He won't come off as others do with a little Shame only if the carries on Intrigues; he must expect That even if her Wit is not like an Angel's, and his Honour is equally concerned in both. I should not care to be forced to warrant so many Perfections in a Wife. The fame Disturbance it would give another to hear some Story of his Wife which he did not like, it gives him when he does not hear Madam de R--commended fo much as he could with: Do you know any Man more married than this? If the looks upon any of the Lovers the can't fail to have with an Eye

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Eye of Pity, how ridiculous must it make the Husband? twice, thrice, a hundred times as ridiculous as any other? What a show'r of Raillery must he endure! I tremble for him. Dear Friend, let us never entertain a Disrespect for Womankind in general, nor for Marriage, nor for any thing they may be concerned in. We are too liable to their Revenge.

LETTER XXXIII. To Monfieur de B ****

Upon a Husband, who when he had the Gout, converted his Wife from Gallantry.

I Fancy you'll have much ado to believe the Story I am going to tell
you. A Man, whose Wife had some
Gallantries a-foot, fell very ill of the
Gout, and one Day he spoke to her to
the following purpose. You know, Madam, I have been a very easie Husband;
I never before reminded you of my being so,
and even that is a Proof of it. You can't

198 LETTERS OF GALLANTER

but believe I knew what passed between you and fuch and fuch, whom he named to her. Ab! Sir, cried the Lady blushing and very much confounded, you have been misinformed. Don't interrupt me, replyed he, with the fame Calmness Augustus shews in that beautiful Scene between him and Cinna in the beginning of the fifth Act; and indeed this is very like it. I know all your Affairs; I am not so little concerned in them as to be ignorant of them: But this is not what I have to say. Hitherto you have followed the common Road of young Women, I don't wonder at it, 'tis no more than what I expested. But you laid an Obligation on your Lovers when you had a Husband who perhaps was inferior to them in nothing; I don't doubt you let them know the Preference you gave them, and had so much Cunning as to mix in your Favours a certain Air of Dignity, which always gained you Esteem. But now this is over; I am very much troubled with the Gout; your Lovers will believe you cannot do without them; you have now no Husband to make them a Sacrifice of; they'll be wanting in their Respect to you; they'll use you like the Wife of a Gouty Fellow: I can say no more. Take time to confider; if you'd take my Advice, break off these Intreigues, they will no longer sit well

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well upon you. The Advice I give you car never be more difinterested; I am Gouty and bave nothing more to do with the World. She would fain have made Answer and denied all, but he only laughed at her, and bid her consider of what he had said. Do you know the Effect it has had upon her? She has fairly pack'd off all her Gallants, who expected quite the contrary, and I believe that this was the first time that ever a Husbands's having the Gout, clear'd his House of Lovers; it was more likely here to make it rain Lovers. This is one of that fort of Accidents which it is impossible to foresee. The Sparks never thought of putting up Prayers for the Husband's Health, tho' that would have done 'em more Service than any thing. If you ask how I come to know this Adventure, in a Romance I might get off by popping somebody behind the Hangings, but when I fee you, I'll tell you something better than fo, but I don't care to put it in Writing. I don't know what you'll think of this, but for my part, I can't help admiring the extraordinary good Sense of the Husband. So long as his Wife had only the Duties of a Wife to perform for him, he suffered her to be shared, she was ne'er the worse for it; K 4

but he grows infirm; his Wife must be his Nurse, a Nurse can never do her Duty if she is shared among many; and thus he has found a way to have his Wife to himself, when he had brought her to take that Quality. He regains her, not by the ordinary Caprice of Jealousie, but by very solid Reasons, which tis to be wished all Husbands would wait for, before they pretend to rob the Gallant World of their Wives. We should be so just as to yield them up when they had fuch Reasons to urge, but one does not know how to yield to those they generally act upon: And indeed 'tis seldom found that they are much heeded. The above-mentioned Lady now spends whole Days by her Husband's Bed-side, and I have conceived so great an Esteem for him, that I believe he makes the Lady relate her Amours to him, and laughs at them with her.

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LETTER XXXIV.

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To Monsieur de S * * * *

He informs him of his having left a Woman whom he loved, because she was continually playing at Basset.

I Wonder you should be surprized at I my having broken off Correspondence with Madam d'H-: you don't confider the faithless Trick she has play'd me; you don't confider that she's run mad after Gaming. That plaguy Baffet is come to finish the unpeopling the Empire of Love, which was before thin enough; this is the greatest Scourge that the coelestial Indignation can fend against it. How many People that had bore up against the Disease of Ombre; have been swept away by Basset? Madam de H— is unfortunately one of that number. The Moment this Game appeared, my Love took the Alarm; for Lovers, you know, are very delicate. My Heart misgave me; I beg'd the Lady to make Oaths against it, and made her pronounce Imprecations upon herfelf, Kr which

which would make your Hair stand an end if I durst repeat them to you, and here eight Days afterwards she grows paffionately fond of Baffet; the is never to be found but in an infernal Circle, where a Dozen of Demons and as many Furies with Countenances all enflamed and fiery Eyes, are attentive upon a fort of magical Operation which passes before them; were it only for the Ugliness she is bringing upon herself, 'twould force me to leave her. Her Complexion, which used to be so fine, is now so much alter'd that you would hardly know her. One fifteen Days at Baffet has spoilt it more, and made it yellower, than fifteen Children, or fifteen Years would have done, and this Game may be called the Art of growing old in a short time. I have visited her at times, when I need not fear finding her at Basset; 'tis true she was alone, but she had Basset Cards before her, and she was profoundly meditating upon the Course of them. She look'd on me with a frightful stare, and I could get nothing from her but Alpin and fept & le va; what words are these in Love! Do you be Judge whether 'tis possible for any Man's Constancy to hold out against this: I had rather have had a Rival that I might have plagued

plagued a thousand ways; but how can I be revenged upon Basset? I must give up to it the Woman I love, without ever hoping to resent it. This is the most provoking thing in the World. All I can do, is to take for my Rival an ungainly fort of a Fellow unknown to me, who comes every Morning to Madam d'H—'s, and receives Notes from her, by means of which she is sure of his Company all the Afternoon. Such a Man is but a queer fort of a Rival; but however he'll serve to put some Trick upon when one's in an ill Humour.

LETTER XXXV.

To the same. Upon the Lady's being forced to leave off Basset, and take Asses Milk; and how she endeavour'd to get him again.

I Am revenged of Madam d'H---- She has had very great Losses, and has so heated herself at Play, that her Physician has condemned her to Asses Milk. Being thus sick and empty-pocketted, she endeavours to recall me; her House

is grown very quiet again, and if I will, the two most assiduous Persons at it, shall be the Ass in the Morning, and Me at Night. But I am doubtful whether I shall return to her or no; her Head turned the Moment Baffet presented it self before her she sudenly left me in the lurch, and if I find her again grown calm, 'tis owing to the Affes Milk. Really this Idea makes me very uneasie. She'd have been stark mad if there had been no Affes in the World. As for Beauty, 'tis certain, that without their help the might take her leave of it. I should be inclined to stay 'till the Milk of that poor Beaft is changed into the billies and Roses which form the Face of a Goddess, but if she frets herfelf at my not returning to her at the first Summons, the Asses Milk will do no good; thus after all, I believe it will be the best way to endeavour to make her join her own Forces with those of that charitable Animal, who is not fo much concerned in it as I am. fucceed, the will grow once more very lovely, especially when the soft Ideas of Love have refumed their place in her Mind, and driven out the ridiculous Agitation Basset had produced in it.

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LETTER XXXVI.

To Mademoiselle d'Her * * * *

Advising her to be married secretly to the Marquis de la F---

Am told, my dear Coufin, that you I are in very great Perplexity, though you have not the least Cause to be so. Pray where lies the Difficulty? The Marquis de la F- would marry you fecretly, and your Virtue forfooth won't allow it. You'd have the Banes asked three Times with a loud and audible Voice, afterwards Betrothings in form, and then a Wedding to which all the Relations may come and talk impertinently: Faith I think you are turned Fool. There are a great many honest People that marry upon a bare Promise; sometimes upon Letters which are fubject to a different Interpretation and fometimes upon nothing at all, after the Example of the Golden Age, in which Men could neither write nor read, and when they were forced to do without a Contract. As for

for you, you shall have both a Contract and aPrieft, and what can you defire more? If it were my Case, I should think that too much. Would you for the fake of a Ceremony endanger an Estate of ten thousand Livres a Year, which the Marquis may lose by that old Fool his Aunt, (who mortally hates you) if she did but know he had married you? Tis a very surprizing Punctilio of Virtue to be against a secret Marriage, when I should think 'twould be much more shocking to be three Times proclaimed in a Church, where 'tis declared to all the World that at fuch a time you mean to make Mr. fuch a one the Master of your Person. How will you dare to shew your Head after this? How will you be able to bear the Looks of honest People who will know to a tittle the licentious Actions you mean to do, or which you have done already? Be more modest; you don't thorowly know the Thing in Dispute, and that makes you so desirous to have it publish'd; but if once you knew it, I don't think you'd care that any body should believe you capable of it; at least I don't think you could be able to declare it to a Man of so venerable, a Character as that of a Priest; you'd let none but the Marquis into the Secret, because he'd

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be the most likely Man in the World to forgive your Frailties. Give us leave therefore to fet you right in this Point, and hinder you from committing that piece of Assurance of being married in the fight of all the World. You'll now be Madam de la F---- and yet be called Mademoiselle d' Her---- You'll still be of the amiable Band of Virgins, who will look like your felf and perhaps be so too. You need not understand certain Things which indifcreet Fellows fometimes blurt out, and you may be allowed to blush at them: Whereas if your Marriage were declared, you must affume an Air less innocent and more knowing. In short, you may keep all the Preciseness of a Maid; this will be a delicious Thing to you, for Modesty naturally loves Affectation, and how is it possible it should not love it? 'Tis fometimes obliged to it for being what it is. Now this you may use with regard to Mr. de la F----himself; you'll be half a Maid to him, and while you are not called by his Name, you'll have some fort of Right to be more composed and referved towards him. Sure these Ragousts of Virtue must tempt you. But, my dear Kinswoman, what ought to be more decifive in this Affair is the Estate

state of the old Aunt; you'll have ten thousand Livres a Year more only for forbearing a little while to be called by the Name of the Marchioness de la F--though you'll do all the Duties of it. I fancy there are some would accept the Offer, even though they were to do the Duties all their Life-time without being ever called by the Name.

LETTER XXXVII.

To the same. To congratulate her upon ber Secret Marriage.

SERIOUSLY, my dear Kinswoman, I can't help thinking you but
too happy in your Clandestine Marriage.
You are of such a Humour that you never have had a Taste of Gallantry, and
now with all your Virtue you are imbarked in one sort of Gallantry. You
know how pleasant, and how hard it is
to get an Interview, and how many Precautions you are forced to take. You
have the Pleasure to receive in your
Chamber a Man whom you have impatiently expected all Day, who you sometimes

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times fear'd could never be able to furmount the Obstacles he met with, for whom you had with your own Hand left a door half open, and, which is best of all, a Man who enters without Noise, treads foftly, and does not look like the Master of the House. Sure you were wrapt up in your Mother's Smock to be thus bleft with these Delights without departing from those severe Rules of Wisdom you profess, that is, to make the Charms of Virtue and Libertinism accord together. What you ought most to fear is the Death of the old Aunt; 'tis true you'll get ten thousand Livres a Year by it; but will They make amends for the Loss of the Marquis, and for your ceasing to be any longer restrained? A fecret Marriage is less a Marriage, and consequently the most pleasant; you'll but too foon be in a full open Marriage, where you'll have time enough to lament your former Condition; then you'll know the Flatness, the Uneafiness, the reciprocal Yawnings, and all the other Fruits of fuch uncontrolled Liberty; and you'll wish with all your Heart that you were able to raise the old Aunt from the Grave. Could She ever believe she should be of so much Service to one she loves to little as the does you? She'd hang

hang her self if she knew it. This makes me reslect upon the Misery of old Age; when ones old, one is always the Cully of young Folks. This poor Woman, who wishes you nothing but harm, has even in her Life-time made you carry on a Commerce of Gallantry, the Pleasures of which you never deserved; and after her Death, to continue still to be your Cully, she will leave you ten thousand Livres a Year. She's well holp up!

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LETTER XXXVIII.

To the Marquiss de la F.. ****

Of the Birth of two Children at one time, which discovered the Marriage.

THE Accident, Sir, which has happened to You, or rather to the Marchioness de la F---, is the most comical I ever heard. The greatest Precaution was taken to conceal her being with Child, never did young Woman suffer more than my poor Cousin; at last the Nurse is hired, a Journey is taken into

to the Country under Pretences which had exhausted all your Invention to find out, and here come two Boys at once into the World and break all your Meafures. They are both resolved to stay a little upon Earth; one Nurse can't do for both, and by looking out for a fecond the Secret flies round the Village; this is the most burlesque Misfortune that ever happened. Ought you not to have remembred that a private Marriage is not like a common Marriage, and that Children come in it by twos? If the King had a Mind to People his Kingdom he should suffer no Marriages to be publick; if it were fo, I believe we should hardly have any Girls at all born; 'tis very likely you'll have none 'till after the Death of your Aunt, and then may be you may have but one Child at a time; but 'till then the Virtue of Privacy in Marriage must operate: This Privacy being in Danger by the unexpected Fruitfulness of Madam de la F--you were very much in the right in being beforehand with your Aunt, and telling her that Mademoiselle d'Her---had had a little Intriegue with the Chevalier --- She the more readily gives into this Story upon Account of the Aversion she has to her, and when she is once pre-

prepoffeffed, she'll never do her the Honour as long as she lives to believe she can be marry'd to You. The poor Marchioness has the worst of it; her Modesty ought to be very well hardened to Labour: A clandestine Marriage; two Children at a time; the Difgrace of having an Intriegue with the Chevalier ---which perhaps will be believed by some People; this is a frightful deal- to undergo all at once. Sure there's some unlucky Devil that takes Delight in plaguing those that stand so much upon Virtue, and he plays them such Tricks as thefe; I own too he's very much fear'd, and there are but few who deferve to lye under his Lash. What does my Coufin now get by all her Modefty? Does not she see it dishonoured by the Chevalier --- who has no Hand in doing it, and who yet is so vain that when he comes to hear of it he'll further it as much as possible? If I were in your Place I shou'd be afraid the Marchioness wou'd in time take a Distaste to Virtue. But as 'twas by that she chiefly gained your Heart, she'll hardly ever be able to quit it.

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LETTER XXXIX.

To Mademoifelle d' Her.

Upon her contributing to discover her own Marriage.

JOUR Husband makes a great many Complaints of you, and really I think he has Cause. He says you don't act the Part of a Maid well at all, and that 'tis easie to see you have had two Children; that others who have had as many look fo that no Body would believe any fuch Matter, and therefore he thinks he must send you to School to them for a little of their Instructions. I find fince a Report has been spread of your having had an Intriegue, you are defirous to have it believed you are marry'd; but why need you care? Your Honour now is not yours, 'tis your Husband's, and that makes a great many Wives entirely liftless in their Conduct, because what they do is placed to their Husband's Account and not to their own. But you fay no Body knows that you have Hu-

214 LETTERS OF GALVANTRY.

Husband. 'Twill be known in time, and 'till that time comes, if I were you I should take Pleasure in enjoying the Advantages of a doubtful Reputation, in conversing equally with virtuous Ladies who think you marry'd, and Coquets who do not. You may be of both these Worlds, if you will, 'till your Marriage is declared; for when that's once done, the Coquets will grow weary of you, and that will be a Loss to you, for really their World is best after all. If you had any Charity in you you'd confider there are some frail tender-hearted Ladies who flatter themselves that you are not marry'd, and by your Example are conforted for a Fruitfulness which perhaps may not be fo great as yours; don't grudge them this Consolation, by giving too many Hints that you are the Marquiss's Wife; 'tis believed enough already, and People are fufficiently inclined to do you Justice. The Chevalier--himself, on whom the Marquis happen'd to think of fathering the two Children, tho' he was very well pleased with the Report, and receiv'd it with an Air of Shame that might confirm it, durst not play the Part too long; he has confider'd that this Business cannot be long doubtful, that you behave your felf in fuch

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fuch a Manner that 'tis impossible his Vamity can be soothed by it to any Purpose, and that some Ecclair cifement may come not very pleasing to those who so readily adopted another Man's Children; and for these Reasons he begins to deny it foutly, and in the Tone of one that denies what he would not have People believe. Rely upon the good Opinion the World has of you, and don't take fo much Pains to encrease it. You may thank your Stars, that the old Aunt, notwithstanding all your Imprudence, has taken it in her Head to believe you have an Intriegue with the Chevalier--and are not her Niece: But don't continue in this unwise Conduct; be a little at ease without piquing your self too much upon Modesty; you may afterwards have as much as you please. What will you be when you have given the Reins to all your Virtue!



LETTER XL:

To Mademoiselle de V * * * *

Upon what Dress she should be painted in.

Have done nothing these three Days, Madam, but study upon the Question you did me the Honour to confult me in, and I can find out no Dress but what will either adorn you or be adorned by you, but there are many more of the latter Sort than of the former. Yet I own some would become you better than other some: I'm not for having you painted like an Amazon; you look too mild; nor like a Shepherdess; you look too fcornful: I have thought of a Dress which has none of the Inconveniences that are to be found in the others, and that is to have you painted like an Iroquese. If you don't know what fort of a Dress that is, enquire and you may learn. I own 'tis a Dress that is very hard to look well in, and there are very few Women that it would become; but don't you trouble your felf for that; I'll engage it shall become you. very

LETTERS OF GALLANDRY 112

very gallant, and at the same time very fimple; two Qualities rarely to be met with in one and the same Suit : These Iroqueses know how to dress to Advantage. I have invented a thing which may serve as a fort of an Ornament to the Picture; as the Iroquele Women, no less than their Husbands, take delight in eating Human Flesh, it would not be improper to set before you a dozen or two of Hearts, and you shall be eating one or two of them by way of Amusement : This will agree both with the Figure of an Iroquese, and with your Character. This, Madam, is the most genteel, and at the same time the most proper thing I could imagine; I own I am mighty fond of the Thought, which is something uncommon, and I believe you'll be to too when you have confidered well of it.

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LETTER XLL

To the same. Upon her being painted like Flora.

Must needs own, Madam, next to the I Figure of an Iroquese which I had cholen for you, that which best suits you is that of Flora, which the Painter gives you. You are very worthy of the Empire of Flowers, and we should be very happy if you would be content with that, and not reign over any thing but Roses and Violets. Is not your Lover Zephyrus too to be painted in the same Picture? Sure you must like him; he's fit only for inconsiderable Offices, such as can never alarm you; the greatest Diforder he can put you into, will be the ruffling your Hair a little, or at least the making your Gown fly about and gliding cunningly between that and your Body; but as he will do this without any Scandal, and will hardly at all appear there, I don't see how you can take it ill. Since you have often faid you are not for a Sub-**Atantial**

stantial Lover, Zephyrus is just such a one as you could wish. Yet when you have had to do with so frivolous a God for some time, I hope you'll descend to simple Mortals, tho' they be a little more earthly. I'm impatient to know how well your Painter will do your Picture; tis a bold Undertaking; there are fo many Charms in your Face, that there ought to be a Picture for each of them in particular; one for Sweetness; another for Awefulness; one for the Simplicity which there is in your Air; another for the Artfulness that shines in its But to pretend to paint them all together! Sweetness, Awefulness, Simplicity. Artfulness, &c! I don't think 'tis possible to do it; I can hardly conceive how Nature her felf was able to make fo happy a Mixture, nor how the could fo well proportion the Dose of each Charm. She'd find it hard to do the like again. Painter will find it much harder to imitate them; whilst he is endeavouring to hit one of those unspeakable Perfections you are Mistress of, another will escape him: His Pencil will certainly leave some of them unobserved, whereas there is not one of them but what my Heart has too much felt the force of. There's nothing in the World but that, that keeps an L 2 exact

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exact Account of all your Charms, but the Employment is fomething dangerous.

LETTER XLII.

To the same. The Effect her Picture bad upon a German Lord.

DID not I say there was some part of the Charms of your Face which would never fuffer themselves to be painted? I know them very well; they are not fo eafily governed, there's no doing with them as one would. Yet I am told your Painter brags mightily of the Effeet his shewing your Picture has had, and pretends 'tis wonderful well done, because the Envoy of - fell in Love with you upon fight of it. This is no fuch mighty Wonder; a German would be very much in the wrong if he did not yield to the tenth part of your Charms, and if you must be forced to employ them all against him. He is now very affiduous about you, and very much fmitten; you need only fend your Picture into all the Courts of Europe, and you'll

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fee Envoys fent from all Parts only upon your Account, whereas this Man came at first upon Negociations, which tis very likely he will forget fince he has seen you. I hear talk of a Design. he has to make you Madam Embassadress; I declare if he pretends to do it,-I'll thew your Picture to the Embassadors of Morocco, that they may demand you for the King their Master, and so lay a Rub in the way of your Marriage with t'other. Your Beauty is fo much of all Nations, that I don't doubt its having the same Effect upon the Africans as the Germans. Should not you take pleasure in vexing the whole Seraglio of the King of Morocco, and making three or four hundred Wives entirely useless to him? You love to be mischievous, and that would be so with a Vengeance; 'twould be better to do that, than to make your felf a German Lady.

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LETTER XLIII.

To the same. Upon her having fallen from off her Horse at hunting.

WHY should I tell a Lye? I own I can't be forry for the little Accident that happened to you at hunting. 'Twill serve to shew you that chaste Diana will have none of you. 'Tis indeed a Shame to be refused by so sage a God-dess; but ever since Calisto, who as she was bathing was unfortunately discovered to have a Waste something plumper than was decent, Diana has resolved to receive no pretty Nymphs into her Train, because she thinks none of them are to be trufted; fhe would not accept of you, and so gave you to understand you were not for her Turn. Venus, on the other hand, not being so virtuous and unsociable, Aretches out her Arms to you in a fmiling agreeable With her you need not fear manner. Bruises or Falls from a Horse: Indeed she may sometimes make you keep your Bed; there's some Trouble in every thing: but then when you keep your

LETTERS OF GALLANTEY 200

Bed upon her score, she'll have given you fomething beforehand to Comfort your whereas if Diana you gave all the Venison in her whole Empire, it would not make you amends for the Inconveniencies you now lye under. If you took my Advice you'd quit this Trade; you're by no means made for it. I wish you could have feen how you prepared your felf for hunting, on that unhappy Day when you went to't. You had fummon'd up all your Charms, both natural and acquired; you had affumed a Briskness which was inexpressibly charming; you had redoubled the Brightness of your Eyes, as if there had been occasion for all this to catch a poor Hare. But this was owing to your being skilled in only one fort of Hunting, and your imagining that what had done with Men would do too with Beafts. Be satisfied with the first fort of Captures, and study only that. You may catch every Man of Merit in a whole Assembly, without being brought home in a Coach all bruised and battered, as you were t'other Day from that curfed Hunting, where you caught nothing, by boar or los done it never to thickly, you are a being the for the form

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214 Betters of GALLANTET.

LETTER XLIV.

To the same. Upon the Curing het Bruises.

T Don't doubt, Madam, 'tis a great Comfort to you in your Illness, to have so careful a Doctor as-----He was not contented with inspecting the Side on which you fell; he would absolutely look upon t'other too, to see if that had no Bruises by a Counter-blow, and Heaven be praised it had none; but yet this thews him very exact. For my part, I should advise all that are young and handsome to take this Physician. I don't know what he'll demand for curing your Bruises, but I think the very light of them is Pay enough. I'll make him give me an account of some Particularities about your Body, for I believe no Mor-tal Man besides can do it. 'Tis very probable you did not bind him very itrictly to Secrecy; you are too beautiful to need to do fo: and if you had done it never so strictly, you are too beautiful for such a Secret to be kept long. Not that I have any occasion to

be very desirous of such an Account from an ocular Witness; I need only look upon the Venus of Medicis, and 'tis all one as if I look'd upon you. I have heard one thing which I own I could never have believed; I could not imagine how in those Parts that were scratched there could ever come another Skin fo charming as that which was there before; for how, thought I, can Nature twice together make a Skin fo well as that was made? Yet they affure me the second is full as white as the first was: your Beauty is very opiniatre, and Proof against all Accidents, God forgive me, but I believe if you loft an Eye, you'd have another full as charming come in the room of it. For the future, Madam, do whatever you think fit; return to hunting, mount on Horseback, fall off as often as you will; fo your Life is not endangered, your Beauty's fafe as long as you live. If there had been any Scars and Seams left by this Mischance, no doubt they would have had their Agreeableness.

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LETTER XLV.

To Monsieur de F * * * *

Upon an ugly Governor who was courted by all the Ladies in his Government.

N profecuting my little Journey, I passed through the Government of our Friend ---- and he defired me to know how to believe it, but he's the Adonis of the whole Town; and what pleases me most of all, he has so much Sense as to be surprised at it himself. All the Women, dazzled with the Eustre of his Dignity, are continually throwing Sheeps Eyes at him; and as he has never been at all spoilt by those of Pagrown so suddenly the Delight of the Fair. There is in the Town a certain Man that fets up for a fine Gentleman, and but for that he'd be well enough; this Man, before the Arrival of his Excellency the Governor, made prodigious Havock amongst the Women; but fince that time the handsome Man is every where

where ridiculed and laughed at, to encourage the frightful Governour not to fear him. He, in the mean time, makes a very pleafant Figure; Love had never any place in his Esteem; Raillery is his predominant Passion, and he is as like an Ape within as he is without. The Ladies make Advances to him, and he avoids them because of his Ugliness, which, he fays, will not permit him to raise either his Thoughts or Looks up to fuch handsome Women; and he confesses to them with an affected Plainness, that he could never obtain any thing from any but her Ladyship the Governess, who is yet more disagreeable than himself. Upon this they talk in general Terms against Beauty in Men, and 'tis even faid that when a very pretty Creature had been fo simple as to tell him blushing and with a downcast Look, that he was not so frightfully ugly, he affirmed he was, and proved it to her by numbring up all his Defects. He shewed me a Lady that thinks she has a particular Right to him, because she was Mistress to the preceding Governor: he fays she still retains a Haughtiness in what she does from her former Elevation, and lets him know that the others, not being trained up like her to the Affairs of Government,

228 LETTERS of GALBANTER

Government, do not deserve him: But the others urge that very Argument to thut her out from the Rank to which the aspires; and they often insinuate to his Excellency, that the has nothing to give him but the Leavings of his Predecessor. This is a pleasant Dispute between all these handsome Ladies for so ugly a Fellow, and for one too that only laughs at them! I wish you had been at the Conversations he and I have had together about it over a Bottle. I never knew his burlefque Style fo sharp as 'tis now. 'Twas impossible to have given him a better Reward for his Services, than the fending him amongst these crack-brain'd Creatures, who afford him ample Matter for Mirth. None but the Men have any Wit in this Country, for I have not heard of one of them that has been desirous of the Honour of being in Love with the Governes: They have no fuch noble Ambition.



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LETTER XLVI.

To Monsieur de la S** *

Upon a Man that was going to retire for the rest of his Life into the Country with his Wife, whom he was very fond of and had but lately married.

WON'T you hinder our Friend from committing the Folly he is preparing for? I can't help being very much concerned for him for your fake. What! Because he has surmounted all the Obstacles that lay in the way of his Marriage, and does at length possess the fair one, must he break off Acquaintance with all the World, and fly into the Country, resolved to spend his Life there with her alone, and jealous of sharing the fight of her with others! May not the most adorable Object be very well enjoyed in the midft of Paris? Let him. flay four or five Years longer, and if then he think Retreat and Solitude necessary for the compleater Possession of his Happiness, we will give him leave to retire intothe-

the Defarts with his Nymph; nay, if he will, we'll propose a shorter Time of Tryal: But he should not reckon upon the Beginning of a Marriage, for the End has but little resemblance to it. Pray tell me; there'll be but these two in the Country, --- if they are not equally charmed with each other's Conversation. the Country won't be worth a farthing. Can he depend upon the Taste of the Woman he has but just married? Will she be fatisfied with never feeing any thing but Trees and him? He ought to be able to answer both for himself and another too; and even the former, which is much the easiest, is above the Power of Man. He don't consider that a Solitude, in which he will be eternally with the Person he loves without any Distraction, will wear his Passion before he can tell where he is; 'twill be more exhausted by one Month in the Country, than it would have been by a whole Year in Town. Passions should not be managed in that manner; they should be extended and fpun out as much as possible by some Intervals of Rest and Business. Your Friend is not at all a Master of this Art. Now, I am, and make use of it with very good Success. The management of and doors live awa

LETTER XLVII.

To the same. Upon the Return of the

O you remember what I writ to you about, two Months ago? I faw our Friend Yesterday at the Play. He's already returned to Paris, and which is worst of all, has left his Wife in the Country. 'Tis true, he fays, he has a little Bufiness here that will detain him fome few Days; but I durft lay a Wager this little Bufiness will go on very flowly. I can already perceive his Coldness by his Manner of speaking; 'tis indeed the same that it was two Months ago. but it is not hit off with the fame Air. Then it was easie to see he could hardly find Words to express his Content; and now he only uses his old Expressions; he says the most passionate Things in an indifferent Tone, and fays them only to ward off the Dishonour of so quick an Alteration. He is himself sensible of the Difference, and avoids a Subject which was so lately the only one

he could talk of. He feems very much ashamed that he is less fond than he was formerly. When he speaks of Love he does it in Terms not very respectful, and gives it the Names of Folly, Madness, and the like; 'tis true he corrects those Names by a few honourable Epithets; but he did not always talk at this rate. I pity him; he was not only bound to Madam to be always passionately fond, but, which is worfe, to the Publick too. The Lady indeed must be forced to be easie under the Decrease of his Tenderness. and to forgive him for it; but the Publick, being under no fuch Obligation, will never forgive him; they will expect the poor Man to flay in the Country, and if he does not, as he certainly will not, woe be to him! He'd be very much obliged to any Man that would but fue him at Law, that he might have a Pretence to come and live at Paris? I should advise him to fettle himself here by Degrees, first taking only a Lodging in an Inn, and afterwards a House. He must return with an humble Air, as if he was begging Pardon. And indeed can any thing be more foolish than for a Man to run out of Town, proclaiming, I am in love for Life, I have no further Occasion for the Acquaintance of Mankind! LET-

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LETTER XLVIII.

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To Mademoiselle V****

Of the Greatness of her Merit and the Sincerity of his Love.

VOU need not doubt my being charm-I ed, Madam, at the manner in which you came off from the dangerous Conversation you were engaged in with the Lady who gave you an Affault of Wit. I believe the fancied the had the Advantage because you talk'd much less than the did, but I esteem you the more for having gained a Victory over her without giving her Offence. It was a very ingenious Piece of Malice in you to let her have as much Wit as the pleafed, and only to put in a Word now and then which was very fly though it appeared of no Consequence, and which would have taken her down from her high Opinion of her felf, if the had thorowly under-flood you. Upon my Word I never knew you more witty, nor ever more

234 LETTERS OF GALLANTRY

handsome, for a secret Fear of being outdone gave a Life to your Eyes and to your Face, and the Endeavours you used to turn such fine Language into Ridicule, cast a fort of additional Sharpness into your Looks. Hitherto, whenever I have been touched with any Person, I have always given her in my Imagination what the really wanted in her felf; I did not care to let an Idea that was to reign in my Mind be imperfect, and so I made it compleat out of my own Liberality; but really I give you nothing; you are the first Person I ever loved as she was of herself, without being something obliged to me for her Charms. I cannot therefore take the same Revenge upon you as I have done upon feveral others, whom I restored to their natural Condition, and from whom I took away all the Favours my Imagination had be-stowed upon 'em, if ever they disobliged me. Your Merit will always hold good against my Resentment, and I must never expect to have the Comfort of thinking you less amiable, though I never so earnestly defired not to love you. Confession is certainly very imprudent, but then I have promised never to tell you any thing but Truth. Nothing but Truth

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Truth in Love! This is hardly con-ceiveable; fure I must love almost to Madness when I made such a Promise. If ever you suffer me to come a little to my Senses, I declare beforehand I intend to begin to lye again, according to the Custom of true Gallantry. 'Till that time, a thousand little Artifices of Love which I had learnt will be of no Use to me. I was a pretty good Artist at acting one of those Languishments which touch, or at affuming that Gayety which feduces, and I have known more than one fine Woman fly out into a Passion with me for my Representations and Remonstrances; but for your fake I renounce all these Attainments, and love you like a Mah that had never loved any body elfe. The little that this varies from Truth is not worth speaking of. What Comparison is there between my other Passions and this!

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LETTER XLIX.

To the same. In Answer to her Complaints of his never being tired in her Company.

Never in my Life was under so un-I reasonable an Empire as yours is. How can you fay 'tis certain I impose upon you because I have always testify'd so much Pleasure in being with you, and never feem'd tired a Moment? You say this is not natural, and there's Art in all I do. Seriously I'm very unfortunate; I must seem uneasie when I am really the most would you have me do? 'Tis but three Years fince I first had the Honour to fee you; all your Charms are as yet new to me, and as you manage them, making the one fucceed the other, there dems to be enough of them to last these twenty Years, without falling into any Repetitions. Stay 'till that time be past, and then I'll endeavour to do what you'd have me, namely, to be uneafie in your Com

Company; I think I offer fair. I very well know that the chief Occasion of Love's being of fo short a Duration, is the carrying it beyond Nature. Men pretend to be, for Example, in a perpetual Extacy when they're with the Person they love, always equally ravished, always inchanted. Nature won't bear this, and so may be you are willing to husband my Tenderness, by giving it Leave to take a little Respite. I own the Motive is very obliging, and you may be fure I shall acknowledge it as fuch; but upon my Word, Madam, tis impossible to be so complaisant as to be uneasie in your Presence. See if you can find any Body that will make their Court to you at that Rate. I don't think Des — himself, as restless as he is, could do it.

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LETTER L.

To the Chevalier de L * * * *

Who was about to renounce the Order of Maltha to marry a pretty Votary.

VOU are resolved then to marry the I lovely Votary whom you have follong paid your Addresses to, and to renounce the Order of Maltha for her fake? You were going to make a good Religious Brother, and you have changed those pious Thoughts into the Designs of Wedlock! See how dangerous these handsome Votaries are to the most religious Man in any holy Order! I wonder she can have the Conscience to steal you from Christianity, whose Interests you were to have defended all your Lifetime against the Turks; for now you forget there are anyfuch People in the World, and it will not be your Fault if they don't hereafter make a great many Conquests. Perhaps fhe did not think of this; but if I ow'd you a Spite, I would tell her how valiant you are, and what an Advantage

your Marriage brings the Alcoran. Perhaps the thinks that by marrying and converting you she performs a Deed as glorious to Christianity as all those you had perform'd upon the Turks would have been. But tell me one thing: should not you be at a Loss if, as you would be asked for your Proofs of Nobility at Maltha before they received you as a Knight, Mademoiselle de G---should ask you for your Proofs of Devotion, before the receives you for her Husband? I don't think you have any other Proofs as yet besides your Tenderness for her; but perhaps she will accept of that Proof, and will take up with the profane Love wherewith she has inspired you, 'till she can inspire you with a Love more divine: These Votaries understand Trap. I durst lay a Wager this Woman, under Colour of having a Mind to convert you, does really love you, and that among the Sermons she preaches to you, the will not omit the Virtue of conjugal Fidelity. But after all, as she's to be the Instrument of your Conversion, 'tis but just she should have the Advantage of it. I'll affure you no Conversion was ever wrought by a more agreeable Instrument, and there'd be more godly Men in the World than there are,

men. Adieu, my dear Knight; make haste and put it out of the Power of Maltha to give you that Title.



LETTER LI.

To Monsieur de L * * * *

Upon the Marriage of a Woman, who might have been had without.

THE News you tell me is very extraordinary. What! Mademoiselde S. P. marry'd! I never thought her cut out for Matrimony. As far as I see, Love acts like most of your great Men, who marry off the Women that have served them. This will encourage others; perhaps there may be some who after the Example of Mrs. S. P. will be a little negligent of their Conduct, and think they are taking the ready Way to make their Fortune. Any Man that should by his sole Valour come to be Marshal of France, would be the Death of ten thousand Men that would be killed in striving to arrive at the same

Dignity; and the Lady we now speak of, will be the cause of as many's turning Mistresses, in Hopes at last to get a Husband. She plainly shews she did not want for Wit, by her chufing that very Man from among all her Lovers who was most easie to be wheadled into Marriage. She did not troub le her self with having Virtue to no Purpose; she had it but once, but then it was rightly timed: There are a great many People, who have no very great Value for her, that would hardly have been able to have done this. I pity the poor Gentleman for having been the only one she thought worthy of her Virtue; yet he drew it upon himself by his natural Folly, and deserved to be destinguished from the rest. I can't help laughing when I think of what you tell me, that by a Billet of four Lines she threw him into Extafies for two Months together, and that one Day when he ventured to kiss her Hand, the scrupulous Creature threaten'd to banish him from her Presence for ever. I am now perswaded that there's nothing like the placing of Things artfully; these Rigours were very ridiculous, but then they were rightly placed; they have taken Effect. I don't doubt but even after they were M marry'd

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marry'd she was unwilling to submit to the difficult Duty of a Wife, and made her Husband the Happiest of Conquerors by the Hardness of the Victory. She did well; the Happiness she was able to give him stood in need of something to scason it.

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LETTER LU.

To Mademoiselle de V * * * *

Upon ber having been very much moved at the Opera.

I Observed you to be so very much I moved Yesterday, Madam, at the Opera, and when you are at home you are so far from being so, that I could not help upbraiding you with it. Perhaps you suffer your Heart to be touched only at the Opera, because there you hear nothing that's true, and constrain your self with me, because there is but too much Truth in all I say to you: I can't tell what you think, but 'tis my Opinion you ought to act quite the contrary. I may say what moving things I will

will to you, they never fetch the Han-kerchief out of your Pocket; if du Meny said them, you'd be bathed in Tears. Is it because 'tis impossible to touch you without deceiving you? If fo, both you and I are in a very unfortunate Condition; particularly I, who should then have nothing further to hope for. Nothing's fo charming as a pretty Lady like your self that is alive, I mean, that has any Sentiments in her; for Sentiments and Life are the fame thing, and pray can it be called living, to live only at the Opera? Confider, you must at that rate live but three times a Week, three Hours at a time, and pay Tribute even for that to Monsieur Lully. This would be living only by Machines, or like those infirm Persons that are kept alive by force of Medicines. A great Number of People must be assembled, Musick must be prepared with extraordinary Art and Labour; an infinite Number of Instruments must found in your Ears, and all this only to give you some little Sentiment. For my Part if I were you, I'd live more naturally and without all this Expence. One Man would be sufficient for the Operation, and provided You, on your Side, did but come with some cer-M 2 tain

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by seeing and hearing that Man, than at the Opera it self: In short, Life does not consist in sucking in Breath into the Lungs and blowing it out again; it consists in receiving Sentiments into the Heart and returning them. In this Particular the Life which the Opera gives you is very defective; 'tis true, you do take in something, but you don't return it; you were touch'd by du Meny, but I dare swear he has no Thoughts of you. You should live at anotherguess Rate than this, since you may do it so easily.

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LETTER LIII.

To the same. Upon one Grey Hair which she had in a Head of Hair of a prodigious Length.

I Yesterday, Madam, talk'd with a Man that was at one of the most agreeable Sights in the World. You were at your Toilet, and he said that as soon as ever you had taken off a little Cap and untyed some Strings, the Floor was of a sudden

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den cover'd with a Grove of black Hair, At first he could not conceive where all that Hair could come from; he was refolved to trace it back to its Source, and having travell'd a long Journey with his Eyes, he observed that it all hung down from your Head. He could never have believed your Head had brought forth any thing which would fall to the Ground. But what most surpriz'd him was, amongst all that Load of Hair he spied one of an extraordinary Whiteness. Perhaps indeed in such a fearful Sight of Hair as you have, there may be Hair of all Sorts; how do we know but if we look'd narrowly we might find red and green ones! Nothing is impossible in fo great a Quantity. Yet for my Part, I am more inclined to believe that this white Hair had some particular Cause, and is to be attributed to some Cares you may have had. What Cares? I must beg your Pardon; but, to be free with you, I know only one Sort of Cares that could whiten the Hair of so charming a Brown. There is some one concealed amidst the Multitude of your Adorers, whom you have better Thoughts of than you say you have. O thrice happy Author of that white Hair! I should die M 3

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contented had I done fo much in my whole Life. Yet I hardly believe I ever fhou'd, even tho' you had the greatest Value for me that it is possible to conceive. I should be so submissive, so asfiduous, fo faithful, that I should never give you Uneafiness enough to whiten one fingle Hair, and for me it would all remain as brown as they are now, 'till you were fourscore Years old. Pray, Madam, take my Advice, and love me if 'twere only to preferve their prefent Colour; or if this won't please you, at least love him you do love, with more Moderation. Can't you be touch'd with a Paffion but your Hair must presently turn white? Endeavour to be less violent in it for the future. Love is made to give the Eyes a new Brightness, to paint the Cheeks with new Vermilion; and not to cover your Head with Snow. Its Duty is to embellish: It would be a great Pity if that should make you old, which gives new Youth to all the rest of the World. Pluck from your Head that white Hair, and at the same time pluck out the Root of it which lyes in your Heart, and embark in some more gay Affection.

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LETTER LIV.

To the same. Upon the aforementioned-Grey Hair.

70U have no Cause, Madam, to I complain because that grey Hair which, you fay, ought naturally to pass for a Sign of Wisdom, did to me appear a Sign of Love, that is, Folly, according to the Interpretation you put upon it. Such is the Condition of Women that are young and handsome; they may chance indeed to be wife, but no Body is obliged to believe them fo. Let themgive never fo many Proofs of it, there 'Tis true, will still be some Infidels. this Hair may become grey by your meditating profoundly upon the Vanity of worldly Things, and the Uselesness of our Employments, but I beseech you don't think to have any Honour from fuch elevated Thoughts; were your Hair as grey as Madam -who yet had never any fuch Thoughts, 'twould not at all be for your Reputation. Either re-M 4 nounce

nounce Morality, Madam, or renounce the Charms you posses; those are two things which you will never be allow'd to enjoy together; and if an Assembly of the Beau-Monde were to guess at the Cause of your Grey Hair, they'd rather attribute it to your being deceived by some Spark, than to the Wisdom of your Meditations. I own for You to be deceived would be an incredible Story, but 'twou'd be much more so for you to be so much given to Meditation.



LETTER LV.

To the same. Upon ber learning to Sing.

I Have been out all this Morning, Madam, to look after Mr. — It was with some Reluctance he promised me to come to you three times a Week; and tho' I have obtain'd it, I don't know whether I pressed it so warmly as I might have done. I don't care to be concerned in getting you new Charms; you have but too many already, and if 'twere

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'twere in my Power I'd rather lessen than encrease them. I tremble when I think of your being able to fing, and how well you'll do it, having fet your Heart upon it. Your Mouth, which is as yet only fomething excellently well made of Incarnation, can already give me Difturbance when I look upon it, and what will it do when there iffue from it foft tender Sounds? I own 'twould be another Case if those soft tender Sounds were not pricked down in Notes, if you learnt them from your Heart and not from a piece of Paper, and if you were taught them by a Love-Master instead of a Singing-Master.

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LETTER LVI.

To Monsieur de B * * * *

An Account of a Quarrel he had upon his Hands for preferring lean Persons to fat Ones.

CAN you believe that I have a Quarrel upon my Hands, I who never have had one fince I was in the Service? I had dined quietly t'other Day at my My Inn,

Inn, and when I rose from Table I went and walked in the Court-yard with four or five other Gentlemen. We had exhaufted all our Stock of News at Dinner; and what remained there to talk of after News? Nothing but the Ladies; a Conversation in an Inn is not likely to turn upon fuch subtile Matters of Gallantry as the Conversations in Clelia; we did not Discourse upon the Difference between Love and Friendship, nor the Art of distinguishing the Proceeding of the Mind from that of the Heart: The Question was put which were handsomest, fat Women or lean. Since I could not avoid chufing one Extremity, I declared for the lean. There was a broken Captain in Company that began to defend the contrary Party with great Heat. I was forced to raise my natural Tone to come up to his. I ridiculed the Majesty he said there was in fat Women, and I did it with fo much Success, that the Laughers were on my fide. When he bantered the lean Ones, there was not the leastLaugh; and this made him half Mad. I own this Victory elevated me a little, and I assumed the Air of a Conqueror. He would have revenged himself by some Words which were addressed personally to me, but the other Gen-

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Gentlemen interposed, and turned the Discourse upon something else. They afterwards told me that what made him fo warm for Fatness, was a very fat Woman whom he loved to Distraction; but they should have given me Notice of this beforehand, and as I am not in love with any Woman that is lean, I should immediately have given up the Point. 'Tis I believe about a Fortnight fince this happened. I have made feveral Advances to the Captain to get him to forget the Dispute, but he seems refolved not to hear of an Accommodati-I believe he makes a Merit of this to his Mistress; and amongst his tender Protestations to her Swears never to forgive the Enemies of Plumpness. I wanted to go Yesterday at an Hour appointed to a very pretty Lady; the Time drew near, my Chairmen were not to be found, and I went on foot in very great haste. As I went along I jostled somebody, and who should it be but the Captain himself; dammee, Sir, says he gruffly, can't you fee? Not having a Moment to lose I did not so much as look behind me, but said to him coldly, I have something else to do now than to fight You, and so went on. He'd ha' been very glad of an Occasion to take a Push or two

two with me, but really I had not then so much Honour in me as to attack him. I don't know what will be the Issue of all this; 'twould be a good Jest if this Dispute about the Fatness or Leanness of Women should send us before the Marshals of France. I find my Enemy goes from House to House animating all the fat Women against me, and of late I find they look upon me with a very evil Eye. What shall I do, my dear Friend, in so pressing a Danger? I think I have nothing else to sty to, than to arm all the lean People in my Defence.

LETTER LVII.

To Mademoiselle de 7 * * *

How unwilling he was to leave her to go ferve in Flanders.

I Beg the King's and my Country's Pardon for my Unwillingness to set out for the Low-Countries to go to my Regiment; but really, Madam, you are very lovely, and I am to leave you with a Rival. The Moment I am out of your sight,

fight, you'll forget how much I have loved you, and think my Rival loves you enough: but pray take an Account of my Love before you compare it to his. Alas! he'll make the same Attacks, Ambuscades and Surprises against your Heart as we shall make in the Netberlands. What if he should succeed as well here as we certainly shall there? When we have taken a great many Cities, perhaps I may be intitled to the twenty thousandst part of the Glory; but when at my Return I find your Heart taken, I shall be intitled to it all. I'll endeavour to deserve to be put into the Gazette, to remind you of my Name; but as ill Fortune will have it, I can't put my Sighs too in the Gazette, and my Name without my Sighs will fignific nothing. Methinks there is but very little Care taken of the Lovers that go to War; the King gives to those who are at Law or in Debt his Royal Letters, by which the Actions their Creditors might bring against them are put to a stop whilst they are at the Campaign in his Majesty's Service; otherwise 'twould be barbarous to let Advantage to be taken of their And ought Absence to ruin them in. not the same Letters be given to Lovers, to hinder Advantage being taken of their Absence

Absence while they are in the Army to throw them out of their Mistreffes Affections? We return home after having ventured our Life for our Prince, and find our Mistress has deserted us for a Pettifogger or a Cit. This is a very great Discouragement to the Soldier, and if the Ministers of State had considered it a little, they'd certainly remedy it. The Ladies perhaps might oppose it, either because of the great Constancy that would be exacted from them, or the Solitariness they must undergo during the Campaigns; but 'tis no matter for that; the publick Good ought to be preferred to all other Confiderations; the King would certainly be better ferved. I'll endeavour to but this in the Head of those that approach the Powers, and if I can I'll force you to be faithful by vertue of a Declaration from the King, fince you won't be fo without.



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LETTER LVIII. To Madam—

Sending her some Vermillion for one of her Friends.

YOU honour me very much, Madam, in having pitch'd upon me to trust with your Friend's Want of Complexion. I fend you fome of the best Vermillion in all Paris; I wish the Lady you get it for, and whom I believe I know, may like it, and the Count of-be deceived with it; but I'm afraid her Vermillion will do her no good, if you always keep together as you used to do; your Complexion will do hers more Harm than this Paint will do it good. If you shew'd your self a generous Friend, you would use some of what I send you your felf, to make your Complexion less charming, that you may not spoil that of Madam de - which else you will certainly do, let her use never so much Art. Nay, I don't know but 'twill be your Interest so to do; for if your Complexion fo far exceeds that of Madam de -People will believe Yours to be Artificial

Artificial and hers Natural. As for the Secrecy you desire of me, Madam, you may rely upon it; I'm equally discreet with Regard both to the Heart and Complexions of those that trust me, and when I meet your Friend, you shall see I'll be one of the first to admire the very thing I my self had bought.





APPENDIX.

APPENDIX.

LETTER I. To Mr. F * * *

On the low Condition to which Dramatick
Writing is at present fallen.

I Can't get the little Book I mentioned to fee: So you must e'en be satisfied with the Extract I send you of it from my Memory, which may chance nevertheless to give you some Diversion. It is as follows. Melpomene, the Goddess of Tragedy, descends to the Shades below: I have forgot upon what account, but so the Book begins, and I retained it in my Memory; the Author has no need to be sorry for my having forgot what made Melpomene take that Journey, for I don't remember that he gave any extraordinary Reasons for her going. She falls into Converse with the Ghosts she meets

meets with, and they naturally run into the Subject of Plays. An illustrious Ghost, who was a Heroe in his Days, and whom I shall forbear to name, because some People would think themselves hinted at, fays he is very forry that there are no more Tragedies written in France; because if that Fashion had not dropped, he might have hoped to revive at Paris in his former Glory and Splendor. Upon this Melpomene wonders he should be fo ill informed, and tells him that her Stage is better furnished than ever, that more Plays are acted now in one Winter than formerly were in two, and to evince the Truth of what she says, she tells the Ghost that he himself was the Heroe of the best Tragedy that had been played that Year. The Ghoft, very much furprised, replies, that he had never heard fo much before, and that the Play must furely have been acted very privately, and he calls all the Ghosts to. witness that it was not so much as believed in those Regions, that any Tragedies at all were written in this Upper-World. The Goddess answers that the Tragedy she spoke of had had prodigious Success, that all the Town crowded to it; and when the Dead have argued with her a little upon its being impoffible

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fible for fuch noble Compositions to be unknown to them, and told her that they heard talk of nothing but those of Corneille and Racine when they wrote, but fince that time the Noise which Dramatick Pieces used to make and which reached even their Ears, had stop'd all of a fudden; the confesses there's a fort of whimfical Fatality which makes thefe latter Works draw Spectators, though no body either likes them or reads them, and that they are absolutely lost in the Memory of Men, the Moment they have had their Run on the Stage. Having thus begun to speak of her Misfortunes, the goes on of herfelf in the Tone fhe is so used to, and falls to complaining in an Air entirely Tragicak The Author here very properly assumes a certain Stage-Jargon which he puts in her Mouth. Alas! (says Melpomene) let us not conceal our Misfortunes, I am every Day losing some of my former Splendor. My Sister Polyhimnia (you'll easily perceive the calls Operas by that Name) though but newly come into France, does already appear in it with more Glory than my felf, who have been settled there so long. Every body goes to her Conforts: Every thing refounds with ber Songs and Recitatives. Even my Sister Thalia has now the Advan-

tage of me, not the French Thalia whose Charms were Natural and Mirth polite; but a foreign Thaila, a Mask'd, extravagant, farcish Thalia, who raises Laughter only because nothing that's good is expected from her, and who has got a Dispensation from saying any thing that has common Sense in it. After she has said some other Things of the like Nature, a Poet who happens to be present, turns the Complaints of Melpomene into Ridicule. He asks her if she is not still a Muse, a Goddess, and if she is so, why she does not inspire the Modern Poets which the same Raptures that had formerly produced fuch excellent Tragedies? Is it not in her own Power to cause another Cid to be writ whenever fhe thinks fit? Melpomene tells the Poet he is deceived; that 'tis true the Muses are those that inspire the Poets, but that all Poets are not capable of being well inspired; that there are fome in whom the most Divine Raptures turn to Impertinence; that when the would chuse such as are well made for it, they refuse her Inspirations, which are always rejected by those whom she would encourage to write for her Stage; that she finds tis a Notion of Glory which gives them an Aversion for that fort of Labour, but that the can't conceive why they should have such a Notion,

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tion, because it can never be shameful to tread in the Steps of all those great Men who had gained immortal Reputation by their Tragedies. Upon this a Ghost that was in Company, and who faid nothing all this while, addresses himself to Melpomene, and speaks to her as follows; I believe I shall be able to repeat to you what he faid, almost word for word, because this Passage pleased me. Great Muse, says he, I will unfold this Mystery which you don't know how to comprehend, but I will do it by another Myftery. At what time did Greece flourish? then when Athens and Lacademon were much upon an Equality in Point of Power. Then the less considerable Towns of Greece fided either with one or other of these two great Cities, according to their different Inclinations or different Interests. If Athens did a Piece of Injustice to an ally'd City. that City was fure to go over to the Lacedæmons, and this kept the Athenians from abusing their Power. If Lacedamon gave ber Allies any ill Usage, Athens took Care to revenge them, and the fole Fear of that kept Lacedæmon within Bounds. Thus the Equality of these two Cities supported the Liberty of Greece, which never enjoy'd fo much Happiness as it did then. But when Lacedæmon bad at length destroyed Athens, when

when she was sole Mistress, when there was none but Lacedæmon in Greece; foe began to usurp an insupportable Authority over the Greeks, who could never bear to fubmit to such a Power. Their Glory would not suffer them to yield to the Lacedæmons, whom they could not now think of bringing down to reasonable Conditions. There were only some pitiful Towns, without Name or Courage, who remained in so unworthy a Slavery; but the rest, animated by the Love of Liberty, drove Lacedamon her felf to the very Brink of Ruin, and fo broke ber Forces, that she was never after able to recover her felf. Do you understand me, Geddefs? Do you know what Athens, what Lacedemon, and what Greeks I aim at? I believe, Sir, you know too. The Story of the two Companies of Players is fo univerfally known, that there can be no Obscurity in this Allegory; at least the Author trusts so much to the Readers, that he explains it no further. After this, Moliere, who was present at all this, undertakes to comfort Melpomene, who was informed that the Affairs of the Stage would be daily worse and worfe, and who is but too fenfible of it: But he comforts the poor Muse after his usual Manner. He represents to her that the ought rather to be pleafed e-

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to see that what was thought so extraordinary in him, namely, the double Tallent of Writing and Acting, is now grown very common; that those who before only brought a Mouth into the Theatre, with which they repeated the Words of other Men, did now bring a Head too, from whence they fercht all they faid; that instead of being only Instruments, and such too as were very hardly made to be good for anything, they were become the Soul of all; and that, to conclude, fince the Stage had made it felf independent of all foreign Affiftance, it promifed more than ever. At these Words Melpomene, with a deep Groan reply'd, Ah! Moliere, you were not a Poet because you were an After; you were born a great Poet and a good Actor at the fame time. As for these you speak of, I protest and declare they were not inspired either by me or any one of my Sisters, but only by my Mother. The Dead did not presently find out what she meant by this, and the refused to explain what she had faid, for the Muses you know are very civil Goddesses, and don't much care to give Offence to any Body, But there was one among them that unravelled the Emigma, and sold the Meaning of it to the sett, by putting them in Mind that the Muses Muses are the Daughters of Jupiter and Mnemosyne who is the Goddess of Memory. They then comprehended what it was to make Verses without the Affistance of the Muses, but only with that of their Mother, and they faw how justly this agreed with the Character of the Authors they were discoursing of. The Book concludes much after this Manner ; there remains some little Matter more which I have no distinct Idea of, neither is it any thing that has much Salt in it. I have given you all I thought worth the reading, and did not much concern my felf about the Connection which is necessary only in a regular Piece, and which you can easily supply out of your own Imagination.

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LETTER II.

To Madam ***

He tells her he cannot help loving her.

I Have done all I can, Madam, to forget you; but I never undertook any thing so difficult, nor ever had worse Success in any Enterprize. If anything lovely

lovely offers it self to my Mind and Imagination, it puts me in Mind of your Behaviour, which is so agreeable and fo engaging. I am fick, and the few Words you did me the Honour to write to me, if they have not entirely restored me to my Health, at least they make me wish I may not die. Any Man that could have fo much Moderation as not to love you any more than you say you'd have him, would be extreamly happy in your Company. He might admire a generous an agreeable Woman, and enjoy her Friendship with Tranquility. But 'tis very hard to stop there, when one has a Taste for what is taking. There are Graces in your most inconfiderable Actions and in your whole Person, which never fail of enchanting the Beholder. I confess my self charmed with them more than any Man alive.

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LETTER INGEST

To Madam * * *

He tells her he is charmed with having seen and talked with her.

IY Mind and Heart are full of no-I thing but Yesterday's Miracles; and 'twill be a long time before there will be any Room in them for any thing else. 'Tis impossible to fill them with any thing more handsome or more charming, and the only Way I have to give you some Idea of the extream Pleasure I took in seeing and hearing you, is to protest that there is not any one in the World that can give me greater besides your felf, if you were pleas'd, I mean, if I pleased you so much as to prevail upon you to do it. You would be adorable, if you were but a little more compaffionate. That's your only Fault; and any other would be more easie to correct in you than that. Yet I am resolved not to be disheartned, but to employ the rest of my Days in endeavouring to do it, being only forry that I have not

not apply'd the best of them to that Purpose.

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LETTER IV.

To a Lady that had writ to him without letting him know who she was.

A Declaration of Love.

*Madam or Mademoiselle.

YOUR Letter is so polite, that I burn with desire to know who you are. Yet I don't know but it might be for my Quiet, that we should both remain as we are. There's no Boy's Play to be expected with Ladies, who can gain so much Love before they discover themselves; who are Surprizers of Hearts, and can oblige them to yield upon Discretion. I have seen nothing of you but some Rays of your Wit, which appear'd in what you were pleased to write to me, and even They excite in me Desires which are very contrary to N 2

in French but a marry'd Woman, and Mademoilelle to a Maid.

my Repose. What must the Effects have been, had I been so fortunate as to see that Wit shine out in your Eyes, and throwing forth from thence Fire and Plames! Love is a God whom 'tis very dangerous to tempt, and the best way is to fight with him like a Croatian rather retreating than relifting. But alas! All these fine moral Reflections are out of Season. I am fallen into the Ambuscade you had prepared for me, and I find my felf hurt in the tenderest Part of my Soul. If this Declaration offends you, it is your own Fault, and you must e'en blame your self. People are subject to meet with unlucky Reneounters when they go difguiled. All I ask is that you would discover to me the Deity to whom I address my Vows, before whom I burn my Incense, and who fays the takes Delight in fishing for Hearts in troubled Waters. All Love is blind, but no Love fo blind as mine. Give him but his Sight, and I dare engage my Word to you that ceasing to be blind he shall begin to be dumb, in case you do not like the Liberty I take to talk with you.

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LETTER V. To Madam ** **

He tells her he shall desert her if she conti-

A S I am your very humble Servant, Madam, my Duty obliges me to give you Notice that my Heart will rebel; and without you affift me, I shall never be able to keep it within the Bounds of Duty which it has promis'd you. It has not fuffered me to take a wink of Sleep all this Night; but did nothing but recal to Mind the cruel Words you faid to me Yesterday, and which stabbed it thro' and thro'. It threatens to break its Chains if you continue to use it sobarbarously. It complains that for this Fortnight last past, you have thrown it into the deepest Melancholy; whereas it nied to feed upon nothing but Joy and Pleafurd. It fays that you are every Moment cutting it off from fomething of its Hopes, as modest as they were, and that you abuse the absolute Power it has given you over it. In a word, Madam, it carnest-Torition

ly desired me to put an End to my own Misery by a generous Indignation, and to search for that Repose elsewhere, which your Service will never afford me. I shall hardly take its Advice: But yet, Madam, so Heroick a Heart deserves more Favour than you are pleased to shew it. I do hope, with much ado, to restrain it to the Obedience it owes to its Queen; yet pray do you, on your part, make a better Use of your unlimited Power, and look upon its Weakness rather with Pity than Contempt.



LETTER VI. To Madam ****

He tells her she ought to yield to the Love be has for her.

Madam, of giving me to every
Body that comes in your way? This is
the fourth or fifth time now that you
have offered me, and it was none of
your Fault that you did not deliver me.
Tho' I am wholly your own, either to
live or dye, as you think fit; yet I am
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neither to be fold nor pawned. You are absolutely Mistress of my Person, only you cannot make a Present of it, as you may of your Pearl and Jewels. My Heart is a Chattel of a different Nature: It is not to be alienated: you may keep it as long as it shall please you, or rather as you shall please it, and while you continue to be as amiable as you are now; But when you grow weary of me, don't think to get rid of me by giving me to some Friend. You have a more certain and short way in your Hands; I mean that which you made a Tryal of t'other Day, when you endeavoured to strangle me. If you think this too violent, and are afraid you should be blamed for it by the World; give me to my felf, and restore me to my former Liberty. Yet I don't know whether I my felf should care for that, so much am I beforted to you: If you gave the Keys of my Prison into my own Hands, I don't think I should make use of them to obtain my Freedom. No, Madam, don't restore to me what you had taken from me, but give me your felf, and no longer refift fo constant an Affection as mine is, with fo much Cruelty and Ingratitude. When you have prevailed upon your felf to yield to my Request,

I befeech you, prepare me by degrees for to strange a Revolution of Fortune, for fear so surprizing a Joy should kill me, and prove more fatal than Despair it self.

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LETTER VII.

To Mademoifelle ****

He would not have her learn to play upon the Theorbo.

THIS is too much. Your Aunt told me Yesterday that you mean to learn to play upon the Theorbo, to accompany your Voice. Who have you a Design upon, Madam? Upon the Nightingales, who after you are heard must never hope to have any Admirers? Upon the Men, whom you would totally subdue? Or upon the Women, whom you would diffract with Jealousie? If you encrease your Charms, neither Men, nor Women, nor Nightingales can live where you are. Your Voice, which does but begin to form it felf, has already made two or three Men faithless, who were enflaved to their Mistresses only

only for their Voices. If you learn to play on the Theorbo you will depopulate the Empire of all those too that play upon Inforuments. Are you not afraid of meeting with the same Fate as Orpheus? He Sung just as you will Sing in a little while; he played upon the Theorbo just as you will play whenever you think fit to learn: And one Day the Women of Greece stoned him to Death. Tis true, they did it because he did not love them; but pray, Madam, won't you deserve the same Punishment, if you hinder every Body from loving the fair Ladies of France. For my part if they do ferve you fo, my Conscience will be satisfied; I foretold you of it: You would not take my Advice, but persisted in your Resolution of heaping Accomplishment upon Accomplishment. I fancy if you had a Mind to shoot forth Rays of Light from your Face like those of the Sun, you could do it. I have nothing to fay to it; you must e'en disustangle your felf from this Business as you think fit. Life among Worless of Que have been a Prant, are well

nels, when he never warted Love. One may lorefree ordinate occidents our one cannot foreles monthlous ares. If there we und no N. 101 to anhecky.

couls for their Voice. if you learn REPRESENTATION + KERNICHEN KANN

LETTER VIII.

To Madam de * * STATE OF THE STATE OF THE STATE OF

Advising ber not to be reconcil'd with Monfieur * * * *

NTO Body is wife at all times, and the most prudent amongst us have bad Intervals. Therefore, Madam, when I have committed a Fault, I frankly confels it, and own my felf forry for it; but I can't say I am at all so for having made you love a Person whom you ought never to forgive. I must needs own, when I think of the ill Success your Affection has had, I begin to be forry I ever embarked you in it: But then when I call to Mind the Reasons I had for what I did, I don't know how to repent of it. Could it ever have been believed, that a Man who had fpent his whole Life among Women of Quality, could have been a Tyrant, and wanted Sweetness, when he never wanted Love. One may foresee ordinary Accidents; but one cannot foresee monstrous ones. If after having found my Advice so unlucky,

you would please to take it once more, you should never be reconciled to that Maggot of a Man, but shun him, notwithstanding all his Intreaties. Happiness ought to be the Purpose of Friendship; and Happiness can never be expected but from a perfect Conformity of Tempers. From this you may judge what you are to expect from the Contrariety of your two Humours. He'll never alter; and you'll as soon cease to be the most lovely of Women, as he will to be the most whimsical and most infolent of Men. You will foon prevail upon your self to take my Advice. I know the Power Refentment has over a Soul like yours; and Reason has Strength enough to conquer a Passion which it felf produced without the Eyes being at all concerned in it. To go about to comfort you for your not having received fuch folid Proofs of the Esteem of your Inconstant as your Beauty, your Wit, and the Affection you testified for him might lawfully have claimed, would be robbing your Looking-Glass of its Employment. That will tell you, whenever you please to consult it, that there is not a Feature in your Face which can excuse his Inconstancy. The Loss of such a Heart as his is not worth thinking of,

and you'll every Day win enow to make amends for all those that escape you.

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LETTER IX.

To Madam * * *

Sending her a Looking-Glass, after having broken one of hers.

Rather make you a Restitution than a Prefent: Tho' what I fend you may upon a firid Examination appear very inconsiderable, yet you may see the most charming thing in the World in Without talking in Riddles any longer, I must needs tell you, you will fee my Miffres's Picture in it. Now this is what I would not for the World tell any Body besides your self; but to you I believe I may do it, without being reckoned an indifcreet Babbler. I give you notice you will see a Pair of Eyes in it that are more valuable than an hundred other Eyes: But they are very mifchievous; they know they may do what they lift. I am not unacquainted with the absolute Power you have over them,

and I know you can turn them which way you please. Wherefore I could with you would be so kind as to hinder them from doing me any further Damage.

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decreed that you finall always have the same Socking St. Trib Scho For-

To Madam de * * * *

Sending ber some Figs.

Figs I could lay my Hands on. I don't rell you this expecting you should love me in Return for it. I very well know your Affection is not to be bought for Figs, and that 'tis one of the dearest and most valuable in the World; and indeed, 'tis so extraordinary, and is counted by so many deserving People, that I don't wonder 'tis so dear. You know, Madam, I have often offered you for it both Body and Soul, all I have, all I hope for, all I am; and all this would not buy it. My only Consolation is your having refused it to a great many others of all Sorts, Sizes, Humours and Conditions. Some have been tired out and dropt off; for my Part, come what

what will, the Stars have decreed that I shall persevere in this Design, and renew these Offers from time to time, to try whether some Day or other you may not be disposed to take me at my Word. How do we know, Madam? It is not decreed that you shall always have the same Sentiments, nor I the same Fortune.

Ill Fortune is no less inconstant than Good, and nothing under the Sun remains long in one and the same Condition. If therefore you ever happen to change like the rest of the Things in this World, and take a Fancy to bestow your Friendship upon him that's least unworthy of it, I most humbly beseech you to remember me: I'll give you full as much for it as any Body shall; a Heart as good, and a Will as sound as Mr. Any-Body's. My Request is not unconscionable: I don't desire it cheaper; I only beg to have the Refusal.

not bay it. We only Confolmon is your having seather it to a great ma-

as others of all Shirts, Sheet, Huniours and Condincides, Some have been three out and each three boars and all the shirts and all the shirts are some shirts.

both Gody and Soul, all I have, all I hope for, all I may and all the would

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LETTER XI

To Madam * * * *

Begging a Patch.

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Defire you'd be so kind, Madam, as to give my Man a Patch for me. Don't imagine 'tis for an Ornament, or in order to gain that in the Service of another which I have loft in yours. No, Madam, I have long fince renounced attacking of Hearts, and the Hardness of yours has discouraged me from making of Conqueits. The Patch I beg is only to hide a disagreeable Pimple. I expect you to fend me one, tho' you have ne'er another in the World; fo don't fail me, for I must have it: As for your Part, Madam, 'tis impossible for you to put one on any Part of your Face, without hiding a Charm under it. the world for it? If I lead not Maller

methial World, an leaf I would have prayed for you last me if eyer, But purhantspectate not in you own Diffeedit.

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OR RESERVATION OF SHIPPING

LETTER KIL

He tells him he was laxy in spite of his Teeth.

Own I have not writ to you hance I left Paris, but an Accident has befallen me which has bindered my doing it, and that is I am grown borrid Lazie, and have not the Heart to do any thing that will put me to the least Pains. But you who with to much Facility can write Letters, Billets, Elegies, Sonners, Songe, Madrigals, &c. pray why don't you, I fay, write to me? why don't you fend me some of the above-mention'd Pieces? You are a cormudgeonly fort of a rich Pellow, and fo despise me as a poor Beggar. If you did fend me two or three of your Letters, and a few of your Verfes out of Charity, what would you be the worse for it? If I am not Master of so much Wit as to repay them you in this World, at least I would have prayed for you like a true Beggar. But perhaps you are not in your own Disposal, and can apply your Thoughts feriously upon whom you commended mightily to me before I left France, and whom I did not care to go fee, that I might not give my felf Oceasion to be forsy that I must not stay to see her long. If it be so, I pardon you for her sake, if not, I pardon you for my own; for I am so very Lazie, that I don't care even to think of Revenge.

MICHAEL ROSI ROSI ROSI RESIDENTE

LETTER XIII.

To Madam-

In Excuse for having left ther 400 abraptly.

I Durst lay a Wager you will lay a Wager that 'twas thro' Neglect I omitted to bid you Farewel, and that Mrs. B—will be so bold as to go your Halves. But don't do any such thing, Madam; I advise you both as a Friend and a Lover; you would lose, for 'twas none of my Fault. The Opportunity of going in a Coach and six made me set out two Days sooner than I thought I should. I have not yet soon your Husband in the Train of the Court: Therefore I guest

guess he won't know how to leave Paris, and I shall go near to find him with you at my Return. The Mischief on't is, as the Season is pretty far gone, he'll have no further Employment, and have nothing else to do all the Summer but torment you.

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LETTER XIV.

To Mademoifelle * * *

Upon her not having remembred him in her Letters.

I Most humbly thank you, Madam, for having entirely forgotten me. Since your Departure, I have seen very obliging Things in the Letters you have written to your Friends; but I could not find a Word in any of them that would give me the least Hopes of your having done me so much Honour as to remember me: This Scornfulness of yours does a little comfort me upon your Absence; for the Grief it afflicted me with could be asswaged by no other Remedy. For this Reason, Madam, I'm inclined to believe you did thus only out

of Compassion to me, and you thought 'twas Mercy to kill me at one Blow. I shall therefore look upon my self as dead, and not concern my self about being so indeed, since I am so in your Mind, which is the most charming Place in the World, and the most desired by your most humble and most obedient Servant.

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LETTER XV.

To Mademoifelle

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He blames her for her Slothfulness and want of Friendship.

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Is a great Pity, Madam, you are lazie; You lose Admiration by it, and I Repose: For you write with so ingenious an Air, that you can't tell me of your Affection without shewing that you could tell it agreeably if you thought fit, and that there's nothing but what your Words are able to express. You would never want them, if you had the Sentiments you desire I should believe you have. The Heart is always cloquent enough when it is in love, and never deserts

Madam, I will imagine one Part of what you are pleased to write to me, and I here promise you to believe the other, if you will but take never so little Pains to prove it to me. I am very credulous when I wish for any thing; and I wish for mothing so much as your Love.

To Mademoifelle * * *

LETTER XVI.

He complains of her Silence, and assures her be shall nevertheless be for ever hers.

Y OU must needs remember, Madam, that from your most early Infancy I was delighted with your Manners, and that you gave me your Word you would always love me. Since that time, you have often done me the Favour to confirm that Promise: Yet, if I consider your Conduct towards me, I have Reafon to be dissident of my Happiness, or at least to accuse you of the greatest Negligence. I wrote to you at my Return into this Country, and sent you word where to direct to me, that I might only

only hear from you. Perhaps, Madam? you never received my Letter, and indeed that is what I should be most glad to hear: For if you have received it, your not deigning to give me any Anfwer is a very ill Sign. How little foever your Tenderness is for me now, if you did but confider to what a degree I esteem you, and how dear you are to me, you would never refuse to write to me, were it only to command me to write to you no more. Perhaps you think you command it plainly enough by for cruel a Silence; but I would rather chuse. to be a little dull, than too quick at apprehending a thing which would drive me to Despair. Be this as 'twill, have a care of turning me off: you would not only shew a great deal of Inconstancy, and some little Ingratitude, but you would put your self to a very inessectual Trouble too; because I can never help. being yours: I swear I could not, Mas dam, were I to be all my Life-time a hundred Leagues from your lovely Perfon as I am now.

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LETTER XVII.

To Monfieur ****

Upon the Death of a Friend.

THE Man you mourn for, Sir, could never be sufficiently esteemed, and is but too deserving of your Tears. But Kings themselves have dyed; and we ought to look upon Men as gone, or as just upon the point of going. Let us always regard the present Hour of our Life as the last, and be assured, that the only way not to be Afflicted, is not to be of this World. We must either see others dye, or dye our selves: And 'tis a very great Fault to love Life, and be at the same time unable to bear the Accidents with which Life is always attended. I am, Sir, your most humble and obedient Servant.



LETTER XVIII. To Madam

He praises ber for the Agreeableness of ber Letters.

Y being in Hopes of paying you M a Visit, Madam, was what made me lose the Pleasure of writing you a Letter; and, which I am most forry for, I have loft by it the Pleafure of having an Answer from you. If you remember the last you sent me, you will confess this Loss is far from being inconsiderable: It was so polite, that even tho' it had been never so disobliging it would yet have pleased me, and it was so obliging that I should have admired it, had it been never fo unpolite. There was one thing happen'd to me too, which I could not conceive to be possible: I found I loved you more than before and this convinced me of what other-wife I should never have believed, namely, that the Esteem I had for your Wit might yet receive some Addition. Nay

which is more, Madam, I must needs own to you I have been more than once very glad of your Absence; and every time I read over what you were pleased to write to me, I doubt whether I am not mistaken when I think that the greatest Satisfaction it is possible for me to receive, is that of your Sight and Conversation.

LETTER XIX.

To Mademoiselle G ** *

He tells her there is no Man upon Earth that deserves her Heart.

I Cannot help commending you, MaI, dam, for the wife Resolution you have taken to keep your Heart, and not change it for any Body's elfe. Whatever Return were made you for it you'd be a Loser, and there is no Man alive that deserves so much Happiness, nor that dares think he does, without the greatest Arrogance. If any one possessed you for a whole Day, they he made you Queen of a noble Kingdom, he would receive from

from you more than he gave to you; and the Treasure you made him Master of, would be much more valuable than his Crown. Yet all this, even the Possession of one of the most handsome and most witty Ladies in the World, would not be capable of making him compleatly happy; since, in the midst of all his Felicity, he would have the Missorrune of being thought unworthy of it by every Body that has the Honour of knowing you.

LETTER XX.

To Mademoifelle * * *

Upon her saying that her writing to him was a bold Stroke.

YOUR bold Strokes, Madam, are very fure Strokes. One has not Strength enough to ward them off, nor Courage enough to endeavour it. They delight and wound at the fame time; but their Wounds are not at all to be fear'd; the Letter that gives them, cures them. The beautiful Turns I fee in it give me at once an Idea of your Strength and my Weakness, and restore to me

the Humility your Praises had robb'd me of. Your Boldness takes mine from me: It shews me the Hazard I run in answering you, and gives me as much Apprehension of your Wit as you had of mine. Yet, Madam, my Apprehension ceases, when I consider that if you are not satisfy'd with the Manner in which I express my Sentiments, you will have so much good Nature as to cast your Eye upon those that remain in my Heart. I will be bold to say they are not wholly unworthy of you, and they in some manner deserve to be permitted to bear the Title of your most humble and most Obedient Servant.

LETTER XXI.

To Mr. * * *

To congratulate him upon his having quitted his Mistress.

I Approve your Revolt, Sir, and rejoice in the Victory you fay you have
gain'd: But yet I am afraid for you. I
know the Cunning of the Enemy you think
you have defeated, and there's Reason

to fear he has some Intelligence still in your Heart. For Heaven's fake beware of Treachery. Love is very cruel to those who have rebell'd against him and are again reduced to his Obedience. He puts all to Fire and Sword, and gives no Quarter. You are much wifer than me, and I am in the wrong not to trust to your Prudence, but Friendship, Sir, is very apprehensive; and you oblige me to increase that I always had for you. Don't now, when you your felf enjoy full Liberty, despise you poor Friends who have not so much Fortitude as to break their Chains. They may perhaps in time improve by your Example. The Esteem they have for you, and their Defire to please you, will help to redeem them from their Captivity. In the mean time be so kind as to bear with their Weakness, which will be a very great Joy to your most humble, &c.



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LETTER XXII

To Mademoifelle ****

To congratulate her upon her Recovery from a Fit of Sickness.

Used to think, Madam, that all I could get from your Absence was Torment; but I find I thought wrong. It has faved me from innumerable Difquiets, and has been the Cause of my not hearing the News of your Sickness till I heard that of your Recovery too. Heaven be praifed for it. I ought not to afflict my felf for a Misfortune which is past; but I can't help trembling when I think that I had like to have loft you. There is very little Certainty in the Things of the World. You are in the bloom of a lively Youth, fo that any bodywould have believed I had concerted my Measures very well in placing my Affections upon you: yet they had liked to have been all broken; and if I were to begin again, I would never fall in Love with any thing liable to a Fever. But 'tis too late now to think of that; come what will I must in spite of my teeth love

love you for Life seven or eight Times more than Life it self. All my Comfort is, that won't be very long unless you bestow some little Return upon me. I desire no more than what you may easily give me, without any Injury to the Right of those who lay claim to the same Happiness. A Man whose Desires are so moderate, is not, in my Opinion, unworthy the Favour he sues for. I conjure you not to resuse it me, and to believe that I shall be as grateful as I ought to be.

LETTER XXIII.

To Monsieur 7* * *

Upon the Mercenariness of Women.

FAITH, Sir, you're in the right on't. There's no Pleasure in paying so dear for Pleasure. When one has given one's Heart to Phillis, 'tis unreasonable in her to ask for ones Purse too. 'Tis overthrowing all Order and Decorum. In matter of doing Services, the Servant ought to be paid, and not the Mistress. I always told you, 'twas not for your sweet Face that the Lady shewed you so much Kindness. Another time

you'll take my Word and not expose! yourself to be so shamefully repulsed. But comfort your felf however; You are not the first that has had such a Disgrace. Women have ever defired that Men should rather give them Mony than fine Words: and 'twould be more proper to fay, No Pence no Phillis, than, No Pen no Paternoster. This plaguy Custom took footing in the World long ago. In order to prove this to you, and give you fome Comfort, I'll tell you a Story. You remember, or at least you ought to remember, that fine Talker Demostbenes, who led by the Nose both Commons and Nobility, and was the Eternal Torment of the King of Macedon by the fole Force of his Tongue. At the same time that this Speech-Maker flourished at Athens, there was one Lais lived at Corinth; and the Beauty of this latter was no less famous than the Rhetorick of the former. No Heart could refift the Charms of Lais, any more than it could the Eloquence of Demostbenes. They had this one thing in common; they both laboured for the Publick, though in a different Manner. I don't know how Demosthenes was rewarded; but as for Lais, the always took care to be well payed. Her Favours were fet at so high a Price, that it gave occasion to this Pro-

Proverb; Every body must not go to Corinth. Demostbenes, who had heard the Fame of Lais's Beauty, thought the Proverb would not at all reach him, and that 'twas impossible for this Courtesan to resist the Charms of his Eloquence. In this Belief he writ to Lais, who did not care how much Practice she had : Lais answers him. This raises his Curiosity still higher; he leaves Athens, and flies to Corinth: I can't find whether he went in a Coach or how; but 'tis very likely that one fo much fmitten as he was took Post, if there was any such thing in those Days. At his Arrival he spruces himfelfup, puts on clean Linnen, and thinking himself more beautiful than Adonis, he goes to fee her whom he thought more beautiful than Venus. He finds her more charming than he had painted her to his Imagination. He attacks her very warmly; and plies her with a whole Legion of Compliments: but this did not found in Lais's Ears any thing comparable to the Chink of Gold. When the Affair drew to a Conclusion she demanded ten thousand Drachmas, which in our Mony comes to - Faith I don't know what, but we may suppose it was no inconfiderable Sum. This Proposal so dashed poor Demosthenes, that he stood for some time as if he had been thunderftruck

APPENDIX

derstruck. At length he wakes out of his amorous Dream, as you did, and drawing off told her, He would never pay so dear for Repentance. There has been old Philosophizing and Annotating upon this Word Repentance; but the Learned generally believe Demosthenes meant what we call the Neapolitan (or French) Difease, and which was in those Days called by the Athenians, the Corinthian Difease. Be that as 'twill, our Lover came back ashamed of his Journey. At his Return he declaimed, with all his Rhetorick, against the Vices of the Sex, but they did not much mind him. Tell truth, Sir; does not this give you some Ease; does not this Adventure of Demosthenes asswage the Grief you had conceived from your own? 'Tis no new Invention for the Women to fell their Favours... Those who set up for Skill in Love-Eloquence, and boaft of the mighty Things they can perform with it, presume too much upon their Knowledge, and generally grow to be the Subject of Laughter. Ten Pistoles will go further with a fair Lady than ten thousand fine Speeches: Merit and Genteelness are a Coin which won't now pass current among that Sex.

FINIS.